

Table . Prehistoric Faunal Assemblages from Chesapeake Bay.

Cultural Periods Site Numbers	Late Archaic		Early Wood.	Middle Woodland						Late Woodland										
	44NB128 N MNI	44WM119 N MNI	44WM119 N MNI	18CV272 N MNI	18CV65 M MNI	44VB9 N MNI	44PG40 N MNI	44NB128 N MNI	44WM119 N MNI	18ST570 N MNI	44WM119 N MNOI	44VB9 N MNI	18CV17s N MNI	18CV65 N MNI						
Marine Mollusks																				
<u>Dentalium occidentale</u>														1 1						
Scaphopoda														1 1						
<u>Littorina irrorata</u>	43	4	78	18		793			353	63	16	16	97	13	30	27	26	1010	883	
Gulf Periwinkle															1					
Turritellidae																				
<u>Triphora nigrocincta</u>						2														
<u>Crepidula fornicata</u>						1					28	28					6	6	107	107
Common Slipper																				
<u>Polinices duplicatus</u>						1									1					
<u>Melampus bidentatus</u>											1	1					3	3	18	18
Saltmarsh Snail																				
<u>Mangelia plicosa</u>																			3	3
Spindle-shaped Turret Snail																				
<u>Mitrella sp.</u>																	3	3	5	5
Luner Dove Shell																				
<u>Nassarius obsoletus</u>						1					4	4			1				8	8
Mud Dog Whelk																				
<u>Nassarius vibex</u>											5	5					3	3	20	20
Mottled Dog Whelk																				
<u>Busyon sp.</u>						3									3				1	1
Fossil Welk																				
<u>Odostomia sp.</u>											1	1								
Odostome																				
<u>O. impressa</u>																	45	45	64	64
Impressed Odostome																				
<u>O. seminuda</u>																		2	2	
<u>Prunum sp.</u>																		2	2	
<u>Brachiodontes recurvus</u>																		1	1	
<u>Urosalpinx cinerea</u>											6	6								
Oyster Drill																				
Arcidae						1													2	2
<u>Modiolus demissus</u>						7									2					
<u>N. modiolus</u>						2														
Pectinidae						1														
<u>Crassostrea virginica</u>		160		1172		471				1487	x		2892		223					
Oyster																				
<u>Dinocardium robustus</u>															1					
<u>Mya arenaria</u>	1064	17		1654	34		264			1034	19	262	147	1616	-	42	526	306	596	313
Soft-shelled Clam																				
<u>Mya/Tagelus</u>																	3488	-10039	-	
<u>Mercenaria mercenaria</u>			x			8						2	2			17	24	2	9	1
Quahog																				
<u>Modiolus demissus</u>																	69	5	2754	229
<u>Spisula solidissima</u>																1				
Surf Clam																				

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Cultural Periods Site Numbers	Late Archaic		Early Wood.	Middle Woodland						Late Woodland				
	44NB128	44WM119		18CV272	18CV65	44VB9	44PG40	44NB128	44WM119	18S1570	44WM119	44VB9	18CV17s	18CV65
	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI
Unident. Fish	3	25	157	933				4	111	15	4354			
Chondrichthyes						162					8			
Siluriformes														1 1
Perciformes													198	13
Squaliformes						62					1			
Rajiformes						48					1			
<u>Odontaspis taurus</u>						23								
<u>Squalus acanthias</u>						35					1			
<u>S. dumerili</u>						2								
<u>Rhynoptera bonasus</u>											1			
Osteichthyes,													378	127
Large						107					5			
Small						127					2			
<u>Acipenser oxyrinchus</u>							72	4	x		7		14	1 1
Atlantic Sturgeon														
<u>Lepisosteus osseus</u>						15	33	17			1 1	2		
Longnose Gar														
<u>Anguilla rostrata</u>											1 1		4	1
Eel														
Clupeidae						158								
<u>Alosa cf. mediocris</u>						3	1							
Hickory Shad														
<u>Brevoortia tyrannus</u>						549						4	6	1 2 2
Atlantic Menhaden														
<u>Notemigonus crysoleucas</u>						2								
<u>Bagre marinus</u>						7						4		
<u>Ictalurus sp.</u>						3						1		
<u>Ictalurus catus</u>						1	58	17	x		76	11		
White Catfish														
<u>I. natalis</u>						2								
<u>Strongylura marina</u>						10								
<u>Centropristis striata</u>						3								
Carcharhinidae													1 1	1 1
<u>Pogonias cromis</u>											2	1		
Black Drum														
Unident. Herring											4	1		
<u>Morone sp.</u>			2	27		6					102			
White Basses														
<u>Morone americana</u>						139			x	2	1	x	1	22 3
White Perch														
<u>Morone saxatilis</u>						1			2		802	9	7	1
Rockfish														
<u>Perca flavescens</u>							1	1			12	4		
Yellow Perch														
<u>Lepomis sp.</u>						2								
<u>L. gibbosus</u>						7								
<u>Pomoxis saltatrix</u>						39						2		
Sciaenidae						2						3		2 1
<u>Cynoscion sp.</u>						668						21		1 1
<u>Leiostomus xanthurus</u>						664						5	1	1

