

4x4 quad ru
on the back
of sheet!

JEFF SUTTER



ADDISON PLANTATION 3

188

BOOK #1

NEW!

Micro Perforated

professional



NEW!

- hard stiff back
- 2 pockets
- 3 subjects divided
- helpful information on inside front cover

Notebook

90 sheets • 9 1/2 x 6 in.
no. 7540

tecklock™

Stuart Hall
Kansas City, Missouri 64108

ADVANCED PLANNING

JANUARY	FEBRUARY	MARCH <i>K₁ in the field. 1 1/2 wk Area XV.</i>
APRIL	MAY <i>GONE TO INDY 7-9.</i>	JUNE
JULY <i>JAMES STONE - 21st</i>	AUGUST <i>late May Books over.</i>	SEPTEMBER
OCTOBER	NOVEMBER	DECEMBER

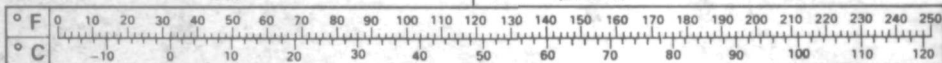
METRIC CONVERSION TABLE

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE METRIC CONVERSION CARD

National Bureau of Standards
Washington, D.C. 20234

Approximate Conversions
to Metric Measures

Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol	Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
LENGTH					VOLUME				
in	inches	2.5	centimeters	cm	tsp	teaspoons	5	milliliters	ml
ft	feet	30	centimeters	cm	Tbsp	tablespoons	15	milliliters	ml
yd	yards	0.9	meters	m	fl oz	fluid ounces	30	milliliters	ml
mi	miles	1.6	kilometers	km	c	cups	0.24	liters	l
AREA					pt	pints	0.47	liters	l
in ²	square inches	6.5	square centimeters	cm ²	qt	quarts	0.95	liters	l
ft ²	square feet	0.09	square meters	m ²	gal	gallons	3.8	liters	l
yd ²	square yards	0.8	square meters	m ²	ft ³	cubic feet	0.03	cubic meters	m ³
mi ²	square miles	2.6	square kilometers	km ²	yd ³	cubic yards	0.76	cubic meters	m ³
acres		0.4	hectares	ha	MASS (weight)				
TEMPERATURE (exact)					oz	ounces	28	grams	g
F	Fahrenheit	5/9 (after subtracting 32)	Celsius temperature	C	lb	pounds	0.45	kilograms	kg
						short tons	0.9	tonnes	t
						(2000 lb)			



DIRECTORY

NAME <i>SHERRY SNYDER</i>	NAME <i>Em 207-</i>
<i>* CALL IN EMERGENCY</i>	
<i>524-8498</i> AREA CODE <i>(215)</i>	<i>751-5693</i> AREA CODE <i>(703)</i>
NAME <i>OFFICE - WEST CHESTER</i>	NAME <i>1215-</i>
<i>436-9000</i> AREA CODE <i>(215)</i>	<i>370-5345</i> AREA CODE
NAME <i>OFFICE - ALEXANDRIA</i>	NAME <i>READ PLASTIC</i>
<i>354-9737</i> AREA CODE <i>(703)</i>	<i>881-7900</i> AREA CODE <i>301</i>
NAME <i>JAMES L + MARY AKE SNYDER</i>	NAME
<i>* CALL IN EMERGENCY</i>	
<i>356-2463</i> AREA CODE <i>(703)</i>	AREA CODE
NAME <i>Jaw</i>	NAME
<i>W.C. 344-0221</i> <i>(215)</i>	
<i>751-7451</i> AREA CODE <i>(713)</i>	AREA CODE

N2202551

As advertised in TIME Magazine

executive[®] tools



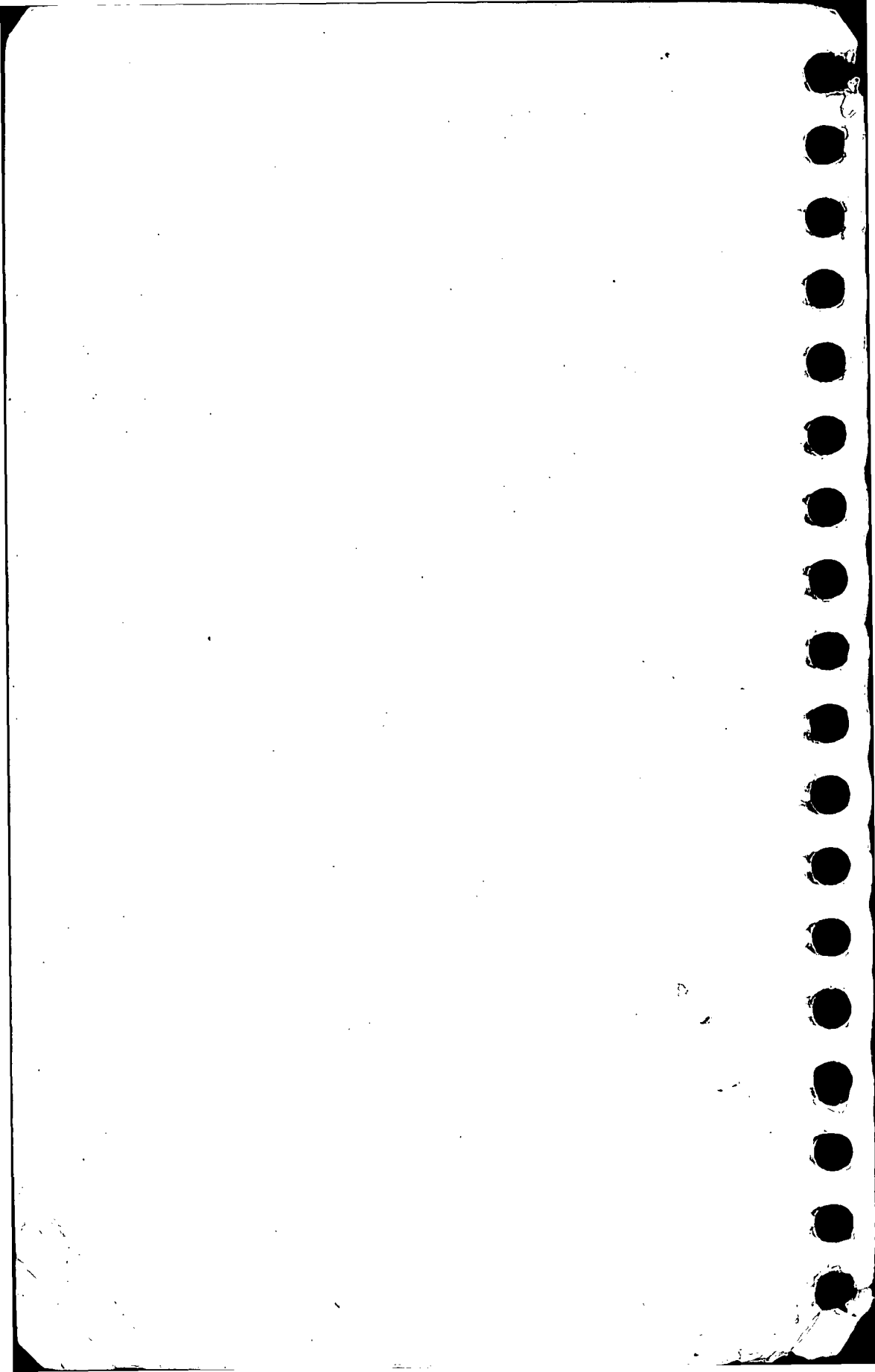
Business assets with the professional edge.

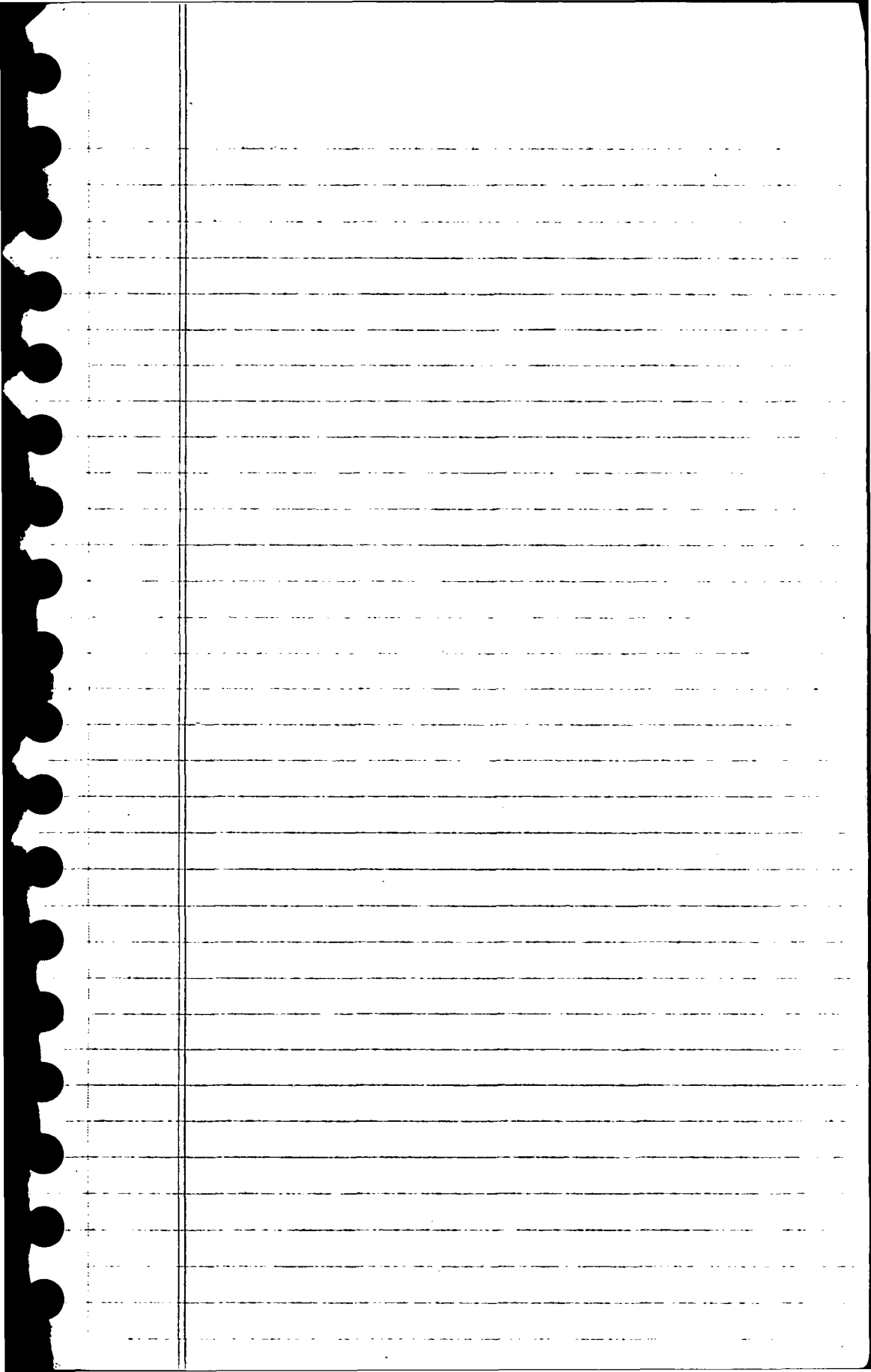
When it's time to get down to business, you need the right tools—*executive[®] tools* from Stuart Hall.

Not only does *executive[®]* brand offer you a full line of business accessories, but you'll find each product offers you features the other brands just can't match. Like professional weight, heavy bond paper for smoother writing; extra-stiff back covers; heavy front cover for added protection; and perforated sheets for clean-edge removal.

So equip yourself with the best. *executive[®] tools* from Stuart Hall.
Business assets with the professional edge.







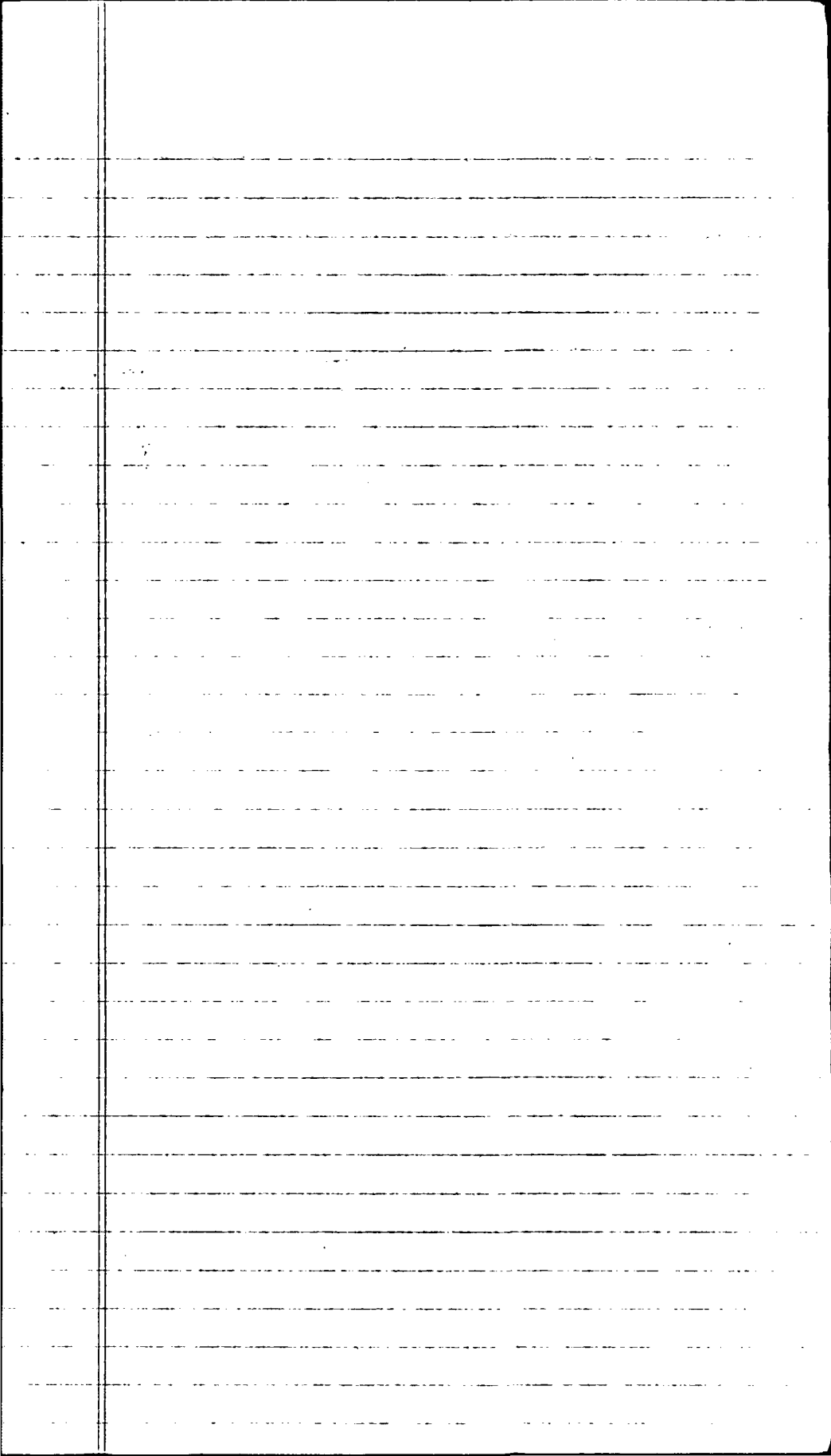
Temp, Photo Log

APDIS 3

Day 1 3-14-88 DLW

Roll #1 Color 200 ASA

Frame	Series	Direction	Comments
1	NO	SE	Area <u>XV</u> clearing
2	NO	NE	" "
3	NO	W	Area " "
4	"	S	Area <u>XIV</u> "
5	"	S	" "
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			



Temp. Photo log

ADPIS 3

BTW 400 ASA

Day 1 3-14-88 PLW

Roll # 1

Frame	Screen	Diameter	Comments
1	NO	SE	Area <u>XV</u> clearing
2	NO	NE	" "
3	NO	W	
4	"	S	Area <u>XIV</u> clearing
5		S	"
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			

Jeanne W.C.

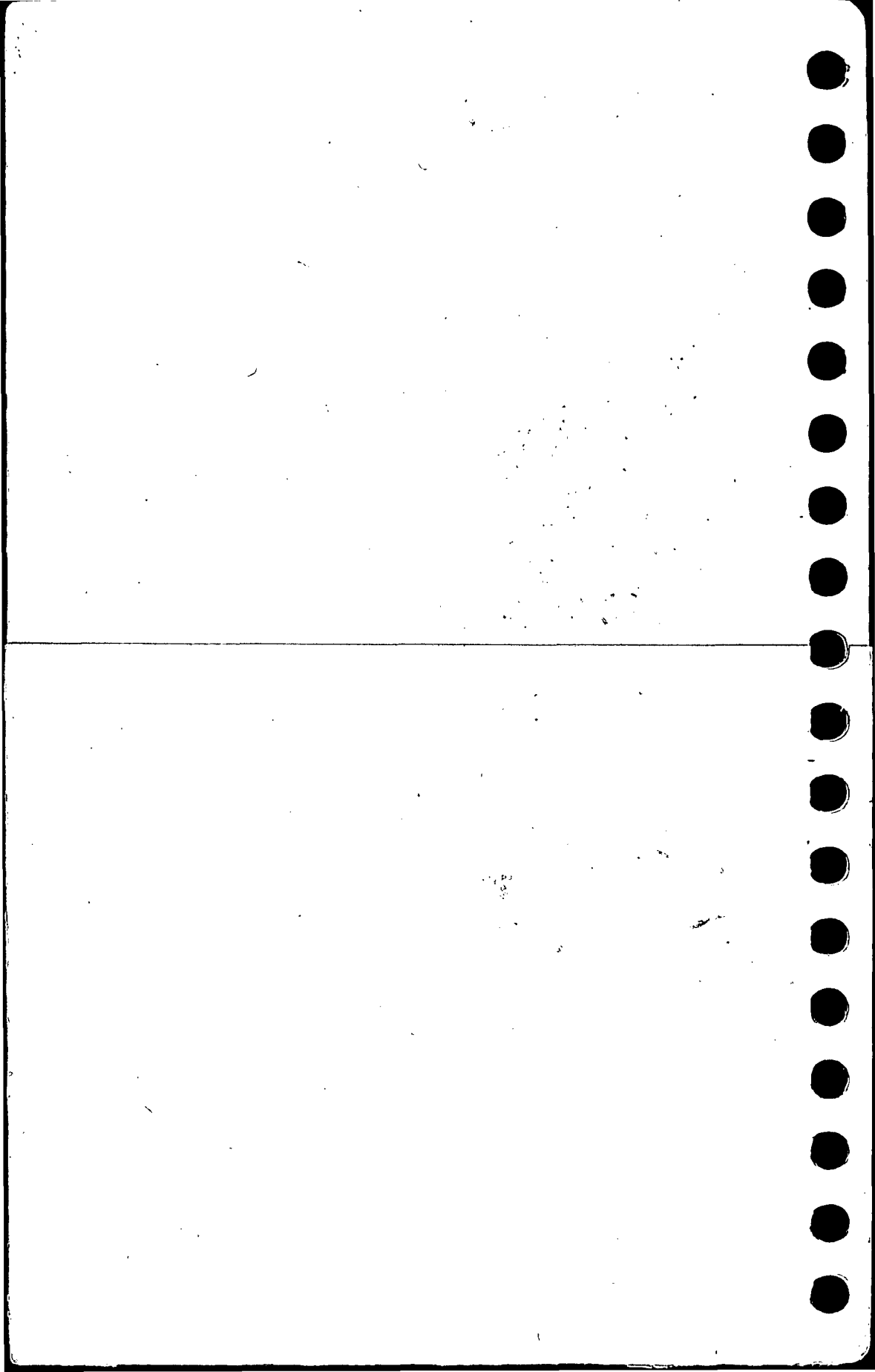
215-344-0221

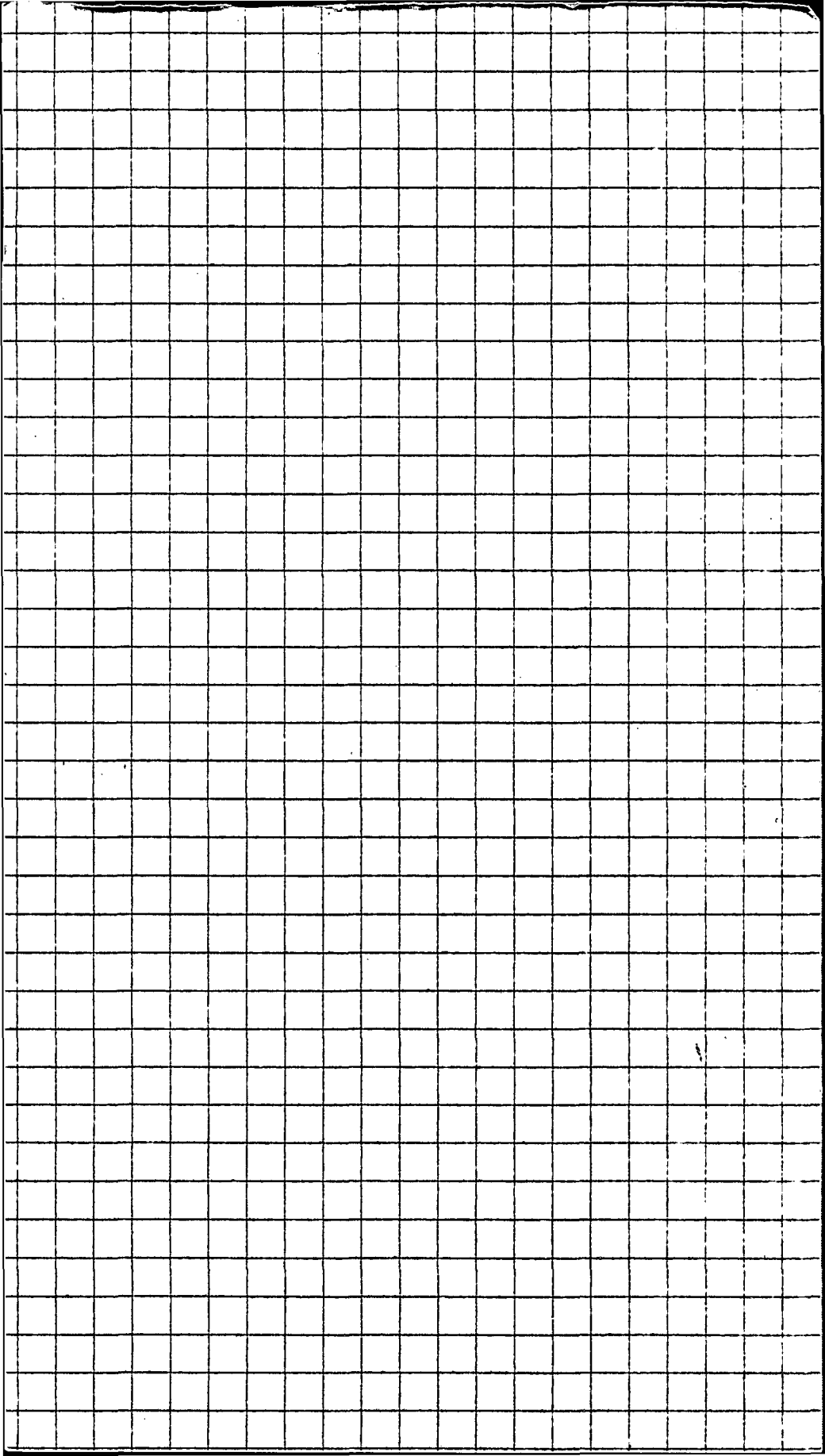
301

733-2700

Budget Inn

Cecile





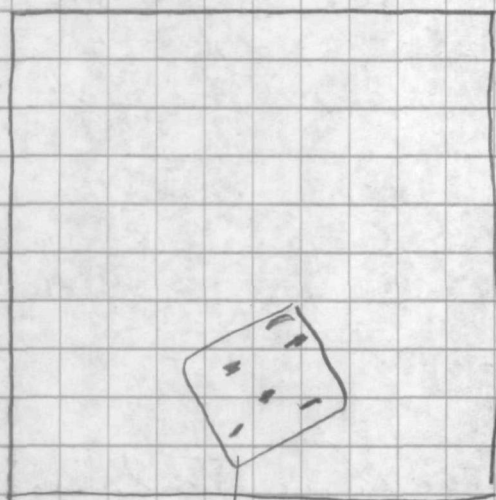
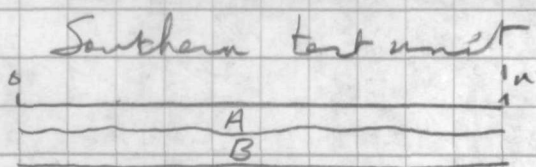
when	how much	who
Today	\$ 24	Ara
Monday (21)	\$ 900	15 people
Tuesday	\$ 48	Lanen K.
Wed.	\$ 72	Carl + Kathy
Monday (28)	\$ 1260	20

Next week definite \$ 1020

In case of early arrival I'd
be sure to have a spare
week around.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1150 \\
 - 1020 \\
 \hline
 130 \\
 + 54 \\
 \hline
 \textcircled{184}
 \end{array}$$

Southern test unit

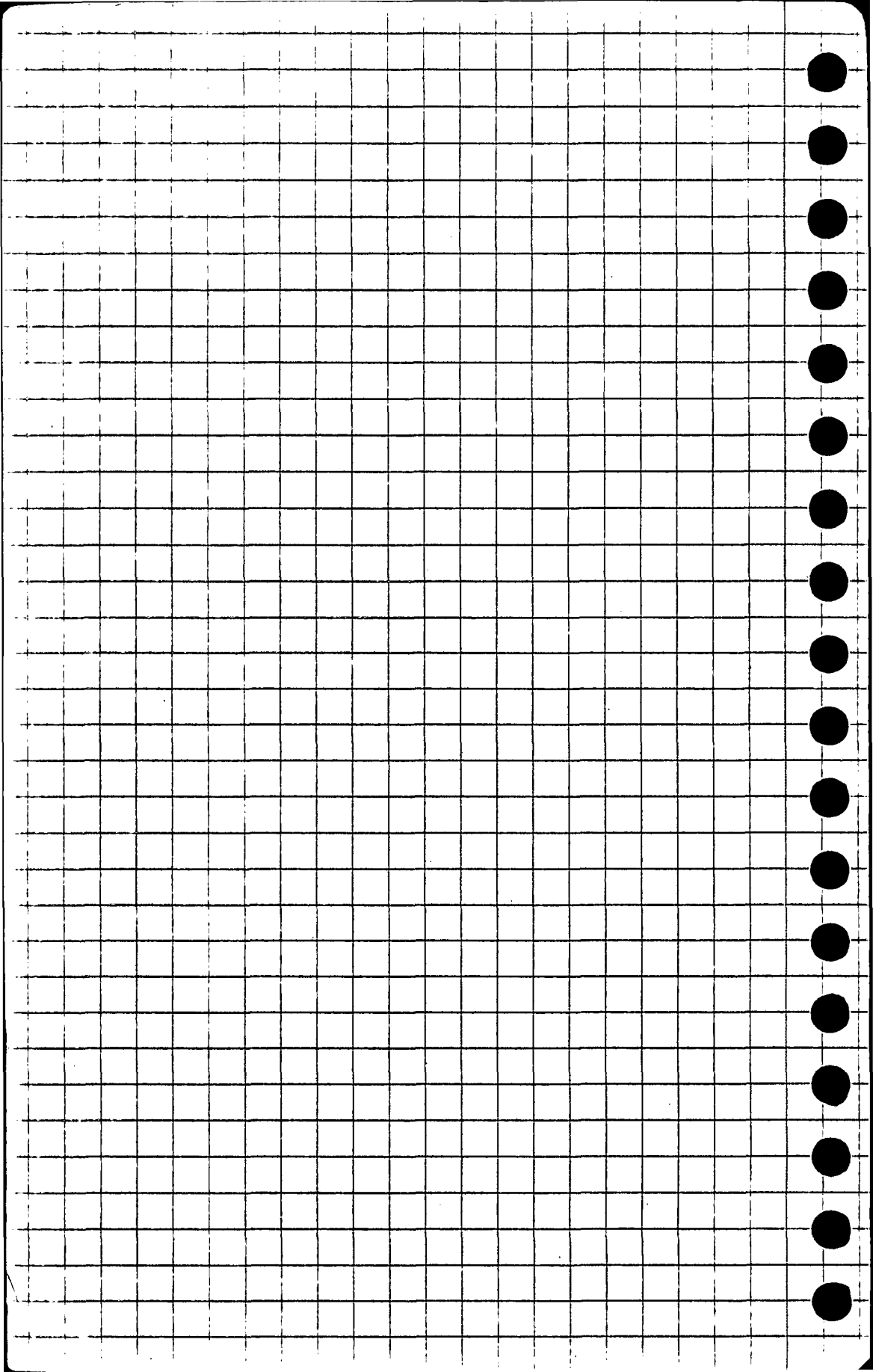


portmold w/ charcoal flecks,
brick flakes, & an oyster shell on
and at the N tip.

of a very level (NE edge) 3/14
area at the tip. If posthole is
large enough (appears so) could
be NE corner post of post in
ground structure.

Area XV - Thin layer of
humus topsoil - One 1x2 m
Test Unit - thick 20 cm layer
of fine brown sandy soil
beneath, below are large
cobbles - fairly level but at
different angles, surrounded by
mottled orange gray clay -
transports water well -
iron oxide in soil. Soil
has good ped faces. Sand
above has none. Sandy clay
had small brick fleck.

At East edge of Area 15 - sandy
soil - holds together a little
better than on top of hill -
at East edge is some gradual
decline (may be at edge of 1863
road. At approx. 40 cm deep
found large brick fragments.
Appears to be a thick fill layer.
Beneath brick fragments by 5 cm
or more have pebbles. Also small
brick flecks above pebbles. Beginning
to look gray at pebbles.



Area XIV —

3/14

NW Test Unit —

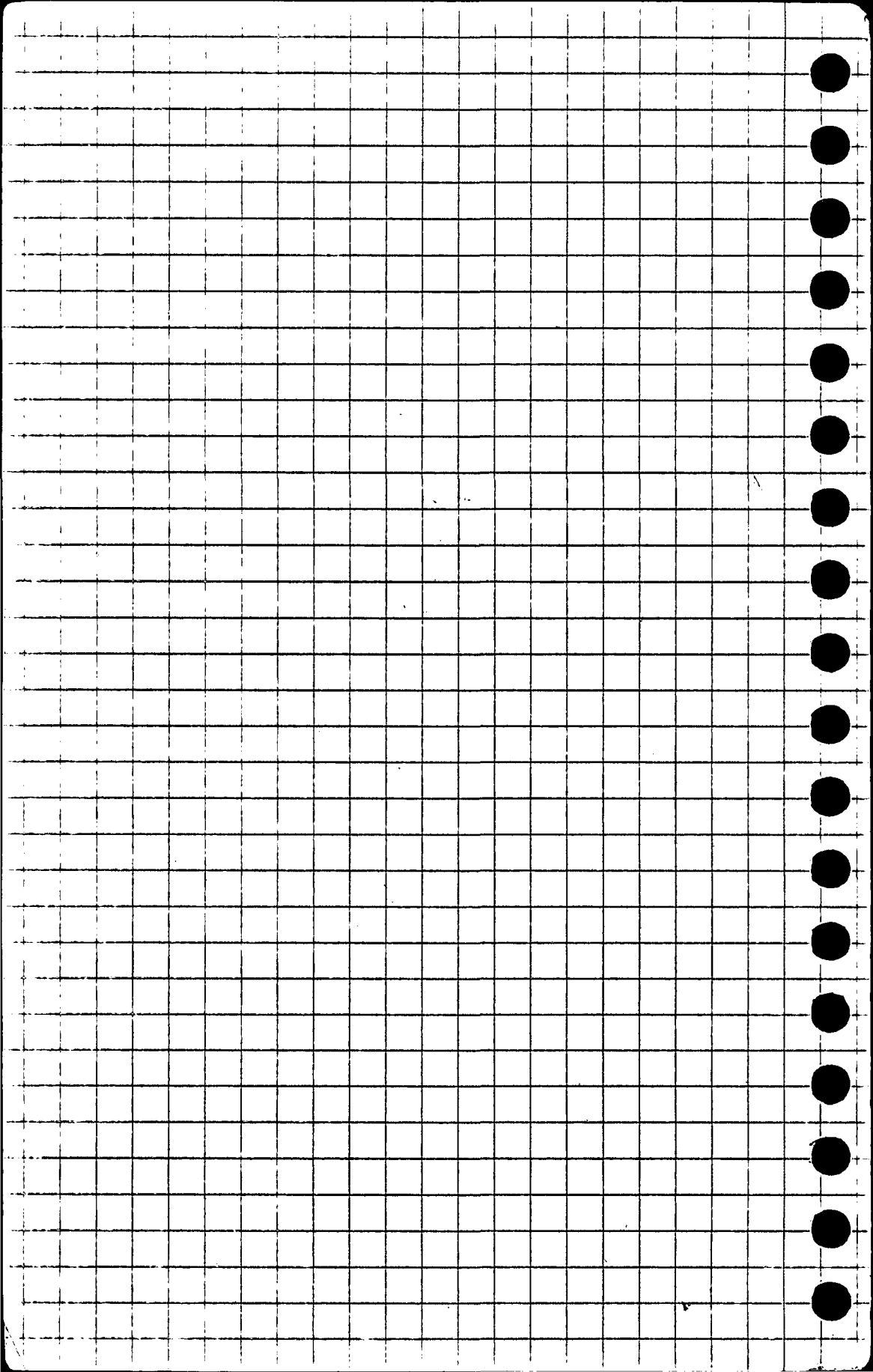
- A Thin tapered layer — black humic material
- B Gray Brown leached zone silty clay loam — twice as thick as A shading to brown as reaches C
- C ~~Orange brown~~ (now brown) silty clay. Max 15 cm thick *
- D Orange with vertical lines of gray clay from leaching. Becoming more gray after 10-15 cm. Mottled orange-gray sub.

NE Test Unit

- A } same
- B }
- C } Brown silty clay — no nodules. Becomes more clayey by unit base, doesn't chit.

SE Test Unit —

- A Much thicker dark black humic soil.
 - B very thin gray leach zone
 - C Orange brown silty clay — more orange than brown — thick, w/ brick fragments & charcoal, heavy silty clay. Mottled w/ tree disturbance.
- * similar to Bill's "thick fill" layer but not as sandy



* (Cont)

Small amounts of gray in
this from layer D below -
mixed feel I'd guess.

D Pleistocene subsoil - old
white - colorless - only
quartz all else leached out.

* few & poorly defined ped faces.

(Test Unit - Area XV) &
Area XV - Cables drilled in
W 1x1m unit & way across
unit. (1x2m test unit)

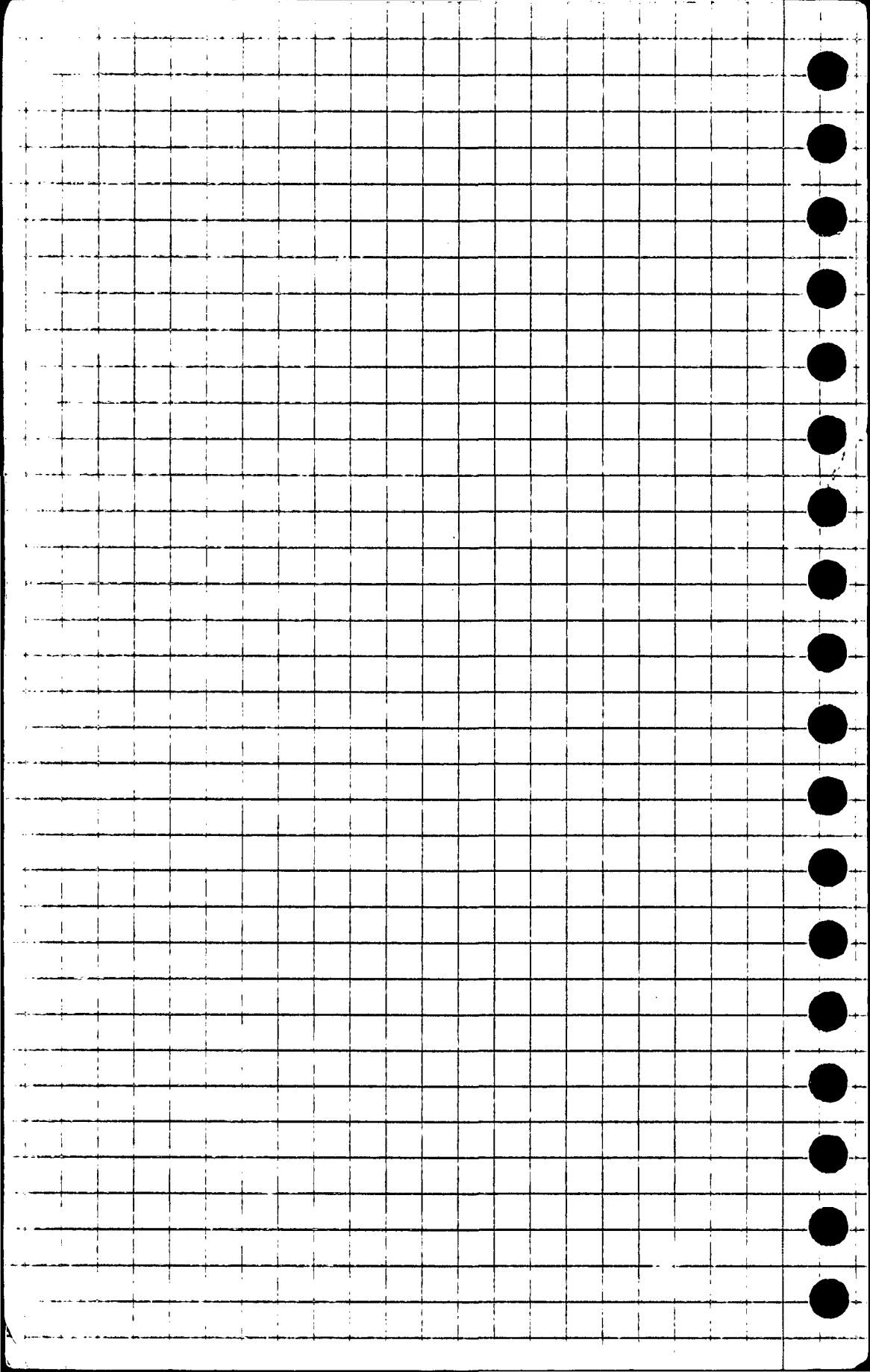
Brick fragments in profile
E of Area XV may have
been introduced by heavy
equipment that made
profile. None other
deep down.

"Mr. More, if you have any 3/15/88
questions, please refer them
to Mr. McCordy"

Cable has contact sheets to
go to the office.

Chap XV Western test unit =
1x1m

- A Thick layer of topsoil
- B Silty clay - brown - fine texture
- C Mixed orange & gray - grayer on descend



Per Diem 3/4 - 3/18

	M	T	W	TH	F
J. SNYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
J. WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
D. WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
L. FOSTER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
D. HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
P. O'NEIL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
T. BROWN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
J. H. THIEL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
M. W	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

~~Per Diem 3/18 -~~

J. SNYDER

J. WARD

D. WEINBERG

A. KERN

x

x

x

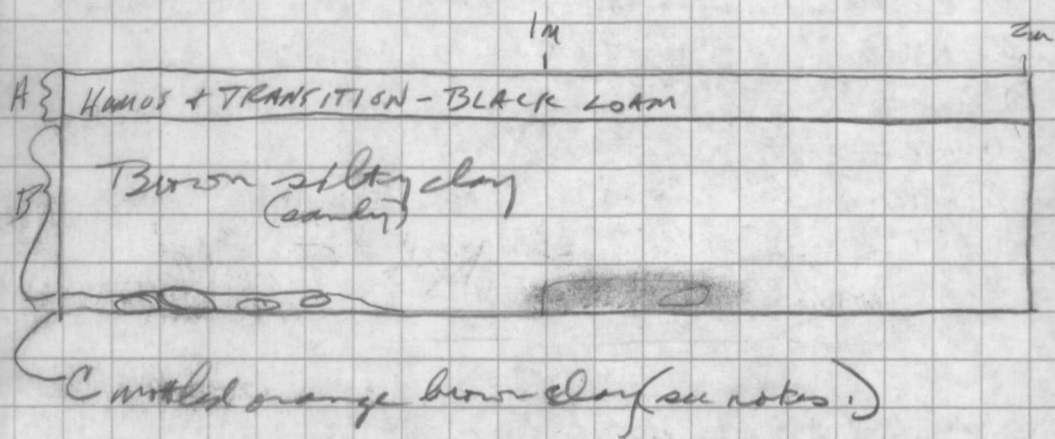
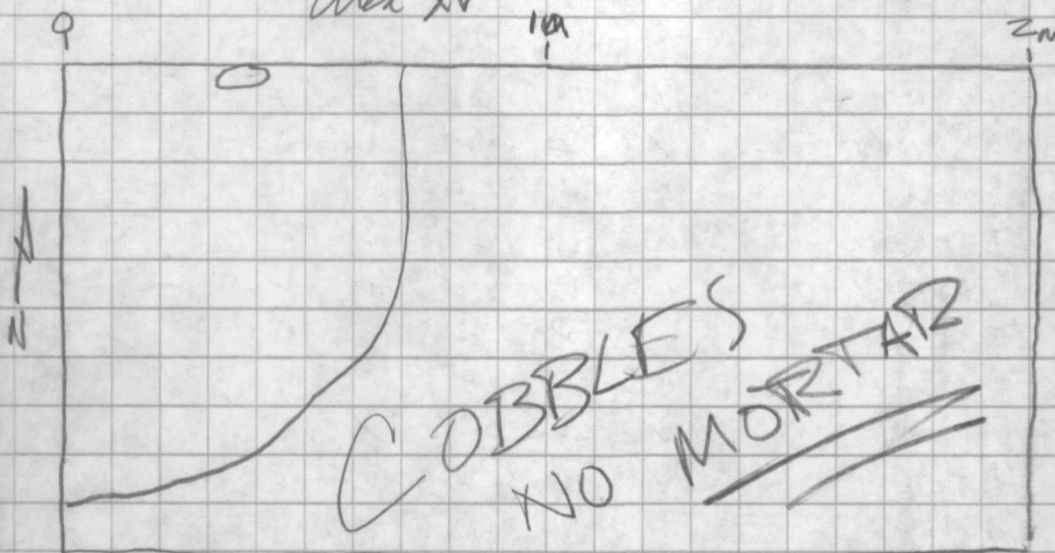
✓

✓

PER DIEM: 564.⁰⁰

OTHER:

Area XV



Inclusions of apparent 3/15
charcoal & small red flecks
possibly tiny brick flecks.

D Gray mottled w/ orange
clay, whitish color of
Pleistocene material.

Cobbles showing up at base
of cut just east of Area XV.

* About 70 cm deep. Above that
small to mid-sized pebbles &
stones.

* to 1 m.

Bitterly cold today!

Love all w/ the cold + the bad
lung condition.

Layers A in Area XV - revealed
some brick flecks but no
other cultural indicators.

Area XIV grid being finished today.
(Central cross that is - each line
1 m off center due to trees.).

Area XV - 5172 B519 - 1 piece of Whiteware
appears hand painted - 1820 to present.

* Maybe probe Area XV for cobbles. *

[Tom Johnson - project manager - Driggs]

Mixing Whiteware Area XV - the fine clay
clay beneath topsoil + vegetation zone - as slope
increases soil turns less orange + more

Core XV or ~~Core~~ 5170 to 5172

0 S profile

1m

Brown/
orange
clay

orange
gray
clay

with cobbles

orange &
gray interbeds

Depth

below

clay

no salt
above

diagonally SW to NE across unit.
The "sandy" layer orange silty
clay not in evidence here. Has
pinched out this far west.

1m

N

○ = cobbles.

0 Worst Test unit
S profile

1m

3A top soil
3B thin band of brown
silty clay
C orange & gray
mottled clay
(see notes)

W profile

TB
Pinches
out to
N

3A

C

GRAY CLAY MOTTLED W/ ORANGE

gray indicating increased $3/15$
runoff & backing of slope.

Area XV. Beyond NE corner of
area is a concentration of cobbles
& boulders. Irregular in shape and
at edge of slope. Edge eroded
to surface. Metal artifacts
including a horse shoe & many
cobbles & some slate fragments.
Covered by layer A to point where
not noted. At into the (Layer B)
darker orange gray brown clay.
More gray here at edge of
slope. More orange at wedged
of site. Possible stoneware pot?
 $1/2$ of what is exposed in over slope
edge.

THORNTON —

RON BROGAN

241-6000

JAW — 751-7451

Cold, clear, windy!!

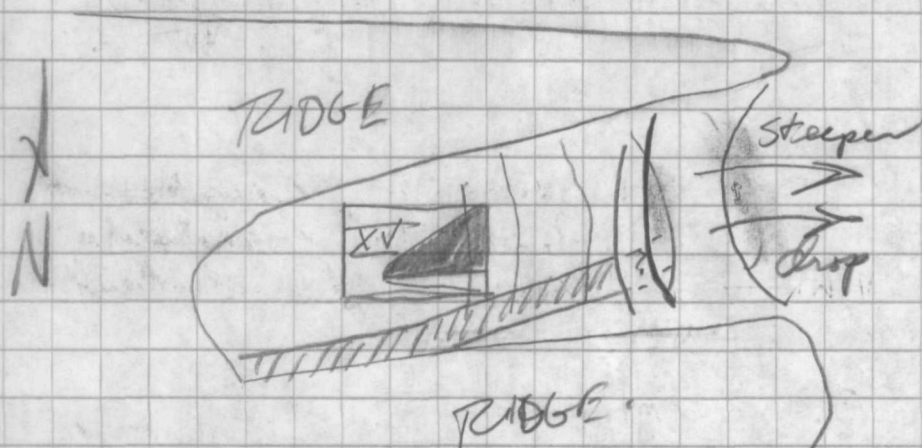
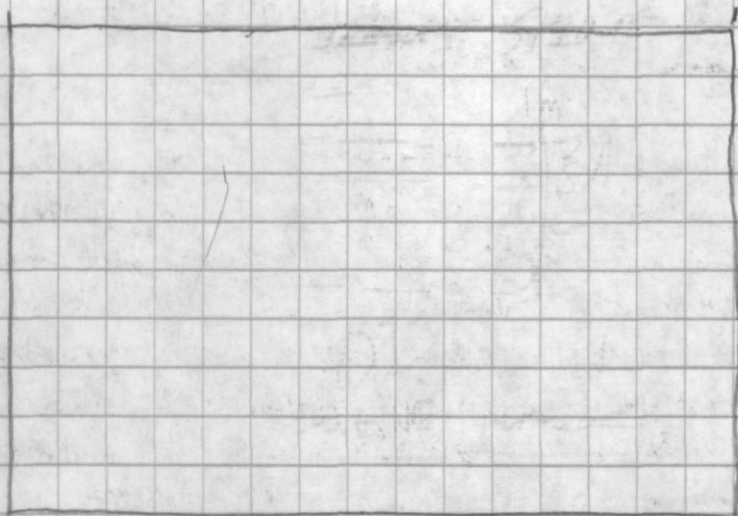
3/16/88

Area XV —

had Dave take elevations
on the cobbles across area XV.