Cultural Periods Site Numbers	Late Archaic 44NB128 44WM119		Early Wood. 44WM119	Middle Woodland				Late Woodland				18CV17s		18CV65
	N MNI	N MNI	N MNI	18CV272	18CV65	44VB9	44PG40	44NB128	44WM119	18ST570	44WM119	44VB9	N MNI	N MNI
<u>Scarus caeruleus</u>										1	1			
Blue Parrot Fish														
<u>Micropogonias undulatus</u>			52	1		166	-					14	-	
Croaker														
<u>Pogonias cromis</u>						4	-							
<u>Sciaenops ocellata</u>						57	-					3	-	1
<u>Archosargus probatocephalus</u>						2	-					5	-	1
<u>Scomberomorus maculatus</u>						7	-							
<u>Prionotus sp.</u>						1	-							
<u>Astroscoptes guttatus</u>						13	-					2	-	
<u>Pepilus sp.</u>						3	-							
<u>Mugil cephalus</u>						1	-						1	1
<u>Opsanus tau</u>										3	2		6	1
Oyster Toadfish														
Bothidae						8	-							
<u>Chilomycterus schoepfi</u>						74	-					1	-	
Unident. Amphibian	1	-	1	1						9	-			
Caudata						5	-							
Anura						1296	-					25	-	5
Bufo sp.						191	-					9	-	1
<u>Bufo americanus</u>						145	-					1	-	7
American Toad										4	2			1
<u>Rana sp.</u>														1
<u>R. sphenoccephala</u>								x		1	1	x		1
Southern Leopard Frog														
Reptiles														
Chelonia						88	-					99	-	78
<u>Chelydra serpentina</u>						21	-							2
Kinosternidae												6	-	9
<u>Kinosternon subrudrus</u>						1	-							88
<u>Sternotherus odoratus</u>						19	-							3
Emydinae						8	-							2
Unident. Turtle			x		101	-				13	-			
<u>Terrapene carolina</u>	173	5	x		59	-	166	-	79	7	247	10	3	-
Eastern Box Turtle														
<u>Chrysemys sp.</u>			x		1	-	12	-	209	11	6	1	x	
Cooter/Painted Turtle												x		1
<u>Chrysemys picta</u>														
Painted Turtle														
<u>Chelyda serpentina</u>														
Shapping Turtle														
<u>Maclelemys terrapin</u>														
Serpentes						15	-					1	-	23
Colubridae						121	-					4	-	1
Crotalidae						19	-					19	-	7
<u>Malcylens terrepine</u>												3	-	1
Diamond Back Turtle					73	-			2	2				

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Unident. Mammals	668	- 99	-	403	-	1588	-	1450	- 430	-	259	- 2246	- 342	- 90	- 223
Large Mammal						823	-						199	- 522	- 58
Medium Mammal						24	-						12	- 16	- 1
Small Mammal						100	-						2	- 9	-
<u>Didelphis marsupialis</u>	1	1		6	-	15	-	1	1			1	- 11	2	6
Opossum															
<u>Scalopus aquaticus</u>						10	-			1	1		1	- 1	1
Eastern Mole															
<u>Marmota monax</u>							3	2				x		6	1
Groundhog															2
Sciuridae						1	-								1
Ovicaprid															1
Rodentia															1
<u>Tamias striatus</u>						22	-			3	1		1	- 3	1
Eastern Chipmunk															4
<u>Sciurus sp.</u>			1	1									1	1	
Squirrel															
<u>Sciurus carolinensis</u>	12	3	1	-	1	-	9	-	2	2	8	1	1	1	- 2
Grey Squirrel													2	- 10	1
<u>Sciurus niger</u>	3	1	x											1	1
Fox Squirrel								8	2	x					3
<u>Glaucomys volans</u>	1	1											3	1	
Southern Flying Squirrel															
<u>Blarina sp.</u>			1	1									2	2	
Shrew															
<u>B. brevicauda</u>						102	-						5	- 2	1
<u>Synaptomys cooperi</u>			3	1									1	1	
Southern Bog Lemming															
<u>Microtus sp.</u>														8	2
<u>M. pennsylvanicus</u>					8	-				3	1	12	2		2
Meadow Vole															
<u>M. cf pinetorum</u>						75	-						12	-	
<u>Oryzomys palustris</u>						48	-								
<u>Zapus hudsonias</u>			x												
Meadow Jumping Mouse															
Cricetidae						44	-							1	- 1
<u>Peromyscus sp</u>														5	2
<u>P. leucopus</u>			1	1		22	-			1	-		5	3	2
White-footed Mouse															
<u>Rattus norvegicus</u>														1	1
<u>Sylvilagus floridanus</u>	1	1				29	-		7	2		1	1	x	6
Eastern Cottontail															3
<u>Castor canadensis</u>	1	1			1	-		1	1					3	1
Beaver															2
<u>Ondatra canadensis</u>						2	-	2	2	1	1		1	- 4	1
Muskrat															3
<u>Mustella vison</u>														6	1
<u>Mephitis mephitis</u>				3	-										2
Stripped Skunk															3
<u>Lynx rufus</u>								1	1	2	1			3	1
Bobcat															

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<u>Felis concolor</u>			1 1	
Puma				
Canidae			3 -	3 - 1 -
<u>Canis familiaris</u>	2 1	x	124 - 133 -	x 1 1
Domestic Dog				
<u>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</u>	2 1	x	2 -	1 1 1 1
Grey Fox				
<u>Ursus americanus</u>			1 -	
Black Bear				
<u>Procyon lotor</u>	5 2	x	11 - 3 2	2 1 x 5 1 4 1
Raccoon				
<u>Sus scrofa</u>				1 1
Pig				
Cervidae				-
<u>Odocoileus virginianus</u>	89 4 x -	3 -	94 - 348 - 987 41	56 2 6 - 38 - 130 4 117 3
White-tailed deer				
<u>Cervus canadensis</u>			1 1	
Elk				