The cobbles to the east are
approximately 70cm higher than
those in the west. The
cobbles follow roughly the
stratigraphy of the area
sloping to the west with the

Area XV



/// = silty sandy brown, possible fill

/// = road

))) = down slope

3/16

ground but not perfectly.
The cobbles are in intermittent
areas. Not connected, but
pockets. Probably fill in low
spots or are random.

Appears brown silty sandy material
maybe fill - maybe river-flood
plain material used to fill in
shallow sloping finger of terrace
between 2 ridges - no large tree
growth in area, cobbles & bricks
random in placement - wouldn't
support piers. Probably
material picked up & fill.
Fill may have been used to
provide shallower grade for
road we see traces of just
south of the area.

Cause crew present w/ exceptions
of Lane - still sick, probably
exhausted & Cecil who strained her
back.

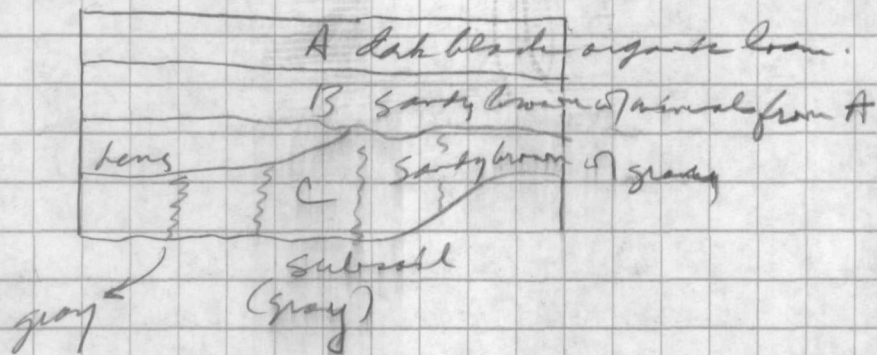
Area XV - is not a dove quarter or
tenant site, not a cobble drive
either. Artifacts recovered point to
19th century - early to mid but very
few recovered.

Area XV

S170 F 511 SOUTH WALL

E 515,

E 514



Area XV —

3/12

A+B same across area
C = leaching out of B +
transition to subsoil D: gray
mottled material.

(
New
idea.
) Lack of C in West unit^{} due to
lack of depth of subsoil.
B getting mixed in from
A all the way to cobbles +
to subsoil. In next but unit
F2 (see drawing) deeper
to sub — chance for lower
sandy brown material NOT to
be able to receive material from
A due to depth + therefore
minerals leach out of it creating
gray stratification of material
looking organic. Reinforce
idea of filled slope of shallow
depression between fingers of ridge

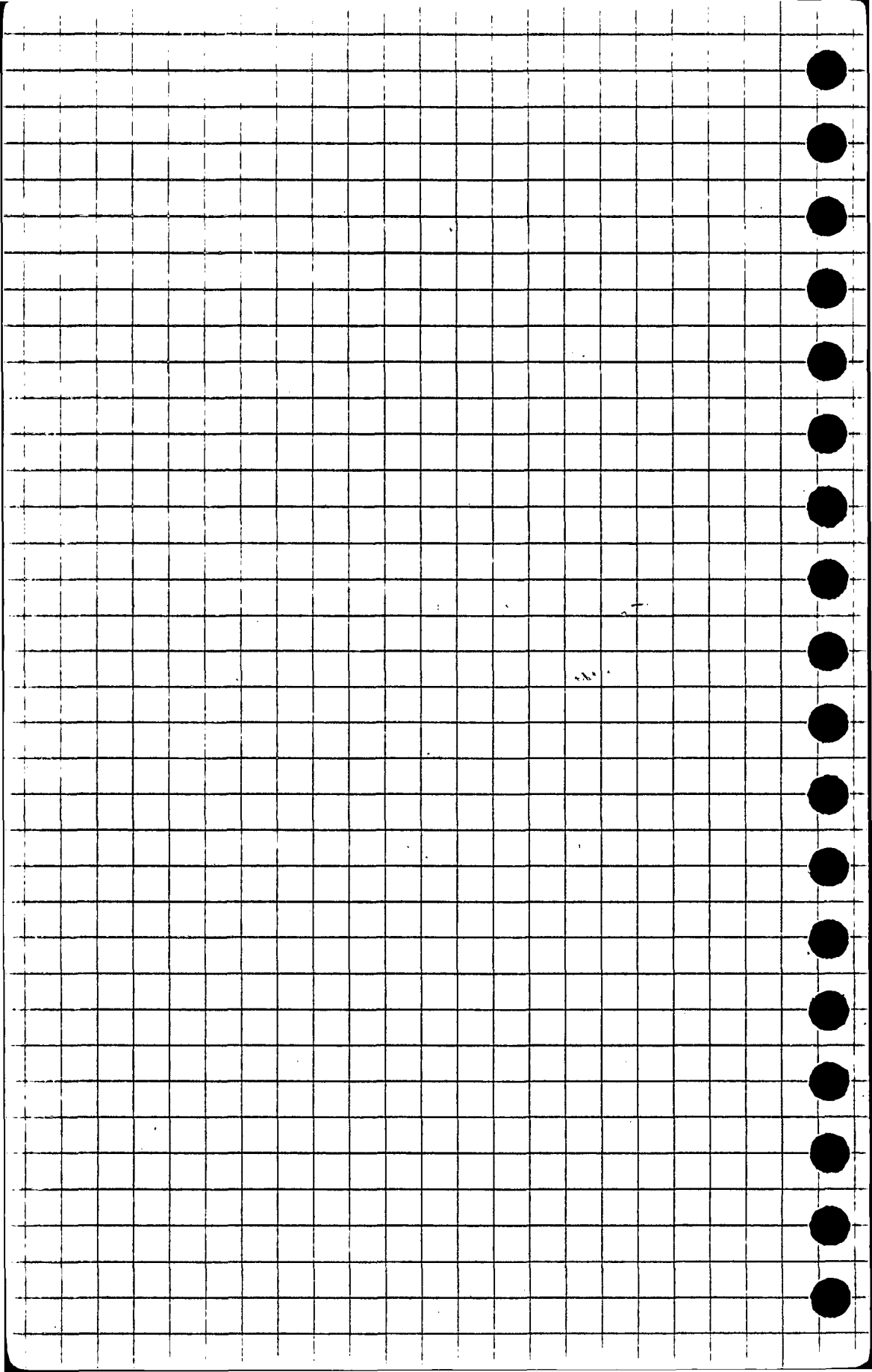
*, 5170 EST.

3/17/88

Cold, windy, partly cloudy, high of 50°

Beginning Area XIII — problem →
have 2 more weeks of excavation planned
for area than we have available
by JTL.

Dave & Joe continue mapping Area XV, surrounding
ridges N+S + following road west.



Need 3 new screens!

3/17

* Call John tonight — update him.

* Andrew Moore — if he comes out, stick to him like glue, never wanders around site alone. Do not answer questions about salary.

Someone needs to pick up John Fisher this weekend.

→ Call Betsy too!! & Linda Hamilton

Talk to Bill + Mark about Punctuality. * Monday Bill must be early or on time as getting new clients

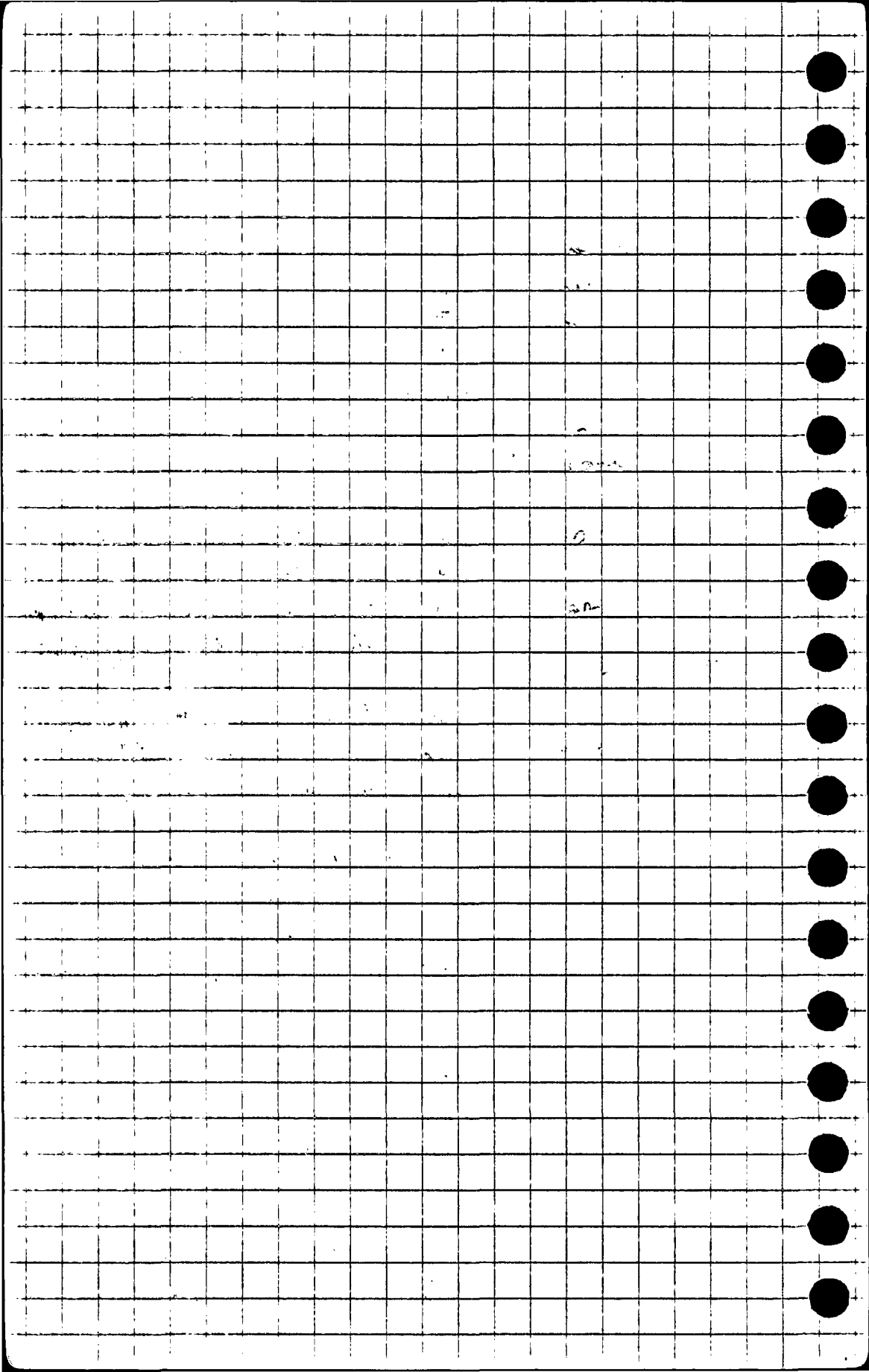
What to do about trailer? About crew?

Time to vent your spleen about being jerked around before you explode.

→ Bring materials (ifs) for field (maps, survey report).

① Area XVI under way — send more crew Lane, Tom, Ellen + Cecile there now.

② If Bill's people all finish today send some to clear Area XVI. Do not have Bill, Ellen, + Cecile



all working same area

3/17

Area XIII - In topsoil in unit at S end of area have found Annular ware, 1820-1850, and ~~spring~~ mocha ware (Dendritic). These materials are at the same end of the site as the posthole and the level surface south of the posthole. This may be a ~~terracotta~~ site indeed!

* Need a crew chief meeting tomorrow: Discuss upcoming weeks and activities.

- ① Visit people on Monday, Wednesday + Thursday.
- ② John + Charles in field Monday AM to speak to crew.
- ③ John wants dinner w/ us all - me, Janice, Bill, Ellen + Corrie, Monday evening.
- ④ All remaining areas to be begun: How to Proceed:

- a. follow guide of map to create necessary profiles
- b. have new crew - since most have NOT worked for us before - read the field guides + ask questions Monday - preferably before they excavate.
- c. Bill, set crew to clearing Area XIII or, if cleared by them, set grid + go.
- d. do not have people climbing through the ravine, dangerous + tiring.
- e. remind everyone about Mr. Moore. No one is to discuss money with him!
- f. go over Charles' site again, any questions?

Per Diem 3/21-3/25

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SNYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
J WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
D WEINBURG	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	+2
L FOSTER	X	X	X	✓	✓	1
D HECK	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
P O'NEAL	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
T BROWN	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
H THIEL	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	+2
M W	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
A KEAN	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
HANS FREUDEN	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
ANDRIA	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
JOHN FISHER	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
CHARLOTTE	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
Cathy	X	X	X	✓	✓	1
Karen	X	X	✓	✓	✓	1
Carl	X	X	X	✓	✓	
Ray Tubby	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	+2

- Q: ① Trailer + money? (Glen) 3/17
② Why a 1x2 in Area XIII? (Jeanne).

Have Mark see you at lunch for signing sheet. — Discuss lateness & speed. Remind him he doesn't want to be in jail.

Less cold, much cloudier, 3/18
report of snow on the way for the afternoon. Less windy.

Visit for Jill Shinn asking if we need security this time. Ask Charles if Jeanne has it.

Area XIII —

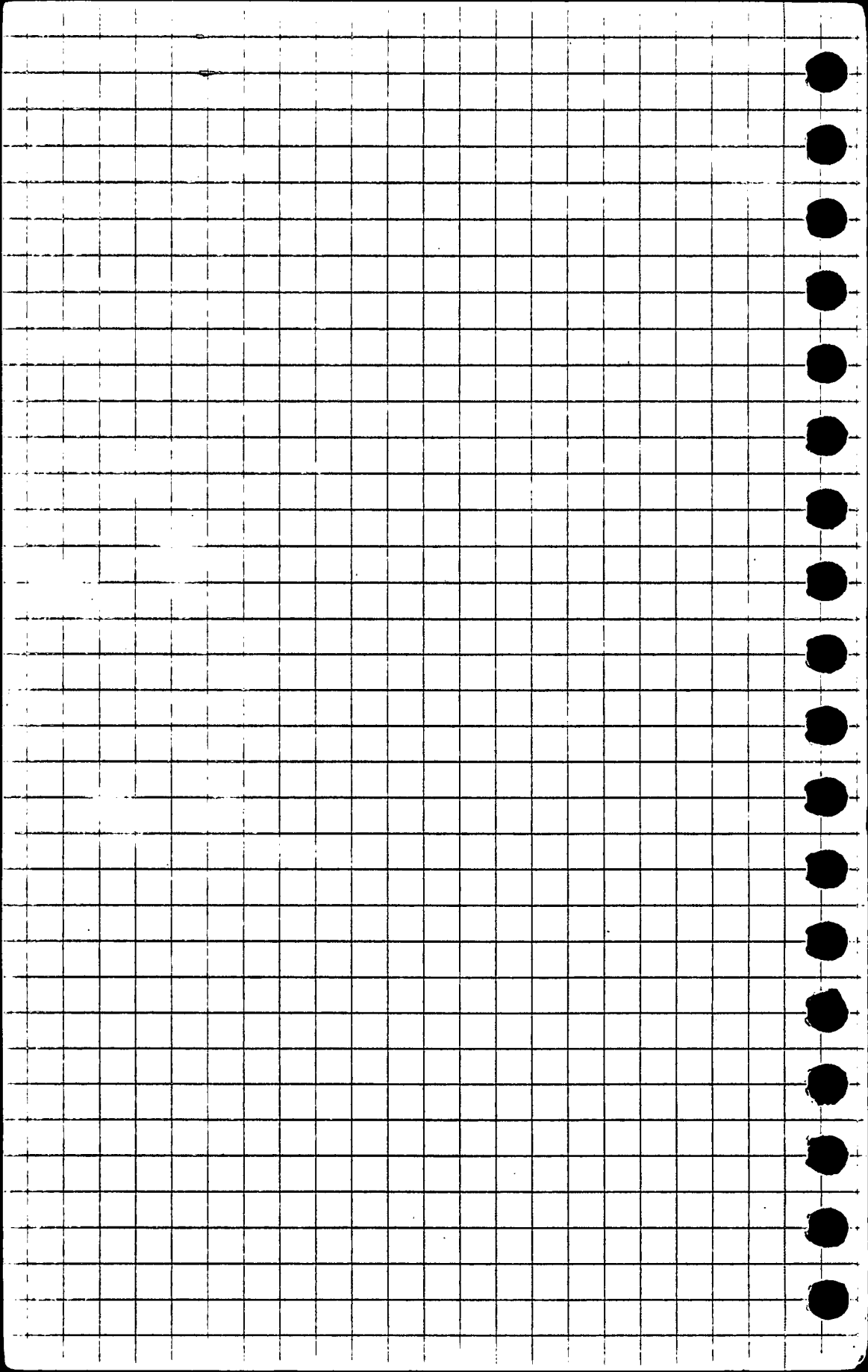
2 2x2s & a 1x2 in unit open today.

All crew present today

In Southern test unit in Area XIII — Brick floors in both Janie Cayer & Cayer B
Area XIII artifacts are small in size — all three units are at southern end of Area, the 1x2 even W & N of the mid point of the southern test unit — this should be the area of the house site if the post hole (reasonably large) & the breckers of the Area are any indication.



Artifacts include pearlware, blue edge ware, annular ware —



all 19th century deposits.

3/18

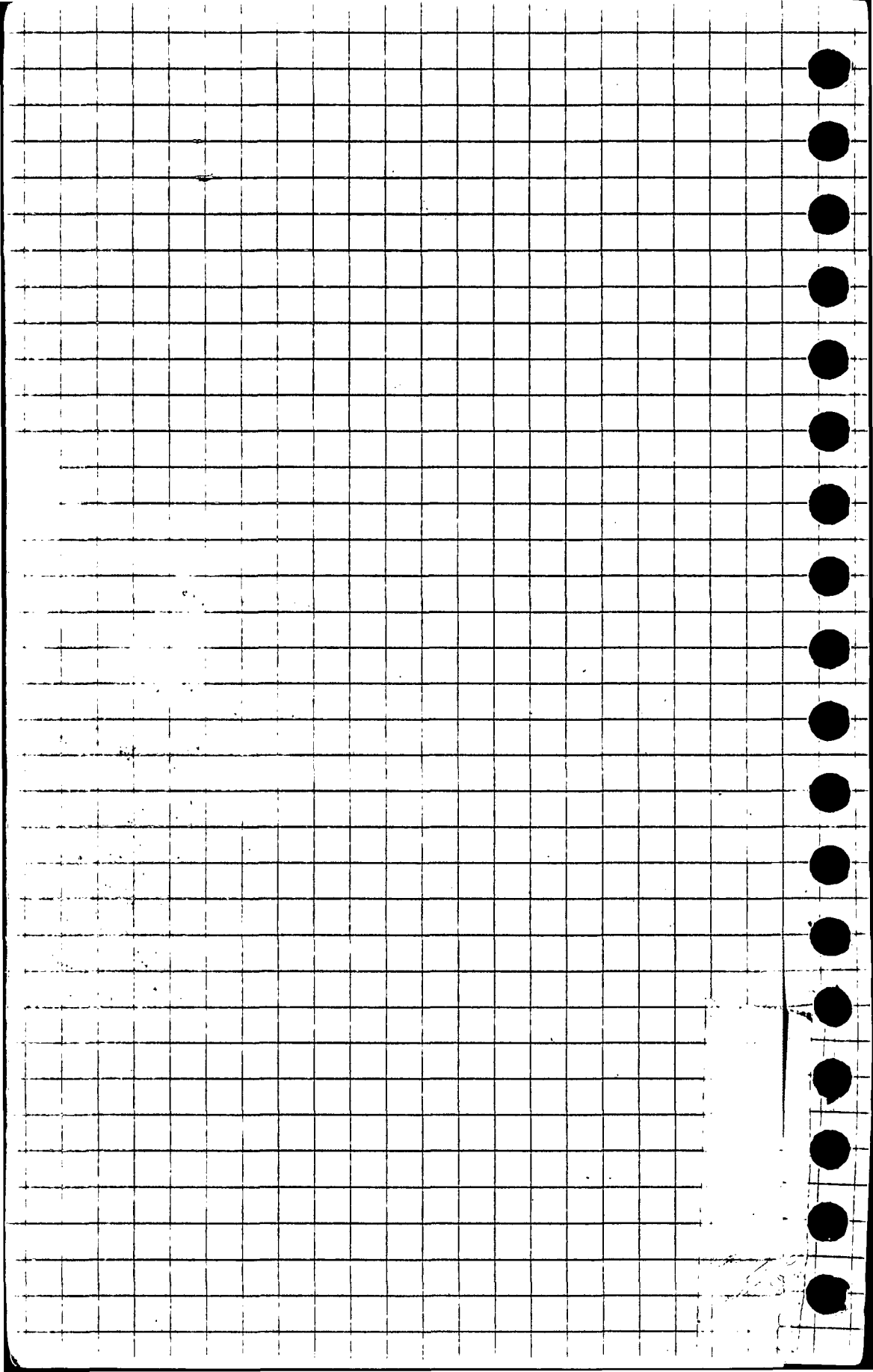
Very small size indication of
secondary deposition in materials
too small to remove that get
trampled to small sizes.

Most of materials from S24B E524
from N $\frac{1}{2}$ of 2x12. Pondwary,
gravel, angular, mica,
shingle, lumps. Maybe
front door?

Bill:
Pat
Ara
Hans
Cathy
John F

Cecile:
Mark
Homer
Thomas
Carle
Andria Andria.

Ellen:
Dana
Lance
Kees - C.C.
Rory
Charlotte
John V.V.
Kretzen.



Snow and poor road (2nd week) 3/21/88
Conditions lead to
calling the day. No work —
Wilson Bridge backlogs for 5
miles either way.

3/22
Cleaning continues in Area XVI,
Area XIII work moving w/ 3
2x2's + 1 1x2 unit
open.

Area XIV has two 2x2 units
open presently for excavation.

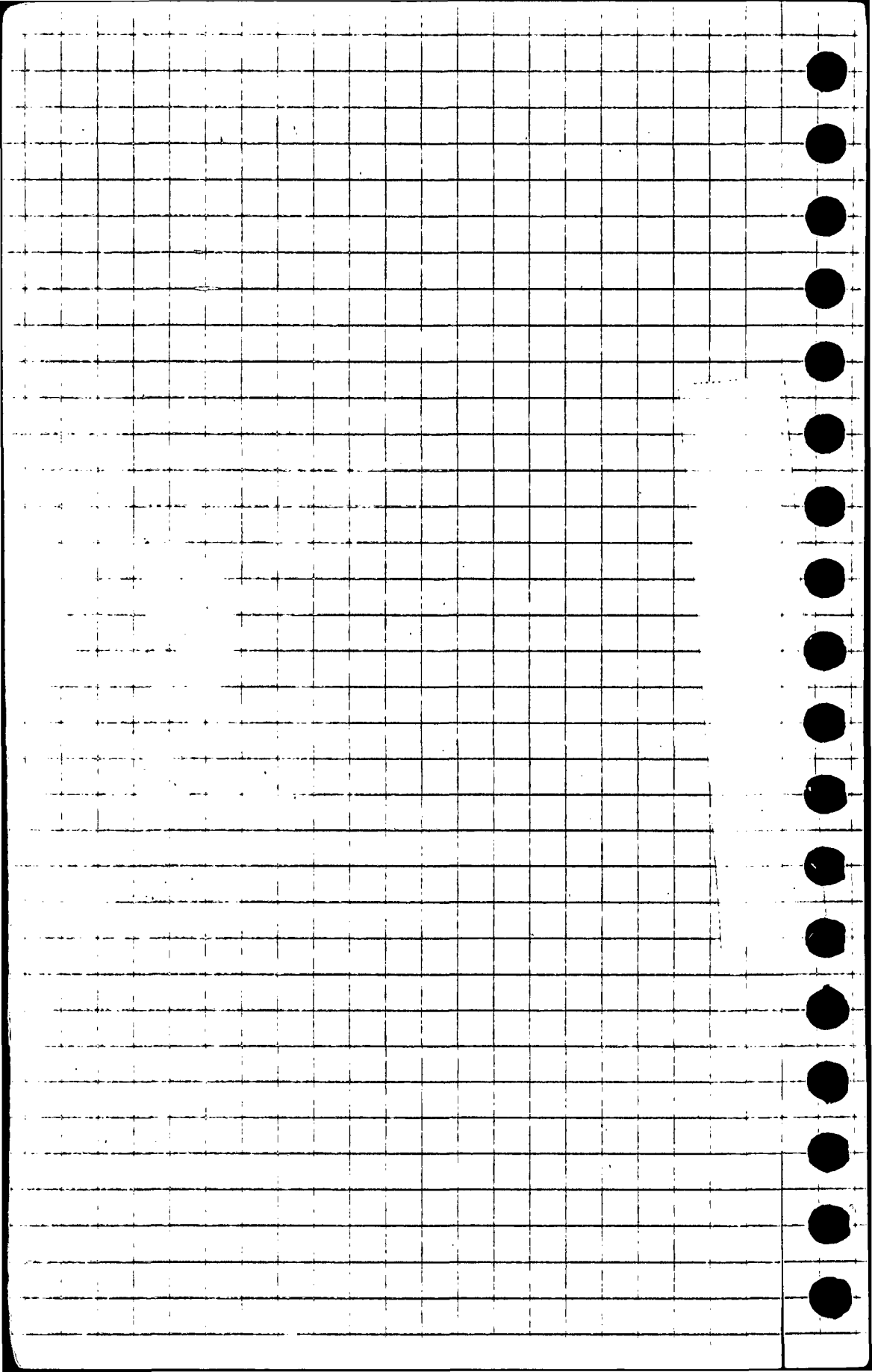
Carl — in on Thursday (in field, in
apartments today), has been a
crew chief + should be photographer.

Area XIII — Ellen has artifacts
in 2 units w/ 6m between them
+ the 1x2. Virtually nothing in
the 1x2. S243 E425 + S235 E425
Q — Could the describe both sides
of the structure w/ the 1x2 beneath
the floodboards?

Included in S243 E425 (southern
2x2 was refined spizzed welded
white iron from early 19th century.
(a good piece commonly manufactured
into steeples.)

Also a piece of Yorkfield was recovered
from area dating from 1751-1818.

Q — on tenant site has large well



objects created? Hypothesis 3/22
quite a while for poor tenants.

Area XVI - Dave mapping in
wooden ~~Summer Wells~~ spring
fragment - ~~XXXX~~

Area XIII - brick fragments in
units (5243 E 425 for example) $\rightarrow$ very clay soil.
found in upper layer of B and
Base of A.

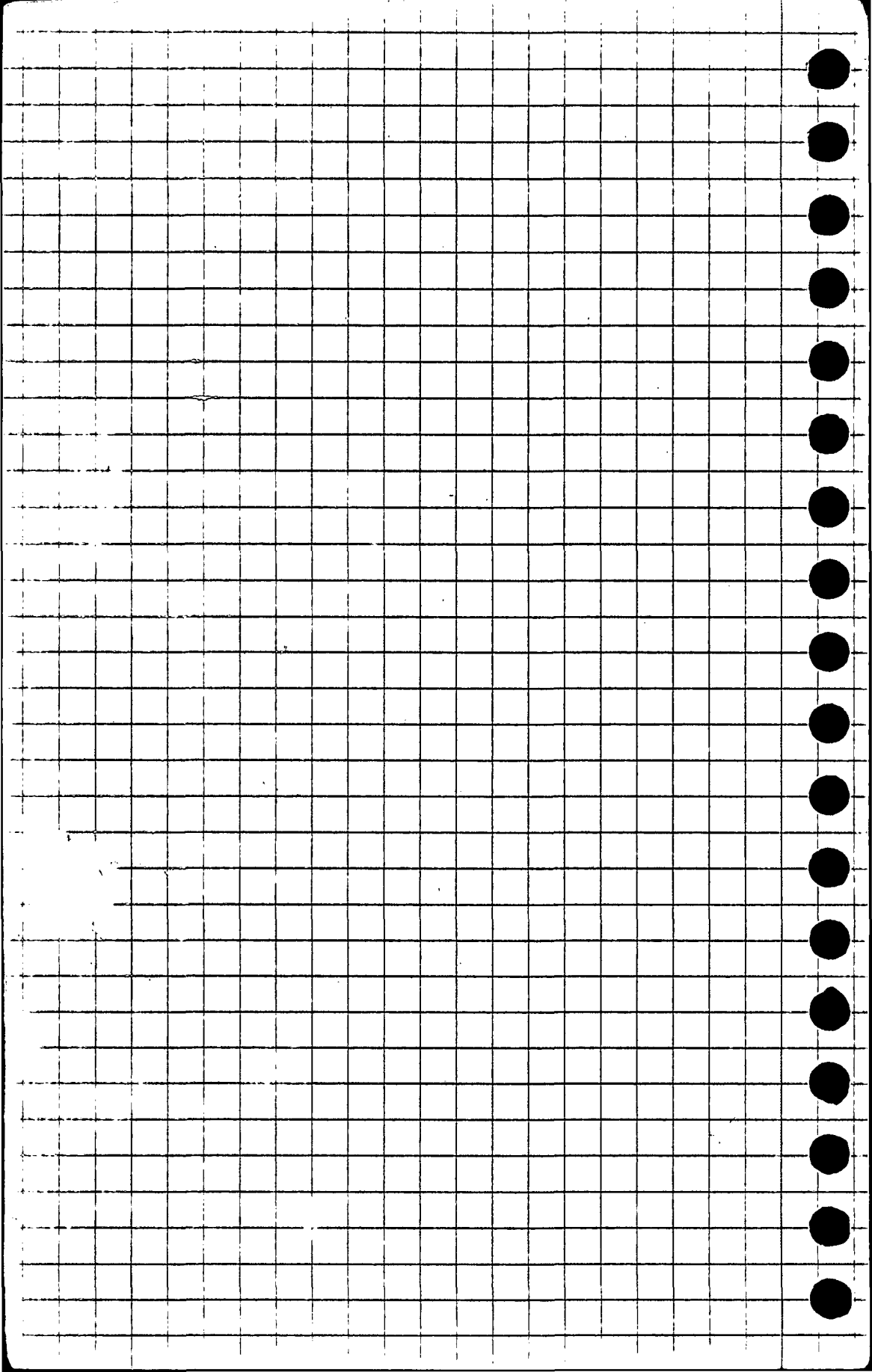
5239 E 425 also has brick flecks
between layers A+B. Several
large brick fragments included. $\rightarrow$
This is however the 1x2 without
artifacts.

[Much warmer today - about 50°;
John McC & Charles gave talk today -
had richelieu & ar.

of crew: 13 + Dave 3/23/88
Cool, clear, high of 60° today

Ray, Dave, Lane, Dave, Hans, Chris, John,
Pat, Karen, Charlotte, Homer, Tom, Virginia,
Mark,

Area XIII 5235 E 245 - large # of cobbles
in N 1/2 of 2x2 of many artifacts.



3/23

Area XVI — S 314 E 470 & S 312
E 484, just 2 tent units
being opened in Bills area.
Clearly 843 & being opened.
Bentley cracks 2 N S x 10 &
will have 1 east, west.

Area XIV — 4 units laid out, three in
progress. In one of the middle
units in Cape C, S 227 E 452
have found white ware & 2 flakes.
Very clayey soil.

All units in each of the 3 areas are
laid out on the N-S axis.

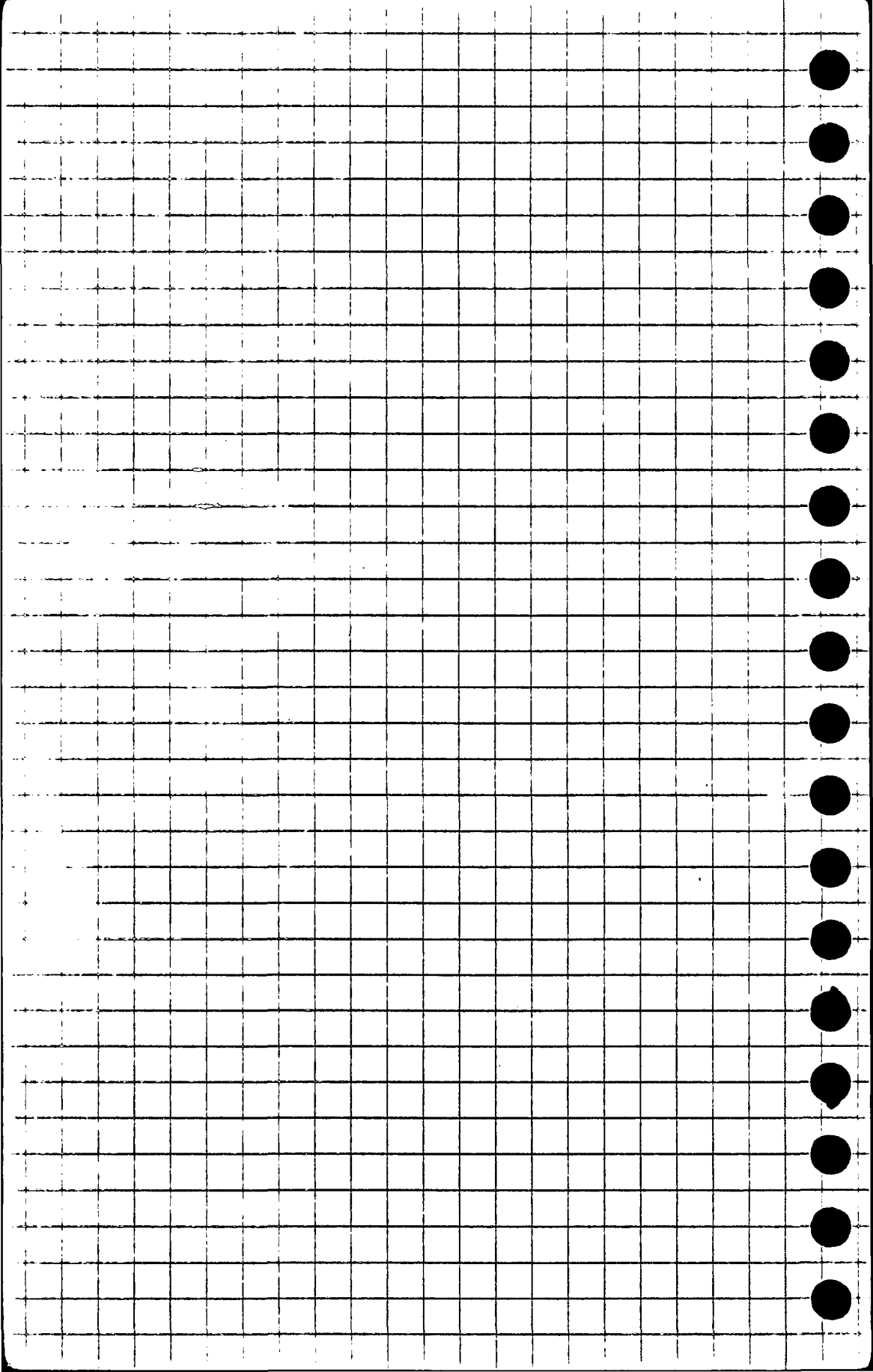
Trucks arrive today at 10 AM.

Area XVI, 2 layers maybe — Aa
thick dark bluish brown & subsoil
a yellowish clay. Artifacts
recovered from Layer A = white or
pearlware so far from S 314 E 470

Lots of small pebbles in the A
layer.

— Visitation by the Addisons today.

Grace Addison — wife of Joseph Addison
Home Phone — 337-9042 has
family papers, (keeping cemetery from
moving).



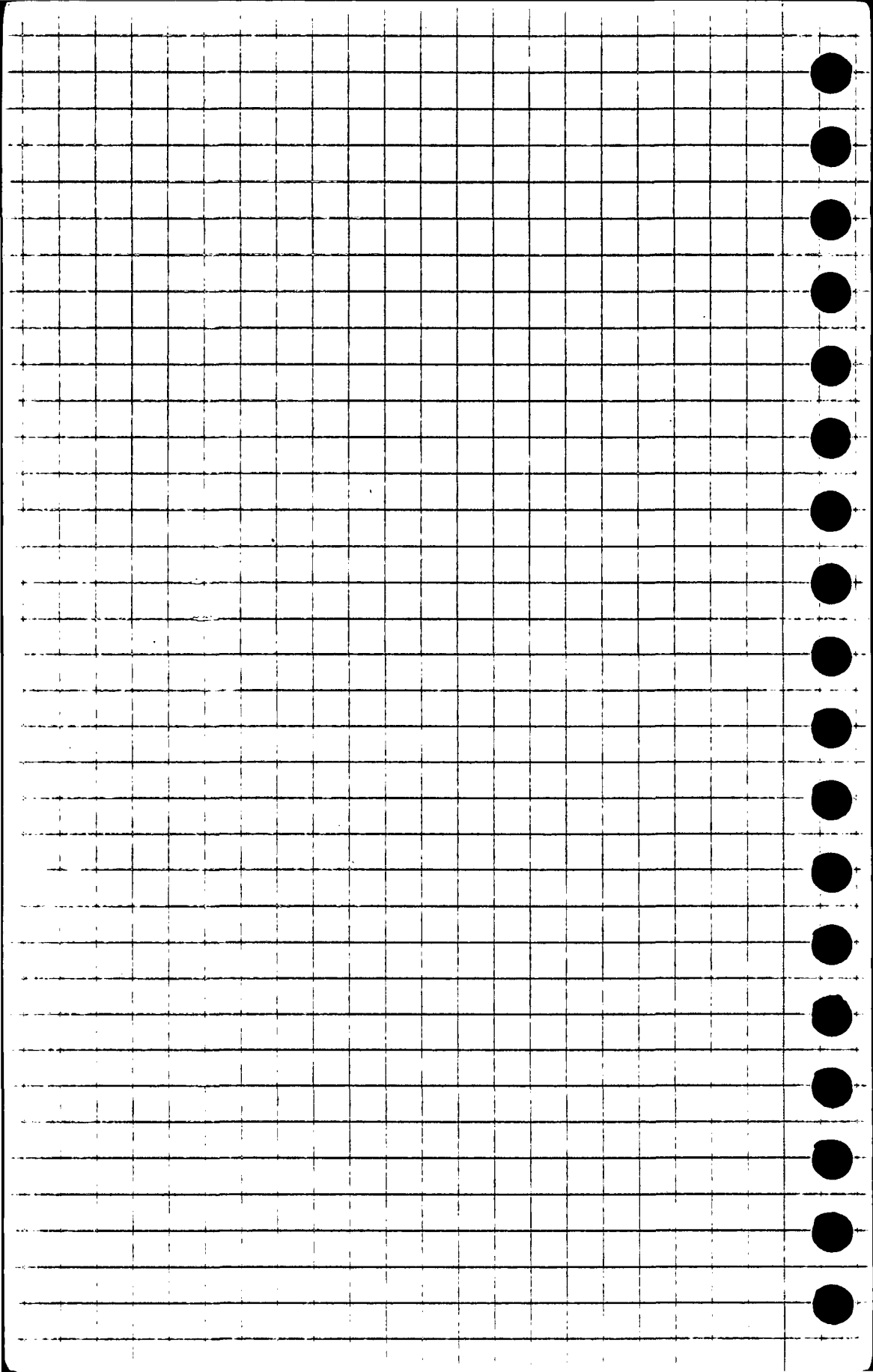
3/23

Daughter Mary Girault Addison
also arrived. Humphreys 363-1944.
Had 3 grandchildren - David,
John, & Margaret Dulong Addison.

Cecile completing 1 unit per day
very shallow, nearly sterile,
dist, no features yet. Area XIV

Area XIII - In unit S243E425 found
what appear to be 2 potholes
extending into the subsoil.
Both are along the N edge
of the NE 1x1 and run east
west which supports the
earlier hypothesis of the lower
site between the two units
6 meters apart (S243E425 + S23TE
425) what with the sterile center
unit beneath the floor.

Area XIV - at southern end
unit floor is working in show
definite signs of erosion to the
south & more markedly to the west
Dropping off rapidly to edge of
ravine.



EXPENSES TO DATE:

3/24

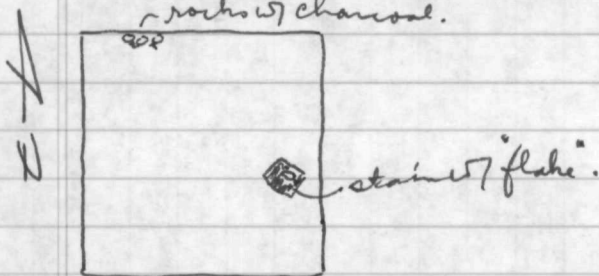
PER DIEMS 3/14 = 540.00

~~3/24~~ 828.00

TOTAL: 1368.00

Area XVI —

S312 E470 — 2x2 w/ apparent
aboriginal features including
1 post of "flake" + a possible
hearth in the NW 1/4 of the unit.
~ rocks w/ charcoal.



Area XIV —

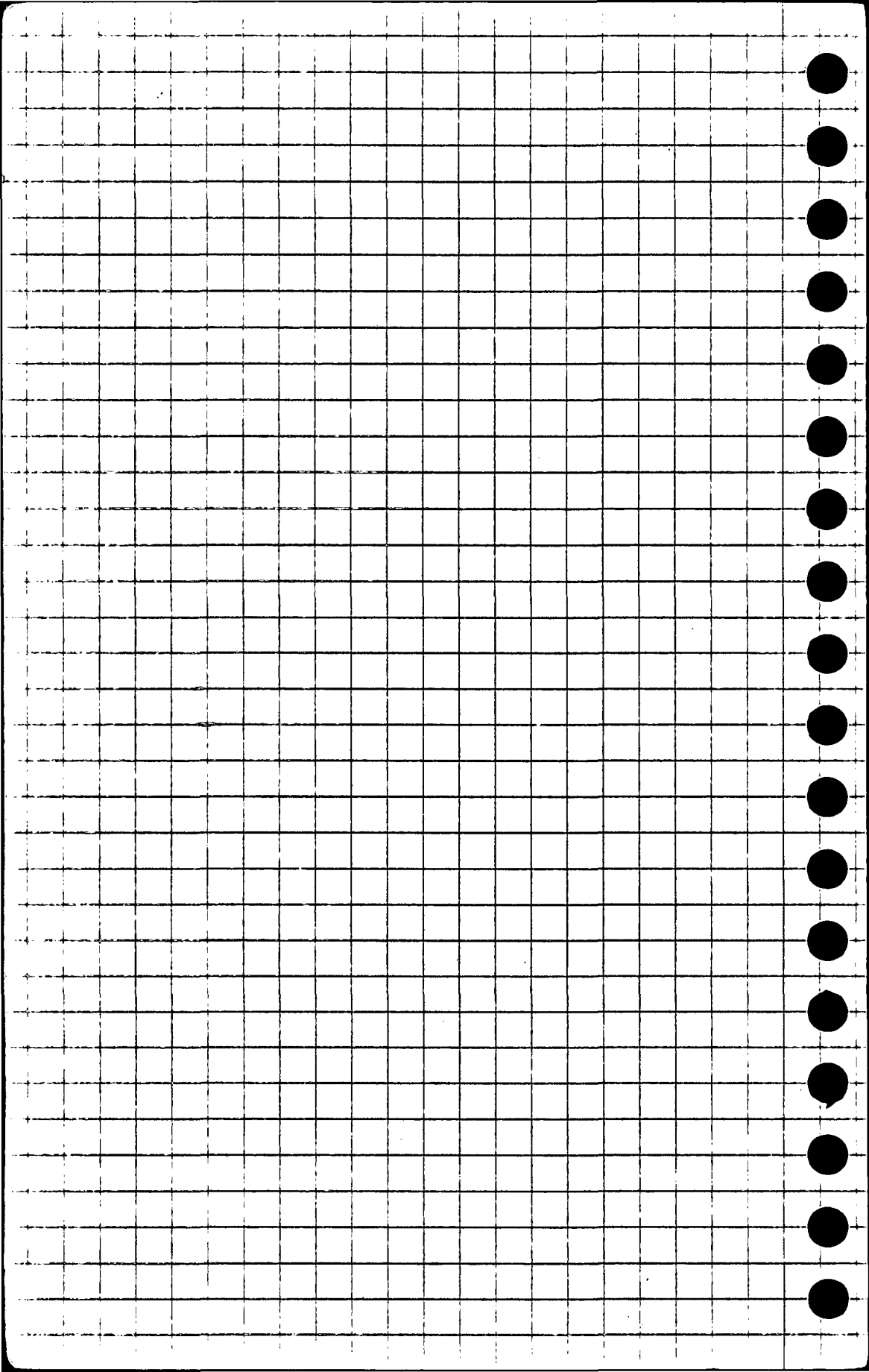
soil constant in depth
from N to south. Artifacts w/

→ 15 crew members present today

largest concentration at
center of intersection.

yellowware, annular, Kaslin pipe
frag (1), plastic shot gun shell
casing.

— Both Cecile + Ellen have been
apprised of the need to keep
an updated area map - large scale
on graph paper from roll.
① Need to update Bill.



3/24

Andria Hudnuth will be the site
photographer. She is also an
artist, has done site photography w/
pinky ruler. Should be good.

(Karen seems slow at excavation - thin,
possibly weak, we'll see, may be erosion
impression. V. irritible, seems paranoid
& still overly power hungry here.)

Area XIII

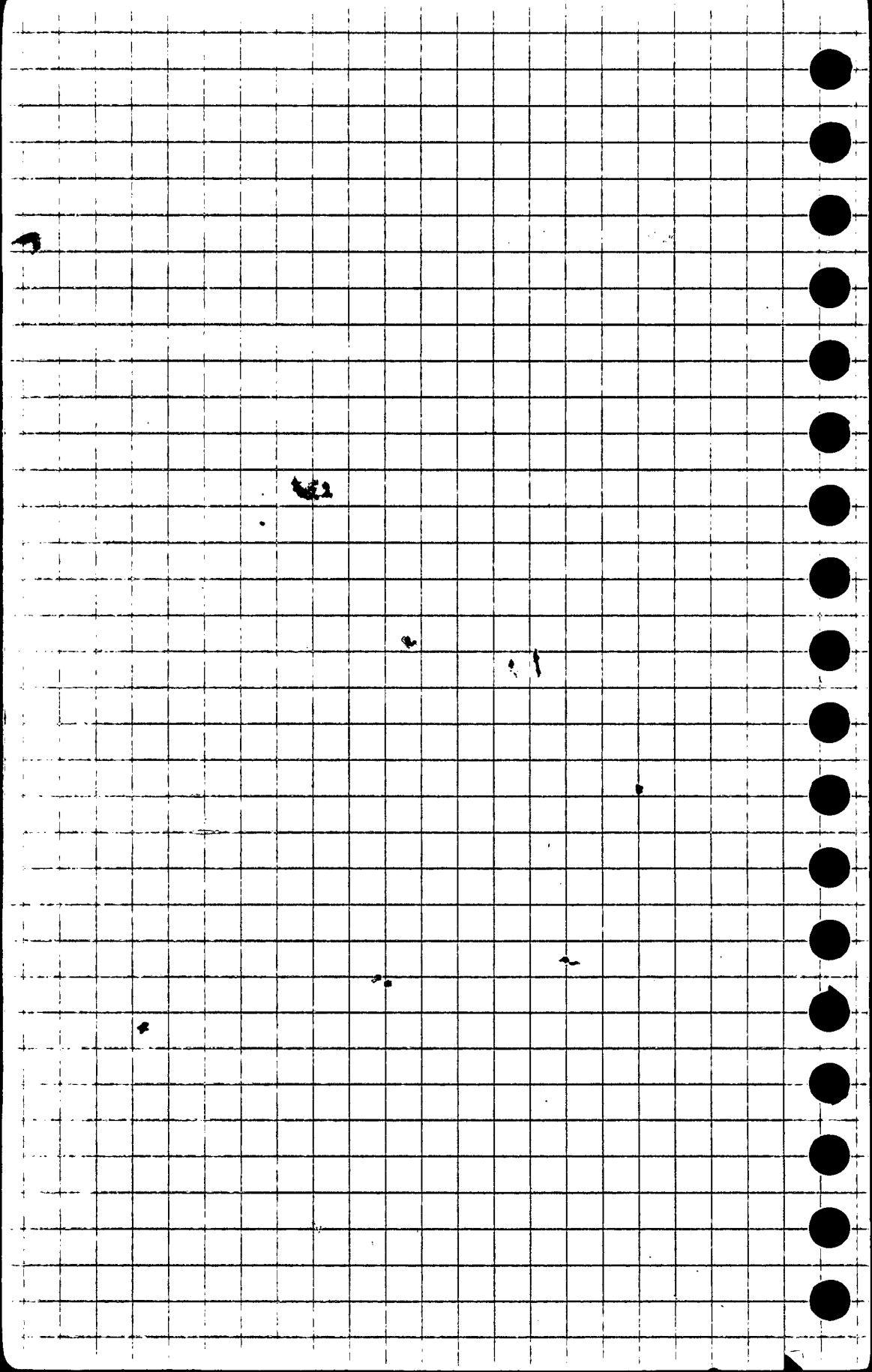
In Allen Area the B(?) layer is deceptive
found to be sterile w/ features beneath
in (next layer?) As it stands the
units S243E425 + S235E425
now both have pits or possible
pits - only one in the N 2x2
so far in NE corner. If
the proves out to be a structure
it will measure 24' (6m) between
the 2 sets of post holes (roughly).

* Area XIV -

may be finished in another week
or two. We'll see. Disperse crew
between Ellen & Bill with majority

Soil is consistent across Area XIV
but soil layer B, and possibly A,
are thicker toward the southern
end of the area where area
seems to level out before going
down into the ravine.

Area generally slopes from N



downward to the south. 3/24
Highest rise in cluster of trees
in the NW corner of the area.

- Layer B is a brownish coarse silty
clay.

* - Shots have been taken for 3 of
4 areas. Only Area XIV is left.

Area XIV - only very small sheeps
predominantly, however matching
sheeps were recovered from
one of the southern units and an
annular bone found near the
base of this finger of the ravine!

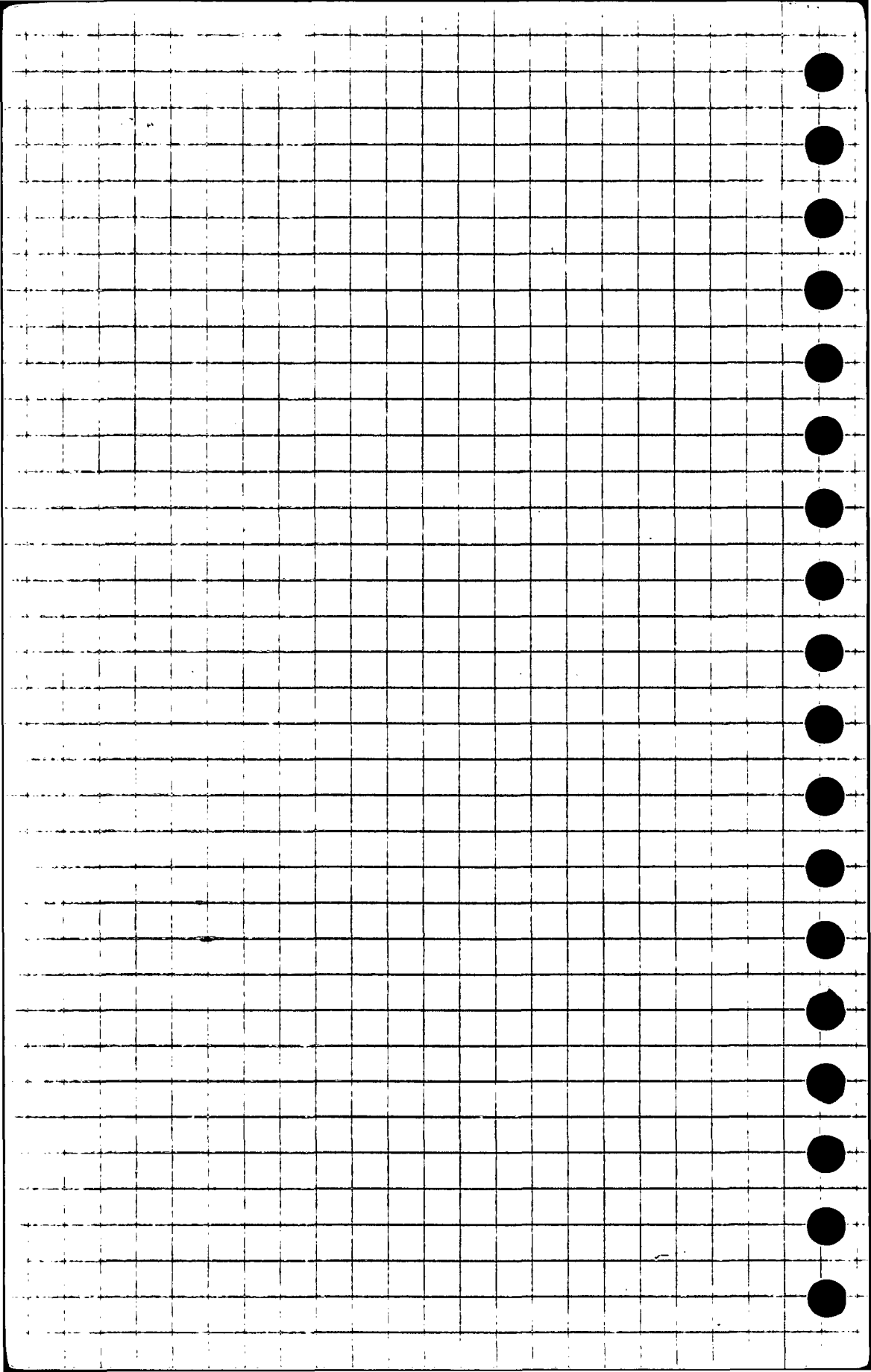
Area XVI -

2 layers - A is a fairly thick dark
humic loam layer followed by
B, a mottled

- Should have a pier footing
concrete w/ bolt for the down straps.
Secure the down straps.
Get rebar & bolts & attach to
the down straps - will be back.
Talked to David Johnson.

→ Cool, pleasant, wonderful day. 13/25/88
15 field technicians

Crew chief & I will be leaving early
today for Mid Atlantic.



Area XIII —

3/25/88

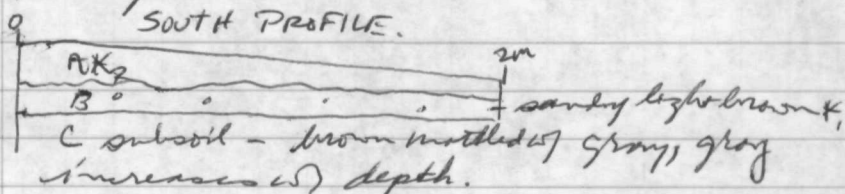
Layer B overlying Ellen
"features" has blocky structure
to the soil. Q Does this
indicate that these are not
features into the subsoil?
Is the natural stratigraphy
that's been around for
thousands of years to develop
these pedo?
Beginning a fifth unit in Ellen
area. Red #44. (2x2's)

Soil sandier at tip & more
clay content as ped north. Artifacts
in A + transition to B and then
none.

Area XIV — high pebble content down
ravine edge — most likely
beginnings of the Pleistocene
material.

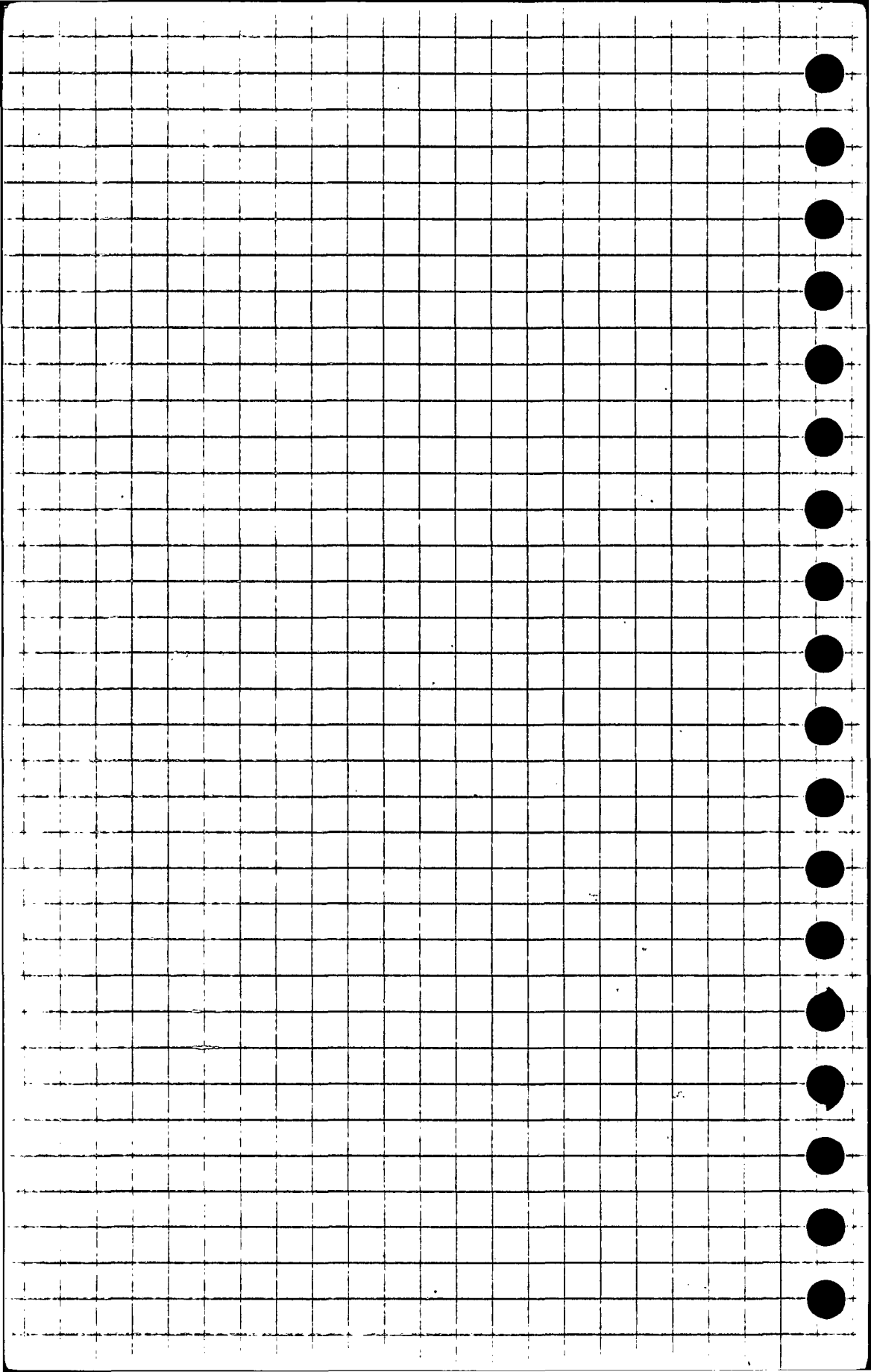
Area XIII —

S247E425 at tip of ridge beginning
to slope into ravine.



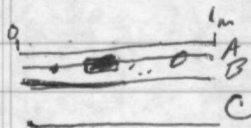
*₁ to gray silty sandy clay w/ small
pebble inclusions

*₂ Dark brown silty clayey topsoil.



5239 E 425 — thicker soil layers away 3/25
from ravine edge (of course). Although A is
thinner in this 1x2 m unit —
slight slope to west.

NORTH PROFILE:



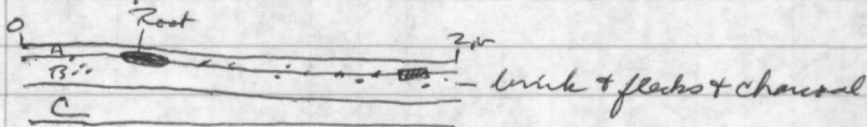
A: dark brown silty loam brick frags
appearing at transition between
A + B.

B: light olive brown silty clay
soil w/ numerous small & several
large brick fragments and
charcoal & a few larger water worn
pebbles, slight ped development. *

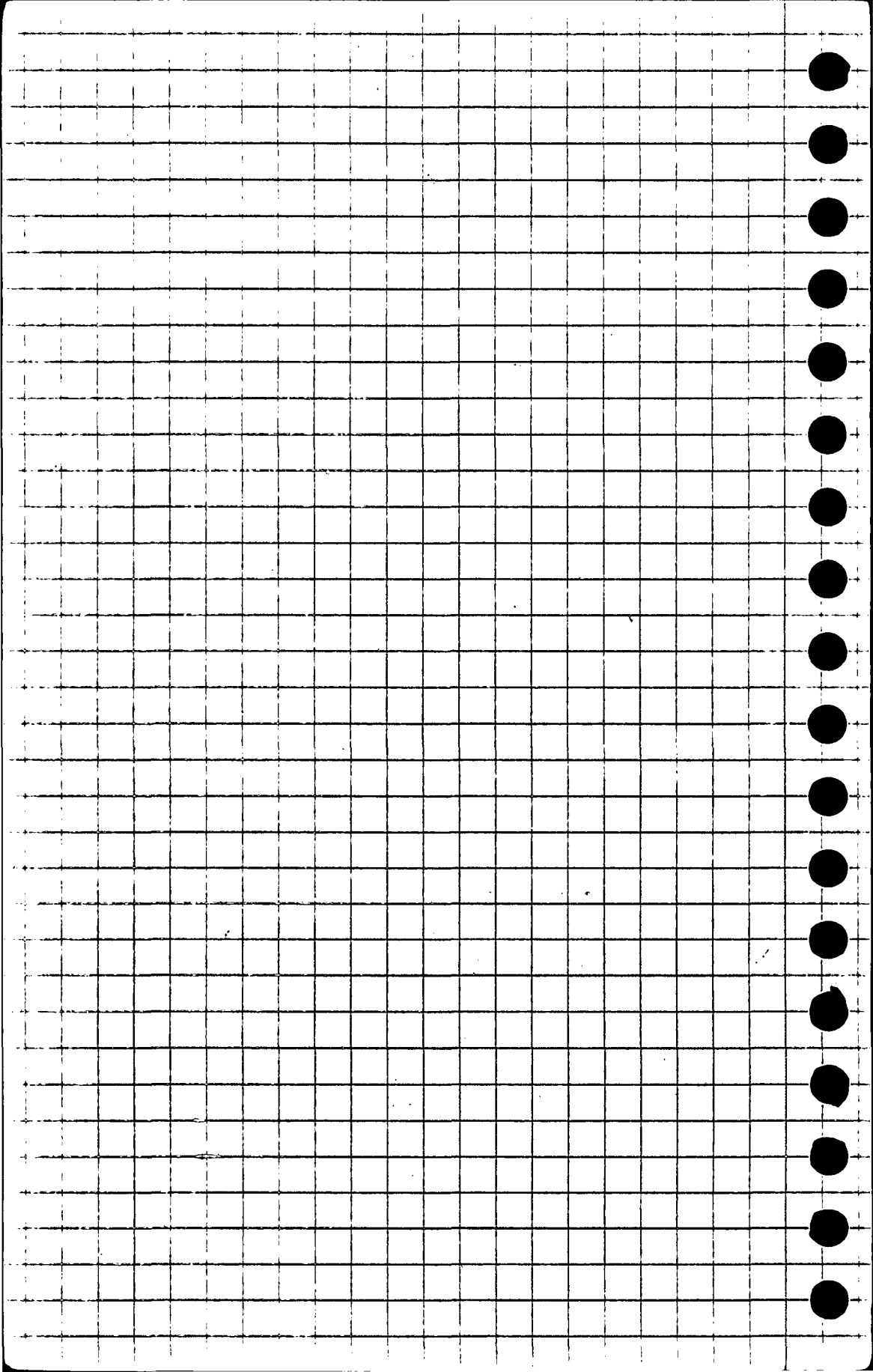
C: coarse brown clay of low silt
content, good structure, no visible
cultural material at all.

*, most notable feature of Layer B's
the cultural material & larger
pebble content.

5239 E 425 EAST PROFILE

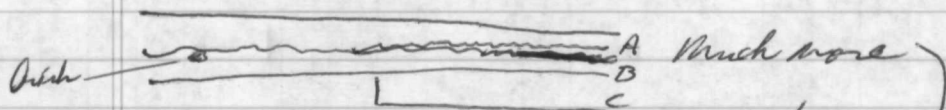


As approach base of B brick flecks
and charcoal die out — Q original
topsoil?



S247E42T EAST PROFILE:

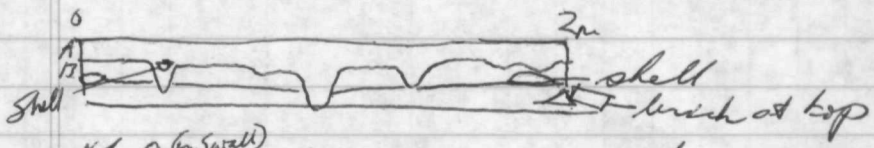
3/25



leaching between A+B here & more irregular transition, than found southern end, B small charcoal flecks occasionally

Very slim cultural material, very tiny brick flecks.

S235 E425 EAST PROFILE

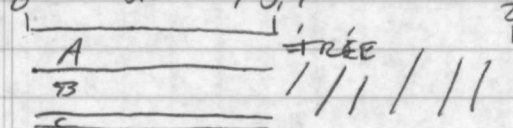


of C₁ (in small) same stratigraphy as S239 E425, however now majority of cultural material at the transition between B & C.

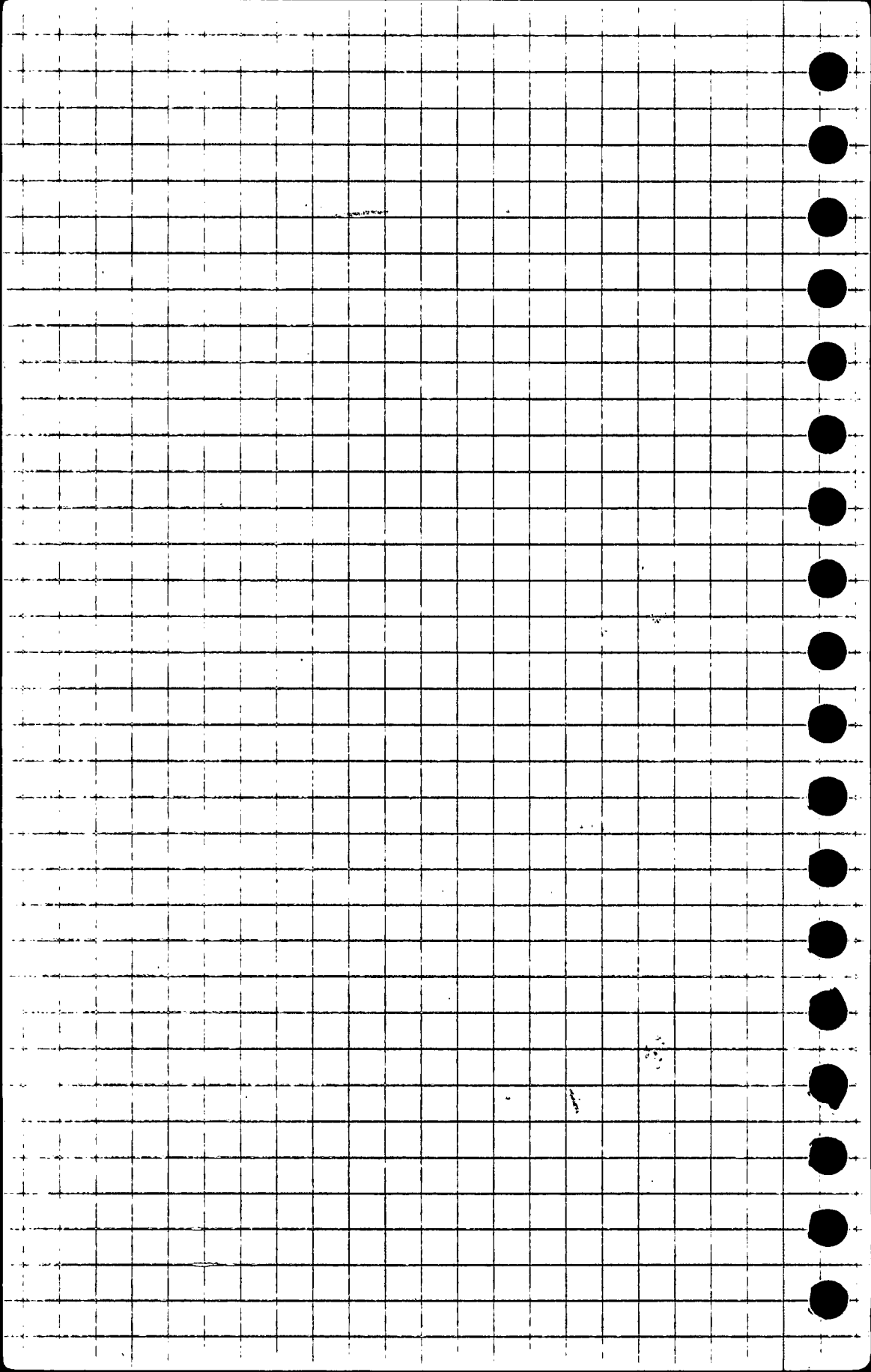
Larger water worn stone in B mostly at transition between B & C. Now no small cobble. Most of brick & all of charcoal in very small flecks.

Area XIV -

S221 E451 EAST WALL



A thick finer layer
B predominantly light brown silty clay w/ mottles of black.



C. brown gray clay.

3/25

↑ No visible inclusions in any layer.

S329 E451 EAST WALL



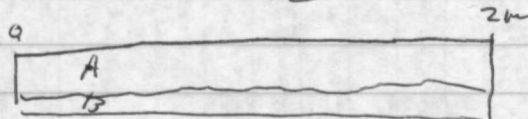
Thick A, same material for each layer as above. Small brick + charcoal flecks at transition between A + B.

Area XVI -

S312

E468 -

SOUTH PROFILE -



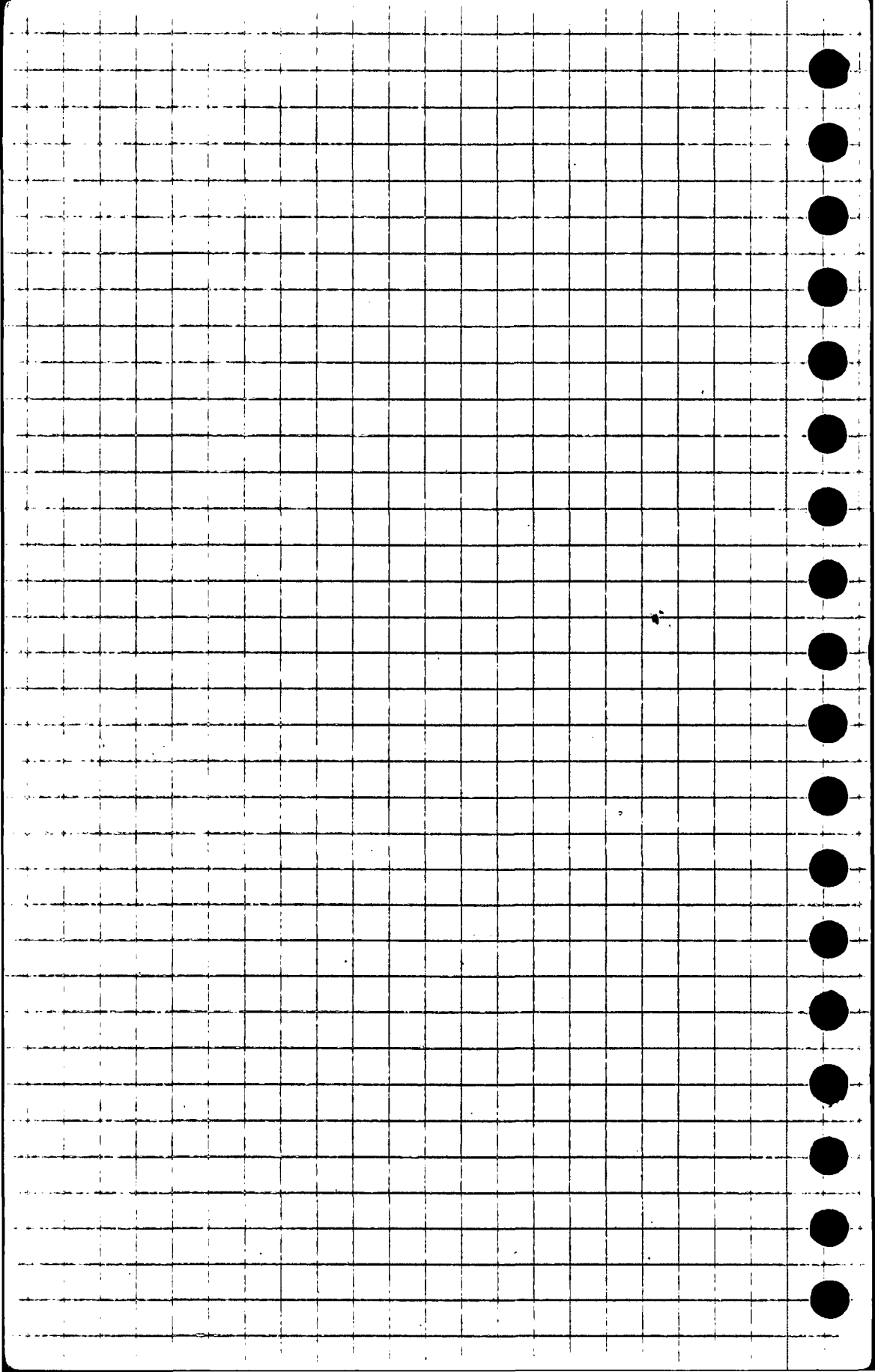
Stratigraphy same as in shovel tests. Very consistent 2 layers - A brownish dark top soil + B mottled orange clay. Few artifacts.

S312 E484

Same stratigraphy but A is thicker to the east as it rises up the slope towards the dirt road bisecting area.

Road cut on top of natural slope.

Higher concentration of historic artifacts here including



3/25

Architectural materials (pail + possibly a hinge), ceramics (Whiteware) and one small ruby colored glass button.

Area XIII - 2 features in subsoil (gray clay) may really be features w/ dirt. metal in at least one. If it is a feature it is either a rectangular shaped one or an angled posthole.

* All materials so far recovered appear to date from the late eighteenth century at the earliest, material predominantly nineteenth century. An occasional flake has also been located. In each area.

(3rd week) 3/28/88

Cool, clear & breezy today. - Paper went well on Friday (WHEN).

Crew Ellen: Kirsten Cecile: Homer

John V. Andrew

Roy Mark

Dana Tom

Lance Carl

Joe

Kathy

Charlotte

19 field crew,

Bill: John F. Anna

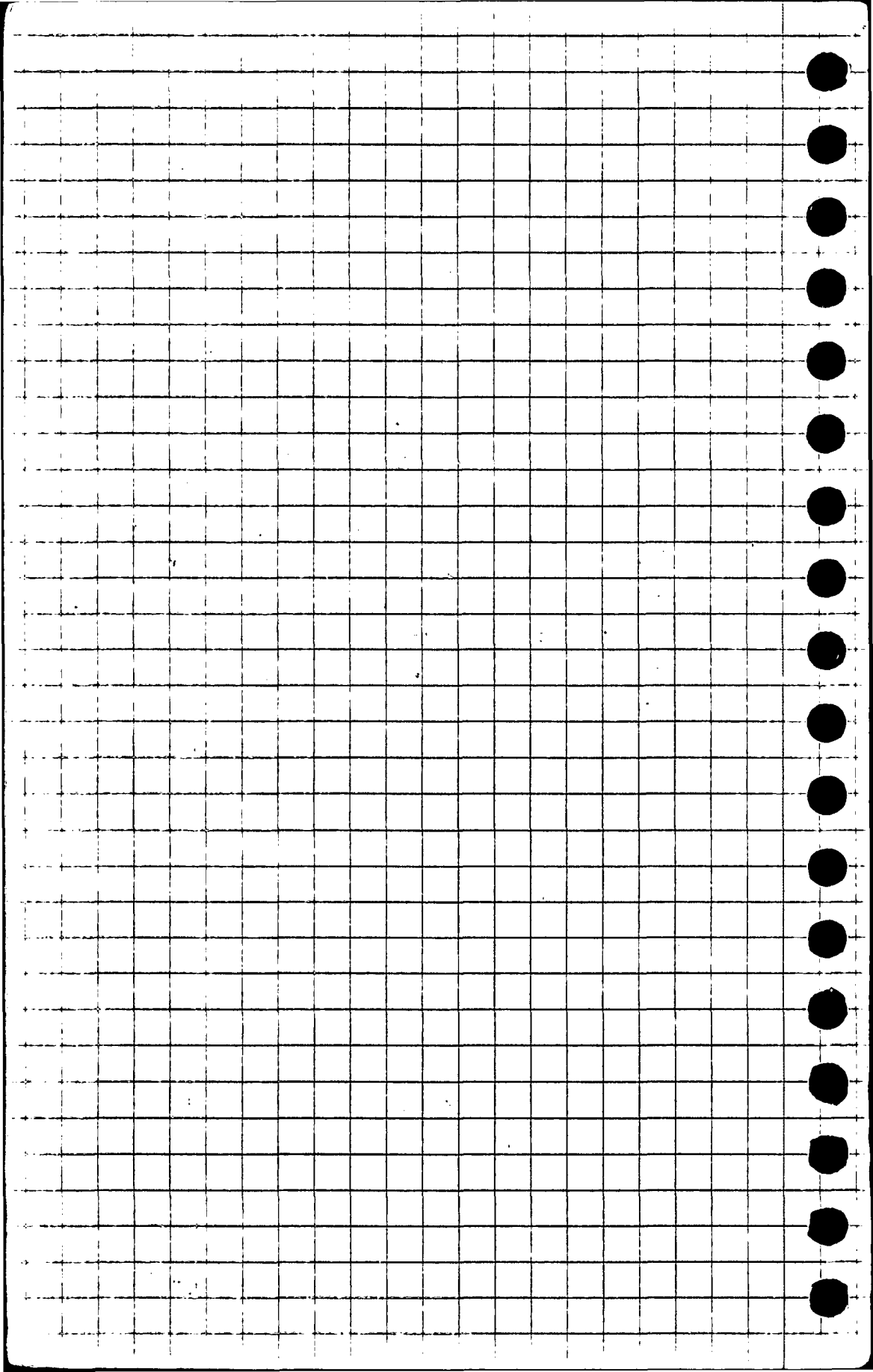
Cathy

Pat

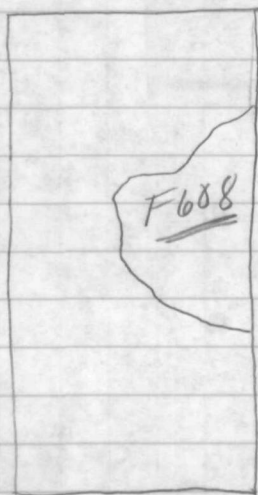
Hans

-Dave - supervisor

\$ 1140.00



One feature in Area XIV — 3/28
 5231E457 has a feature of different
 color to unit soil in a 1x2 exposed row.
 Has charcoal + brick flecks. Large
 morphons → thin w/ roots.
 Maybe a tree fall.
 Exposed in layer C.



→ Cecil + Jeanne fight "politely".
 Crew chiefs have problem w/
 exposing features now +
 excavating them later.
 Always wants to do take
 from plan.

3/29/88
 Brigade of Military Historians - Chuck
 Fitzhugh.

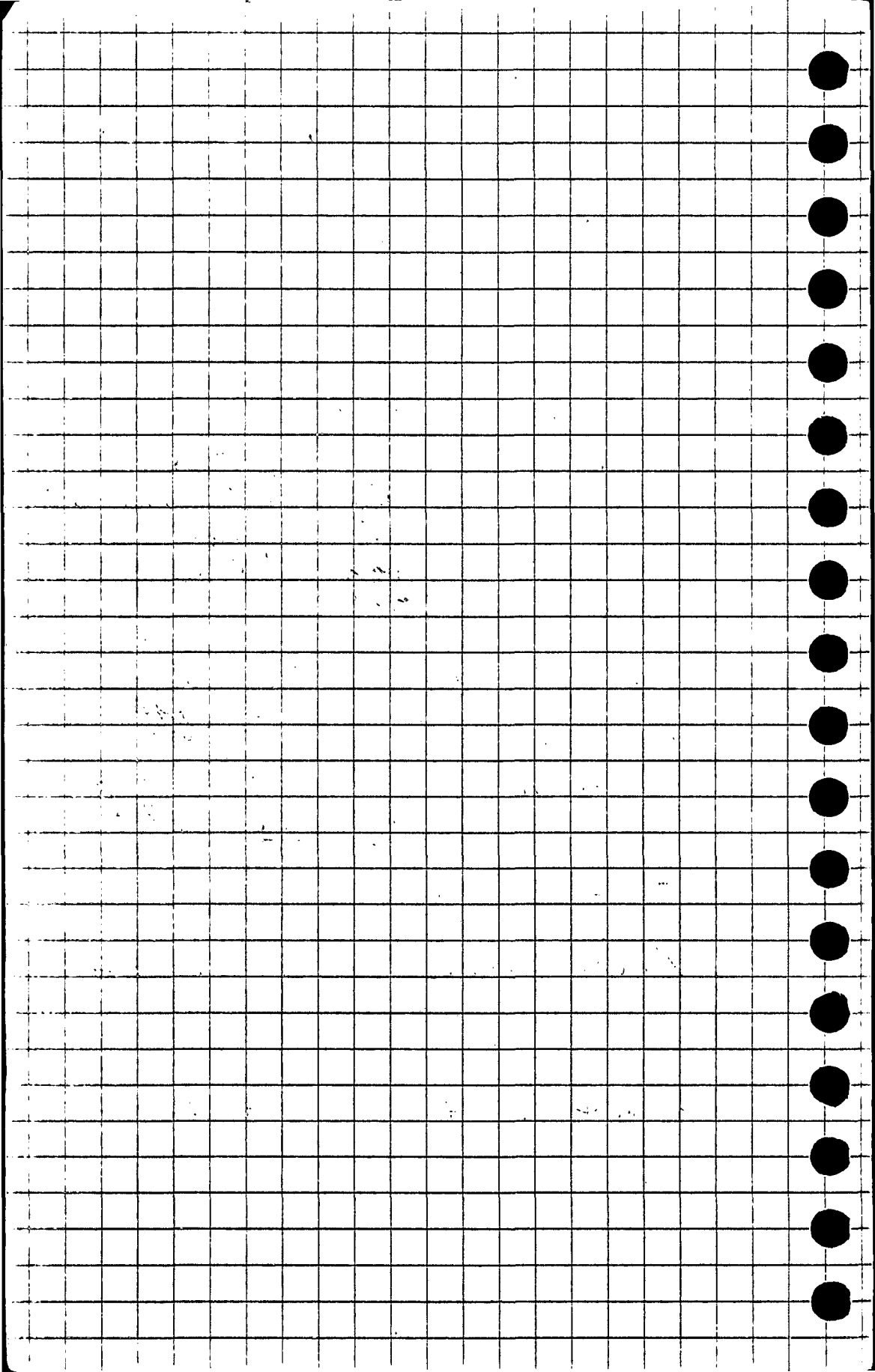
Field crew today 17 total. *

— Tree fall creates very small artifacts. —

Area XIII - majority of artifacts at S end.
 So much erosion since historic
 period probably over edge.

* Joe + Dana at Waterfront for day
 Correcting last seasons errors.

In each area dig 1 unit (representative)
 down 2 1/2, 3m. Ask Charles about the
 something for Don Wayman to see.



NOTE: Maybe switch some 3/29
effort from Area XIII to XIV to
chase out any possible
features.

Area XIII - take out connectors as
1X2's. → NOTE may be much stuff to
went where screen are of course!

Area XVI - the "hatch" probably of
Boyscout Manufacture. Some can
be said of burned packets -
have one Boyscout clasp
(handkerchief slide).

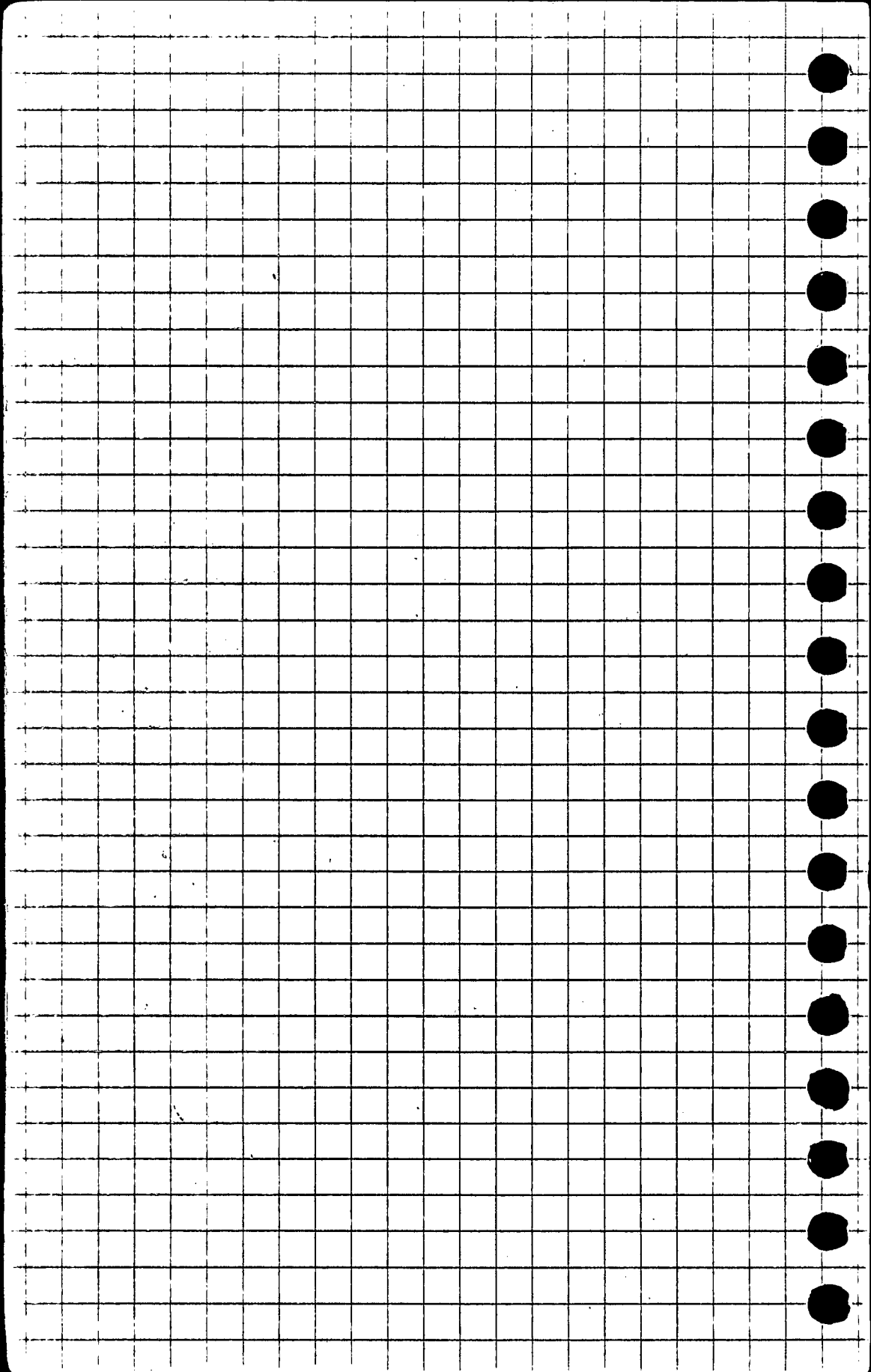
Norma will be out today to discuss
moving of Summer Wells gate.

Ellen Chabazon work today.

1 new crew today. Melonie,
(Pat O'Neil's other 1/2).

Norma came & went. Gate to be
"moved" Monday at 7AM.

Area XVI - fruit trees, further evidence
of bay suits w/ 3 pieces of film.



Area XIV -

3/29

Fadme wa - tree (F608)

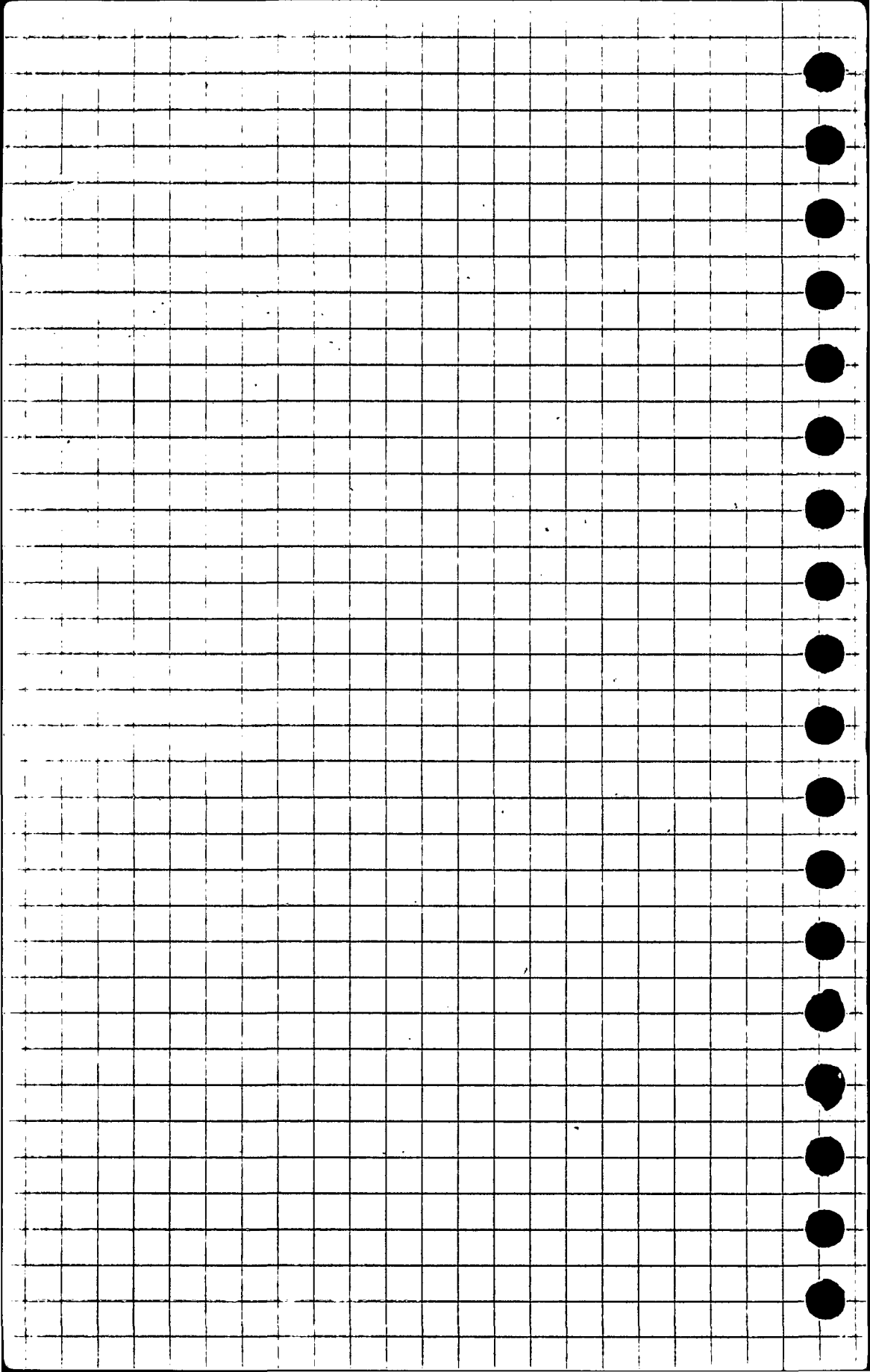
✓* John's sole concern of features:
make sure they are fully
exposed before excavated.
Change to excavate all features
when fully exposed.
(better immediate reward for
crew + bored crew chiefs)

★ Q - Dan Wagner - how fast
will this soil on each bridge
spur erode under both
flooded & cleared conditions.
Could a house site on a
1904 map be washed away by
1988?

Q - Why so many small
artifacts indicative of
foot traffic in Areas 25 foot
features.

Stratigraphy across site
areas virtually the same except
for fill of Area XV. Differences
created by amount of packing
per layer (cutting new layers) only.

On bridge spurs artifact concentration
always towards southern end
but not at very tip.



Lunch w/ John was today.

3/29

✓* Get Melorie to fill out a per diem form tomorrow.

** Have Dave call Linda about more money tomorrow. - Determine need. Send per diem out.

Adjust feature instruction.

Have Ellen check Road Water Transport

** Prices.

FIND in your reference sheets, place in notebook!

3/30/59

Charles & Sandy may be out today, Carl Franken (Charles) out sick w/ a sore throat & poison ivy.

Area XVI - Upper soil layer thickens towards road, evidence for a berm, probably smoothed out road surface & dumped remains north of road. Layer B thickens here towards road & increased artifact content.

Area XIII - In N unit S 219 E 425

John & Kirsten recovered a large one cent piece. Only bases of the words ONE CENT remain visible and a portion of the front design. Should conserve and become more visible.

Pen Diem 3/29-4/2

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SWYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
J WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	4
MELANIE CADAN	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	5
HOMER THIEL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	6
ANDREA HODICK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	7
P. O'NEILL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	8
CATHY LUNDOFF	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	9
KIRSTEN HOFFMAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	10
KAREN KIMPTON	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11
D. HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	12
A. REAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13
T. BROWN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	14
JOHN FISHER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15
RAY TUBBY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	16
CHARLES FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	17
CHARLOTTE SASOONKIN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	18
L FOSTER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	19
H. FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	20
J. VAN VOORNIS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	21

TOTAL: 1236.⁰⁰



GENERAL INFO.

ROOMMATES:

703	801	203
JEFF	JEANNE	KIRSTEN
DAVE	DANA	ANDRIA
LANCE	MELANIE	CHARLOTE
HANS	KAREN	ANA
601	403	
HOMER	CATHY	
DAT	CARL	
JOHN VIV.	RAY	
TOM.	JOHN.	

* Decided w/ John McCarthy 3/30/88
yesterday to go ahead and
excavate features and fully
exposed.
✓ * discuss w/ Charles. Agreed.

Area XIV -

N-S & E-W lines for stratigraphy
are complete. Soil stratigraphy
varies only near the edge where
crossed into the ravine floor.
thinned the profile, increasing
the pellicle content closer to the
surface. All A, B, C. Very simple.

Area XVI -

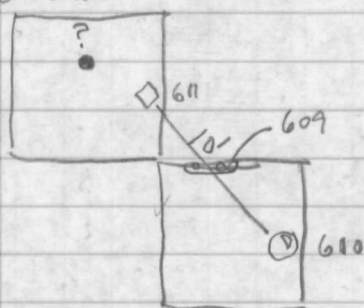
Potential posthole in 2 cattycorned
units exposed into subsoil. SE 2x2 =
5314 E470. Roughly 10 feet between the
two, but 2 posts can always form a
straight line.

PER DIEM 4/5 - 4/9

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SNYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
J WARD	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	4
M. CAPAK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	5
H. THIEL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	6
A. HUDICK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	7
P. O'NEILL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	8
C. LUDOFF	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	9
K. HOFFMAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	10
K. KEAPTON	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11
D. HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	12
A. KEAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13
T. BROWN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	14
J. FISHER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15
R. TURBY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	16
C. FREEDEN	X	X	X	✓	✓	17
C. SASONKOW	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	18
L. FOSTER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	19
H. FREUDEN	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	20
J. VANVORTIS	X	X	X	X	X	21

Area XVI —

3/32



S314 E470

D = flake
 609 = "hearth" w/ cobble

609 = potential hearth

610 = " " pothole w/ flake

611 = " " square pothole

? = " " pothole but very dark, very round, looks recent.

Carl + cloudy - high 65°

3/31/88

60% chance of rain tomorrow.

Old size: 18 — John IV + Carl wish.

Area XIII —

Sandy believes layers A+B were fill layers brought in to cover an original ground surface, Layer C, a very dark, thick band of soil overlying subsoil clay. Reasons — top of layer C very flat indicative of plowing or stripping, no transition zone between B+C, = not a natural occurrence. → Potential in C, if is a buried A, for also potential. Opening unit further to check =

S231 E425



mottled gray to orange clay = D = sub.

PER DIEM

4/11 - 15

	M	T	W	TH	F	
✓ SNYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
✓ WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	X	X	X	✓	✓	4
M CABAK	X	X	✓	✓	✓	5
H THIEL	X	X	✓	✓	✓	6
A HUDICK	X	X	✓	✓	✓	7
P O'NEILL	X	X	✓	✓	✓	8
C LUDOFF	X	X	✓	✓	✓	9
K HOFFMAN	X	X	X	X	X	10
K KEMPTON	X	X	✓	✓	✓	11
D HECK	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	12
A KEAN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	13
T BROWN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	14
✓ FISHER	X	X	✓	✓	✓	15
R TUBBY	X	X	✓	✓	✓	16
C FREUDEN	X	X	X	✓	✓	17
C SASONKIN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	18
L FOSTER	X	X	✓	✓	✓	19
H FREUDEN	X	X	X	X	✓	20
✓ VANVOORHIS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	21
TOM SLOSS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	21

180

square for next wk.

288 +2

(+4)

OK

-48

144

+4

-24

72

-24

-60
840

EXPENSES 4/11 - 4/15

PER DIEM: 768.00

OTHER: 349.42

TOTAL: 1117.42

(SANDY) + 108.00

GRAND TOTAL: 1225.42

Area XV - sandy bellare fill
could indeed have eroded.

3/31

Area XVI -

The NE 2x2's near road berm have 4 layers due to berm while other Areas have 3. ~~See~~ Has an added layer B - road fill that is not present elsewhere.

Artifacts in 2x2's distributed as follows - none in A, artifacts in transition between A+B and in B, none in C = subsoil (in most cases).

Artifacts distributed greatly beyond area to N & S. 5 cherry trees, all dead, form a line running E-W along ridge spar maybe 4 to 6 m north of area. Don't appear too old but hard to tell. Very large trees along edge of road indicative of trees for shade along to Summer Wells home - attributable to him.

Area XIII -

Having Dave check elevation between the southern edge of the tenant structure in Area XII & the elevation of Area XIII. According to the 1863 survey map the southern edge of the tenant house & northern edge of Area XIII's tenant house fall on same contour but Area XIII's is on the

PER DIEM

4/18-22 (6th week).

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SWYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
J WARD	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	(X)	✓	✓	✓	✓	4
M CABAK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	5
H THIEL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	6 +12
A HUDICK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	7
P D'NEIL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	8
C LUDOFF	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	9
KIRSTEN HOFFMAN	----- GONE -----					10.
K KEMPTON	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	11
D HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	12
A KEAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13
T BROWN	X					14
J FISHER	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	15
R TUBBY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	16 +12
C FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	17
C SASINKIN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	18
L FOISTER	----- GONE TO WATERFRONT -----					
H FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	19
TOM SLOSS		✓	✓	✓	✓	20
TRACY "SANDERSON"	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	21 ADD 12!

EXPENSES:

PER DIEM: 1140.⁰⁰
 OTHER 48.⁹⁰
 TOTAL 1188.⁹⁰

higher ground while area XIII's 3/31
stratum leads south down slope
towards lower interval.

→ Just from eyeballing both hills
Area XIII appears higher than XII which
would support Searcy's assertion
that a layer has been added to
hill. Q. Who would have done
so after 1863 & how w/out detouring
down? - OR - If fill already
present then why doesn't the
ridge appear as high as it
does? A mistake? Too small for
50' contour interval? Below
crest of Area XIII there is a small
terrace that appears to be at
same height as adjacent hill (one
between Area XI + XIII). Q. Could this be
next contour line?

→ Traversing ravine noted
several cases of large scale
slumpage. Some the steep edges
can slough off fast but what about
upper reaches. On Area XIII ridge
topsoil in a heavy layer found on
bottom 1/3 then pleistocene gravel
then lower "terrace" with topsoil
again. Shows one area of
obvious slumpage.

Area XVI -

→ To the west of the area, brick rubble,
19th century bottle glass & ceramics —
should be remains of the other 2

PER DIEM 4/25-29 (7th week)

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SWYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
J WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	4
M CABAK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	5
H THIEL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	6
A HUDILK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	7
P O'NEILL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	8
C LUDOFF	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	9
K KEMPTON	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	10
D HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11
A KEAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	12
T BROWN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13
J FISHER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	14
R TUBBY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15
C FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	16
C SASONKIN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	17
H FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	18
T SLOSS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	19
T SANDERFER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	20

EXPENSES:

PER DIEM. \$1200.00
OTHER 49.44

structures. Enough brick has 3/31
suggest a brick structure for both.
The third structure should be
in the Bills area or slightly north of
it. SHOULD be within NW 1/4 where
Bills is currently working!!

Maybe a wooden structure w/
sills on the ground.

→ Q. Is this area to be developed
or not? If so can we do anything
there? Janne going to ask Charles
about this.

Area XIV -

Have N-S & E-W stratigraphy,
picking out 2 units between to
chase out a concentration of
artifacts near the southern end of the
Area. The very end of area has only
A above the Pleistocene material!

[John VanVeen is sick w/ his "problem" again.
Needs medical treatment (pills) or to leave.
Janne taking this up w/ John and Charles.
also she feels responsible & wants to
handle it.]

✓ Joe checking boxes to go to West Chester.
Linda sending \$500.00

*** TALK TO SHERRY ABOUT PICKING
UP CHECKS AT OFFICE
BEFORE LEAVING! ***

PER DIEM 5/2 - 6/88

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SNYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
J WARD	X	X	X	X	X	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	4
M CABAK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	5
H THIEL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	6
A HUDICK	✓	✓	GONE	✓	✓	7 ^{to give out show + pictures}
P O'NEILL	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	8
C LUDOFF	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	9
K REAPTON	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	10
D HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11
A KEAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	12 ^{new photographs}
T BROWN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13
J FISHER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	14
R TUBBY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15
C FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	16
C SAIONKIN	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	17
H FREUDEN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	18
T SLOSS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	19
T SANDERFER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	20

NEED 1092.⁰⁰ per diem.

Carl & Cathy leaving Next Friday!!

PER DIEM: 1068.⁰⁰
OTHER: 62.⁰⁹

Frank + Charles - excavate 3/31
area of 2 structures west of Area XII.
2 areas of brick concentrations
within 20m of each other.
Artifacts visible on the surface
include amphib glass, coal, brick,
medicine bottle tops, glass measuring
sealing lid (white). Area nearly
covered w/ daffodils.

Area XVI - hearth feature 609
has much charcoal - very well
preserved, rock lined bottom.

4/1/88

5231 REUSS - Area XIV -

One very large feature has shown
up. Large circular feature which
was partially excavated and not
recognized for what it was.

Grey clay stand as subsoil found
a cap over the materials - cultural
depositions of heavy dust retaining.
Grey layer may be 30cm thick.
Layers above have orange brown clayey
soil with lots of charcoal + brick
flecks. Exposing remainder of
feature on surface. Maybe 70cm
across or so.

Crew total = 16 AM, 15 PM

Area XIII -

The north end of Area slopes to east at subsoil.
Down around middle slope filled

PER DIEM

5/9-13/88

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SNYDER	X	✓	✓	✓	✓	1 vacation day
J WARD	X	X	✓	✓	✓	2 12
D WENGER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	✓	X	✓	✓	✓	4
M CABAK	X	X	✓	✓	✓	5
H THIEL	X	X	✓	✓	✓	6
P O'NEILL	X	X	✓	✓	✓	7
C LUDOFF	X	X	✓	✓	✓	8
K REMPTON	X	X	✓	✓	✓	9
D HECK	X	X	✓	✓	✓	10
A KEAN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	11
T BROWN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	12
J FISHER	X	X	✓	✓	✓	13
R TUBBY	X	X	✓	✓	✓	14
C FREUDEN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	15
C SASONKIN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	16
H FREUDEN	X	X	✓	✓	✓	17
T SLOSS	X	X	✓	✓	✓	18
J SANDERFER	X	X	✓	✓	✓	19

NEED: 1140 — 756.00

PER DIEM: 696.00

OTHER: 147.94

TOTAL: 843.94

with dark gray clayey material. 4/1

- * Area XIV - large feature potentially a
square in shape, offset at
an angle from a N-S line.
Maybe a privy. Ellen checking
on water & when we can set up
a water tank of some kind
from Driggs. Will call Thando
Water Transport today.

— Crew chief meeting at 1pm today —
day mostly cloudy, high of 60°.

Rain shower in AM. Not in ^(4th week) 4/4/88
field. Maybe a thunderstorm. Time
change Saturday night (about an
hour). Many on crew now have
bad case of poison ivy. Cecile
still sick - going to doctor. Billy Ray
has first case of poison ivy ever.

→ Problem: do we keep John V.V. or let
him go. He's on his medication now
& wants to return. Could he?

- * Also convenient size for a 1x1m test
pit! Closer to N-S line than I
thought.

Well, bad call, rain showers.
Dried up very quickly after called
morning.

PER DIEM 5/16 - 20/88 LAST WEEK OF EXCAVATION

	M	T	W	TH	F	
J SNYDER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	1
J WARD	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2
D WEINBERG	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	3
M WOODS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	4
M CADAK	✓	✓	X	X	X	5
H THIEL	✓	✓	✓	X	X	6
P O'NEILL	✓	✓	✓	X	X	7
C LUNDOFF	✓	GONE				8
K KENTON	✓	X	X	GONE	✓	9
D HECK	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	10
A KEAN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	11
T BROWN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	12
J FISHER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	13
R TOBBY	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	14
C FREUDEN	✓	GONE				15
C SAGONKIN	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	16
T SLOSS	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	17
T SANDERFER	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	18

NEED

\$ 852.00 for per diem.

912.00 " " in conc of Hous. X

get 700.00 p.d. (have 535.00 in account),

rest 205.

3-76

310s 35s 316

3 km

1-24

4 15

3 fines

5 ones

CREW PRESENT: 19, Supper

4/4

JEFF SNYDER

ELLEN ARMSTRONG

BILL ROULETTE



DAVE WEINBERG — ARRIVAL 11:20.

MARK WOODS



JOE BALIKI

HANS FRIEDEN (12:30, gone to P.I.)

CARL FRIEDEN

CATHY LINDORF

ANA KRAV

JOHN FISHER

PAT O'NEILL

TOM BROWN

ANDRIA RUDILL

HOMERTHIEL

DANA PECK

KAREN KEMPTON

KARSTEN HOFFMAN

CHARLOTTE SANDOZ

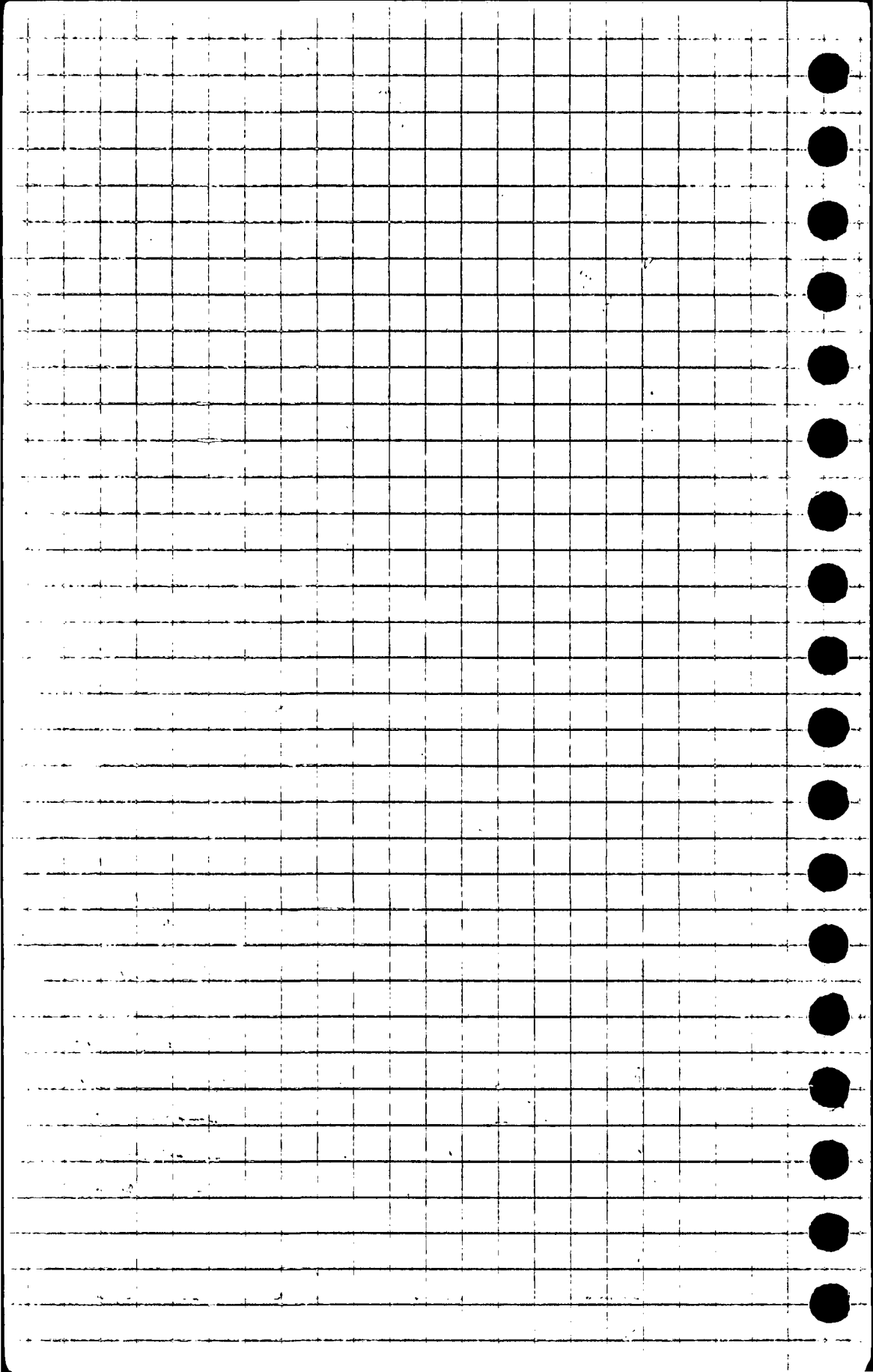
RAY TUBBY

LANCE FOSTER, MELONIE

No bailing required upon arrival.
Each area running smoothly.

Plotted out majority of Bills units
w/ him on Friday. Managed to
stay on grid and get close to
all ISTP's w/ hits. Leaves SE 1/4
largely untested & leaves units
available for extra effort.

Area XVI — at base of former Welles,
either side of road thru area



probably in grass, diffidils
may have originally grazed
roadway also, w/ spreading
ability, may date earlier. 4/4

Area XIV - major concentration of artifacts
shows no indication of feature
beneath it even area of it except
square, possible IXI, to the east.

Area XVI -

5324E484 - A topsoil dark black
humic material, approx 5-Ten thick.

B - 10m of transitional material
lighter gray brown changing to
Layer C mottled brown + orange
silty clay which contains
one shard of American gray
stoneware w/ cobalt blue decoration
dating between 1787-1900.

Area XVI - Area -

Opening unit on eastern edge of
Area along E-W gridline.

Opening end prior to continuing
in NW 1/4.

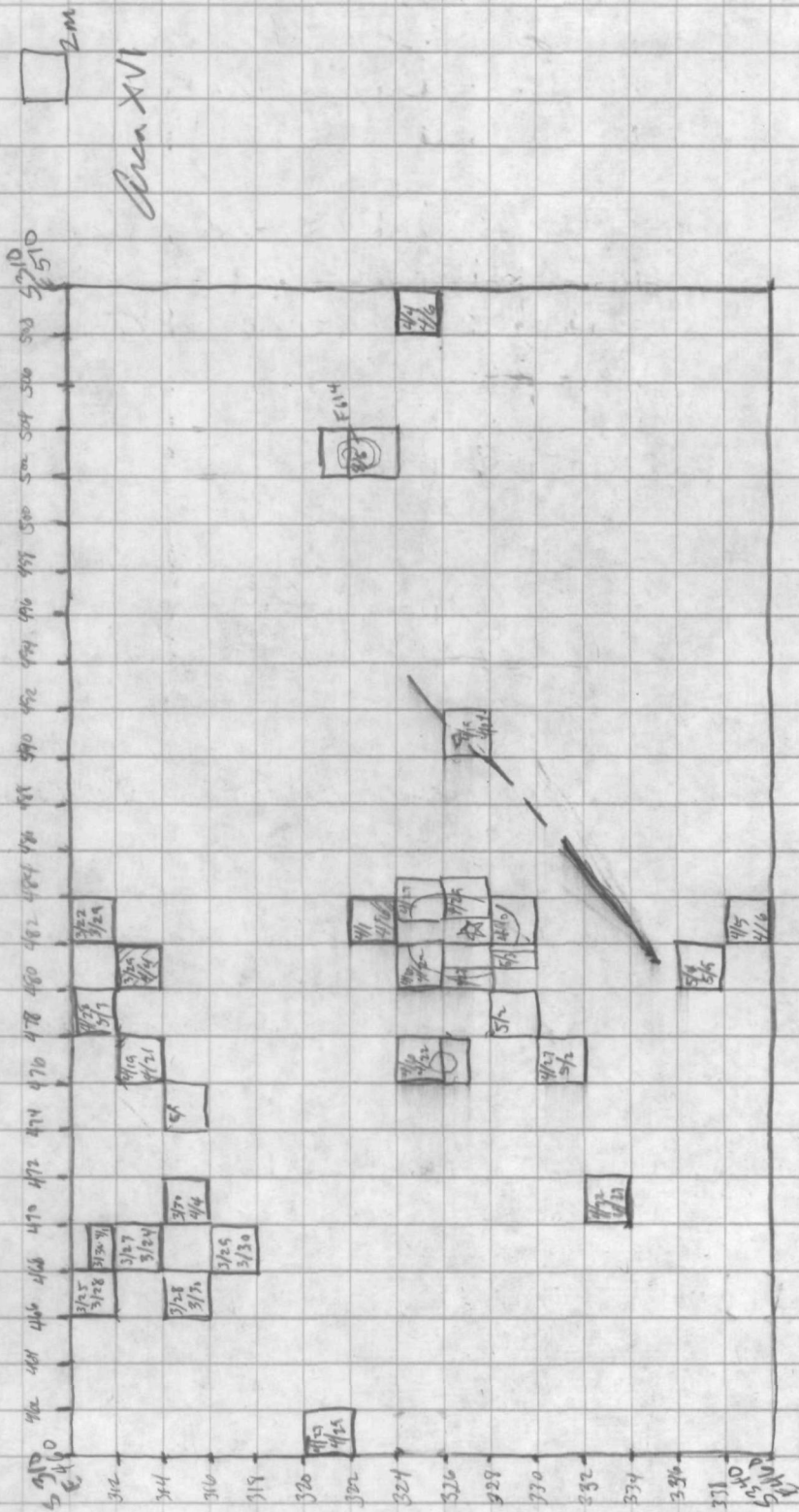
Clear today, warm, high of 80. 4/5/81

18 crew (including Dave), 3 upper management.

Cecile still out sick. Bad sinus
conditions w/ stuffy head & drip. Deciding

J.V.V. question today - badly botched so
far. A crew from Dierges removing
Summer Wells wall today & yesterday -
doesn't appear to be an attempt to

17



4/5

number on place. Bricks in any
constructive order for reconstruction.
Believe someone has made a serious error in
judgment in proceedings. Well photoed.

Area XIII - feature fully exposed, mapped,
photographed & exposed faces profiled.
Bruce & Ann Davis originally excavated.
Called feature 22. Were well into it &
plan & profile maps do not agree w/
what is in the ground.

Area XVI - getting exposure along east
edge of area now, strike so far.

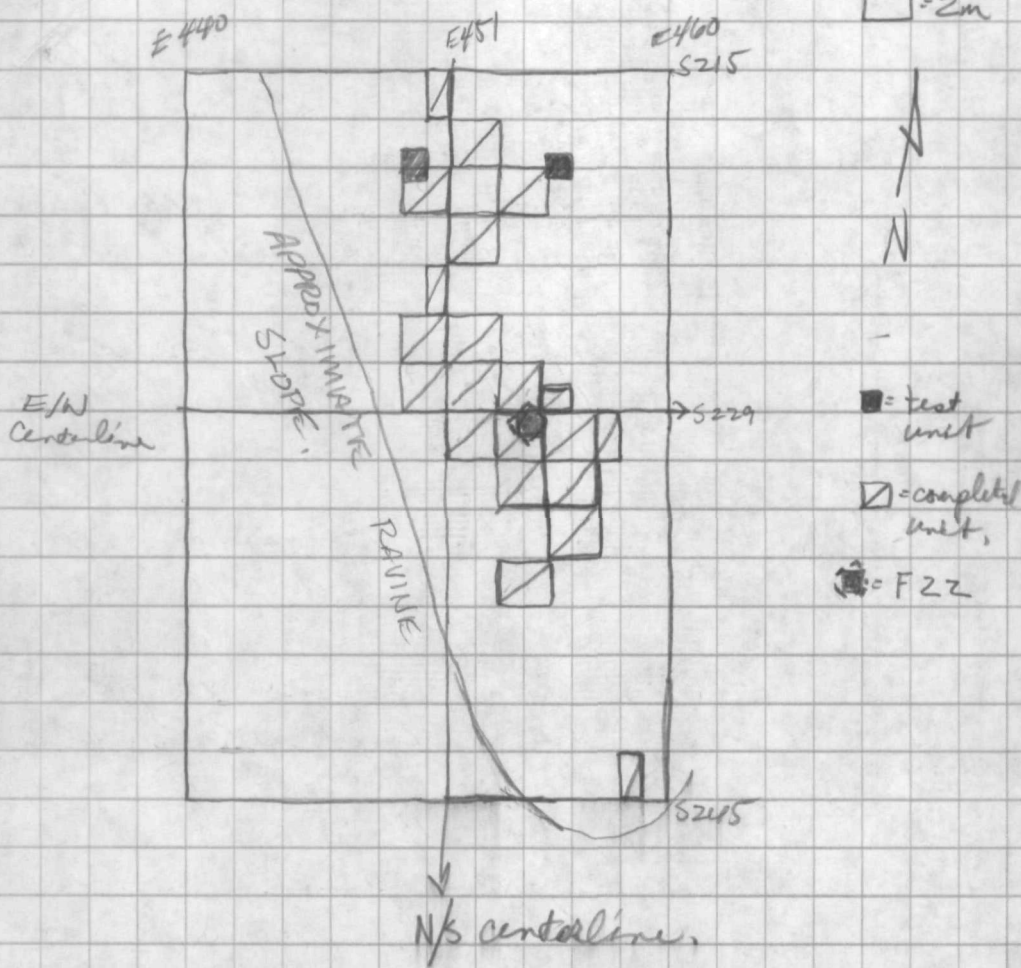
→ 10 units open in Area 4 & 7 are
Completed, that's 5 units per
week average for opening. Into
* third week in area now 18 to go.

Coleman Wood has been absent from
site for several weeks now, saw
car near Summer Weller gate
but never approached us - we made sure.

* Artifacts to date appear to be
located on west half of area.
East end sterile so far.

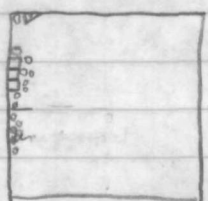
Area XIV - S 237 E 427 - Bricks & cobbles
showing along western edge of unit in
NW 1/4 so far. In SW unit S 241 E 427
has a high concentration of artifacts
pottery, edged ware, molded stone bowls,

Area XIV -



yellow green coarse earthenware, large 4/5
shards. 19th century materials.

5237E427 - 2 oyster shells, small
blue edged, small creamware, small
possible yellowware, molded pipe bowl,
nail fragment, clear medicine bottle
fragment w/ letters R H S on it, maybe
a name.



5237
E427

o = cables
□ = brick

Layer B overlies
bricks, set into
subsoil, white
pleistocene material

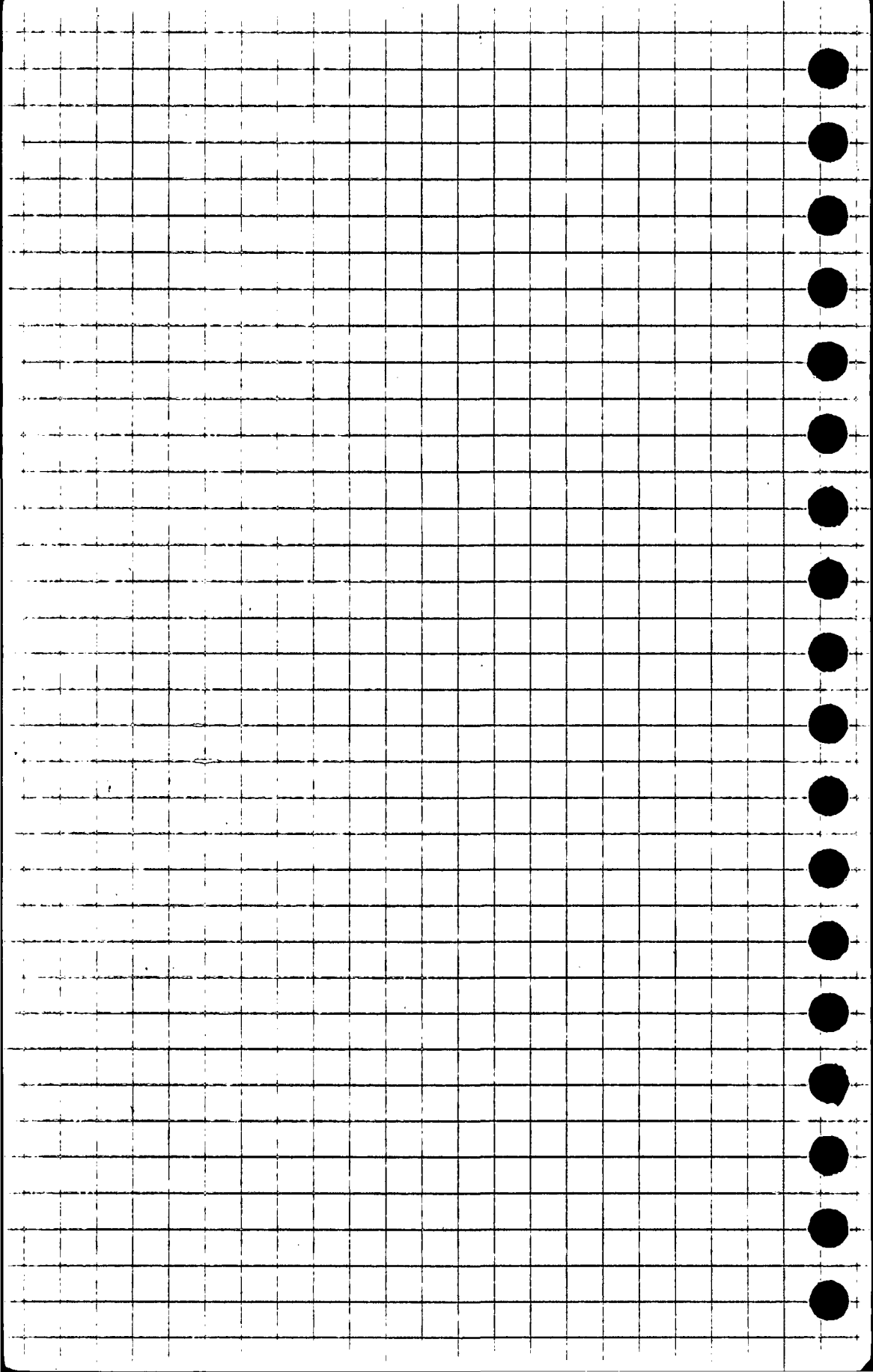
Area XIV - 5221E455 -

no features within the unit on
a level surface, few artifacts
- 19th century whiteware, redware, etc.
N of 5225 very low concentration
of artifacts, S increases.

→ 18 excavated units, one feature.

B+C similar, C more compact, more
yellow.

5237E455 - higher # of artifacts, whiteware,
brick frags, decreasing in number from
N up to feature, mostly nails, some
ceramics, one button - metal - holes in brick,
maybe both in



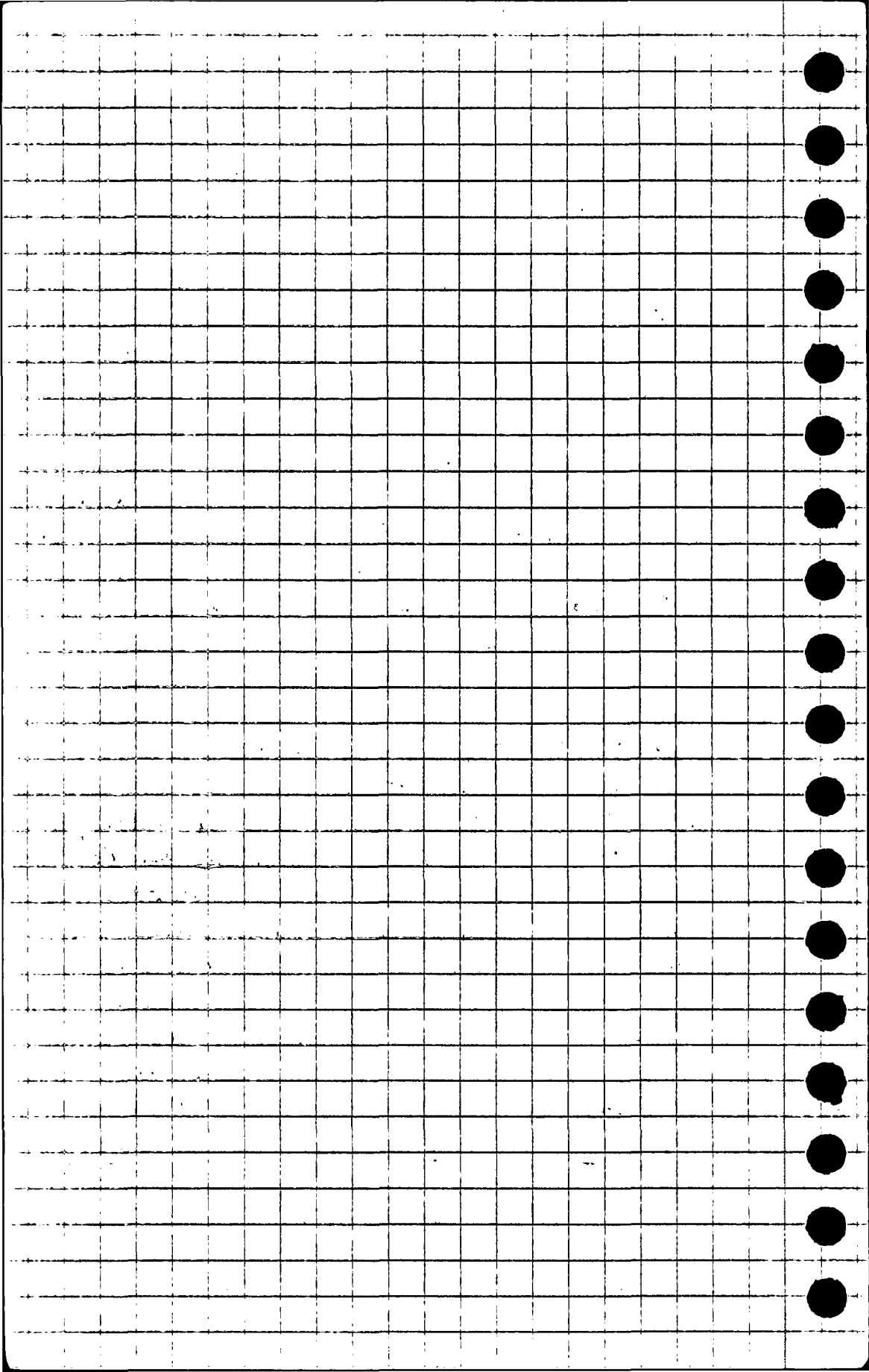
Had to excavate north of Area XVI in attempt to locate structure & to the west in area of the two "dump" sites. 4/5

17 crew & 4 management 4/6
Cecile returned. Warren, down in Am, 79°, supposed to rain tonight & tomorrow. John Van Vorhis gone now, - I did not tell him he still had a job, Lance celebrated my stay. John McCarthy will be here tomorrow afternoon - but good chance of rain tomorrow. May be some crap coming down about why let J.V.V. go but Janne has already taken responsibility for it - we'll see.

Area XVI -

S314E482 - plow scars at base of layer C into subsoil. Entire plow zone layer = Layer C - mottled brown & orange clay layer & scars show up in subsoil. Run NW to SE up the slope & capped by the road berm which thickens to the south & east, following the road grade. Q. = did the farmers plow the clay, has a layer been stripped from above plow zone layer w/ soil or does C represent all of soil layer churned by the plow. Third option most likely.

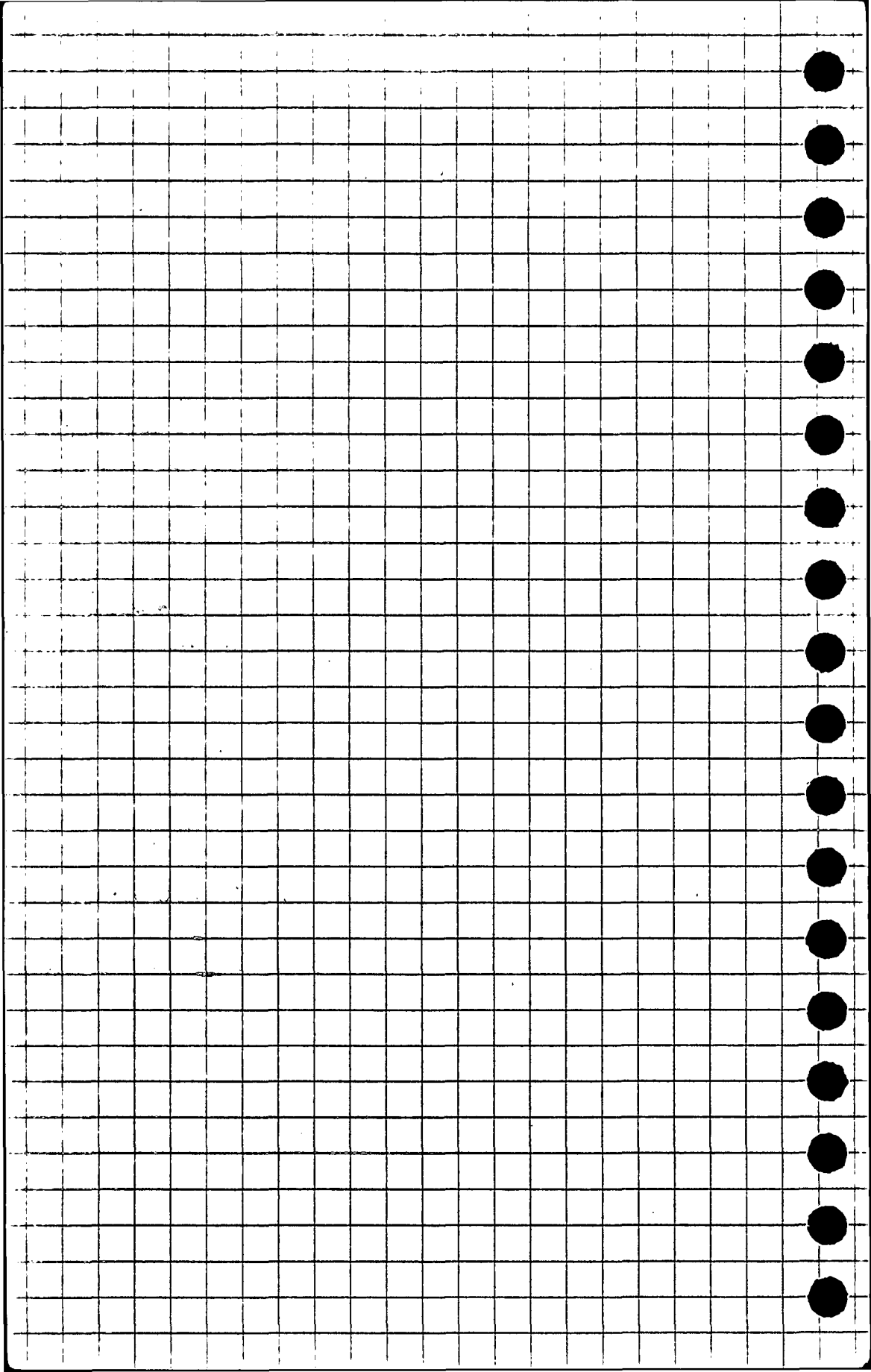
From view of 1863 map the one structure in Area XVI may well be located North of the area towards tense edge. Charles said we should pursue this & have



4/6

set wheels in motion. Also putting in
2 test units, 1x2's, to west of area.
Dave has set in points to place
units from. One is along road
berm - seems one structure may be
along there & the other is by the tree
'hole' where bricks pulled up.
Should show if bricks are structure
or a dump. Going under berm also
to see if it caps the area of 19th century
occupancy. → Q. In east 1/2 of Area
XVI where only one shovel test had a
hit was it all plowed & that is
why there are so few artifacts &
west 1/2 utilized? (plow E 1/2, occupy W 1/2)

Area XIV basically complete w/
exception of Feature 22 —
only 18 1/4 2x2's but little need for
more. Covers chest, shows artifact
distribution around 2 central
points - F22 + area slightly NW
of F22. - and shows stratigraphy
to be very basic across entire
area - usually 3 layers, diminishing
to 2 layers in erosion at
terrace edges. F22 maybe a
privy & artifacts there maybe
from infilling of the privy. Maybe
dumped material next to hole
where concentration was &
shoveled it into the privy?



Area XVI -

S326 E510 - 3 layers - A

4/6

Disturbed organic w/ tree heads,
B - clayey sandy silt - yellow brown -
similar to C in Area XIII but not as
clayey - more orange + blocky in C (cont).
Very few artifacts and no evidence
of plowshare - may hold hypothesis
that E 1/2 of XVI was all plowed
to explain low artifact distribution.
Very shallow - appears a layer
has been removed during
disturbance.

S340 E 484 - A dark humic topsoil.

B thin layer of leaching between A + C
gray brown fine silty clay.

C - orange brown silty clay,

D subsoil, orange color + clay
content increases.

Artifacts recovered mostly from
interface between A + B. A had

20th century fine wire, beer bottle.

B - 19th century ceramics + wire fencing.

C - fewer artifacts, some metal fragments
including copper sheeting.

Mundells - 4. - needs 1

30m, 50m, 100m tapes.

buckets

brushhooks

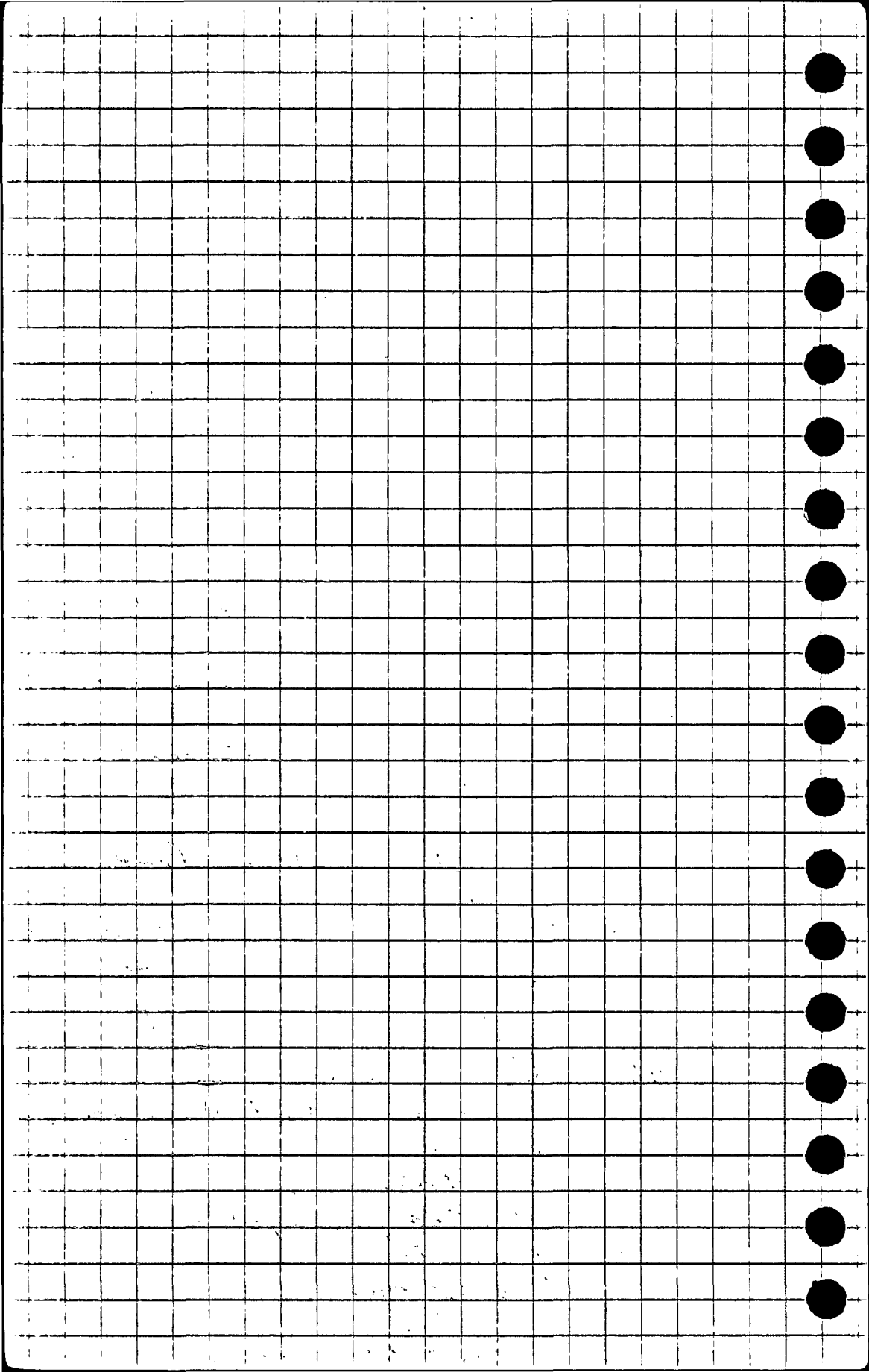
small + large clippers

machetes

whisk broom

weed whips

probe - rock hammer.



watercookers - 3.

Wells 2 whys

3rd Hb Crown & Madeline.

Run

4/8/88

Have Bill Buckner put in 15
shovel tests in XVIIA - Partly -
cover area well. 2 1x2's also.

(5th week) 4/11/88

60-65° - clear day - good for work
17 field crew today.

Trailer vandalized but nothing
taken - windows broken (3)
& front door forced open. Told
people to keep no valuables within.

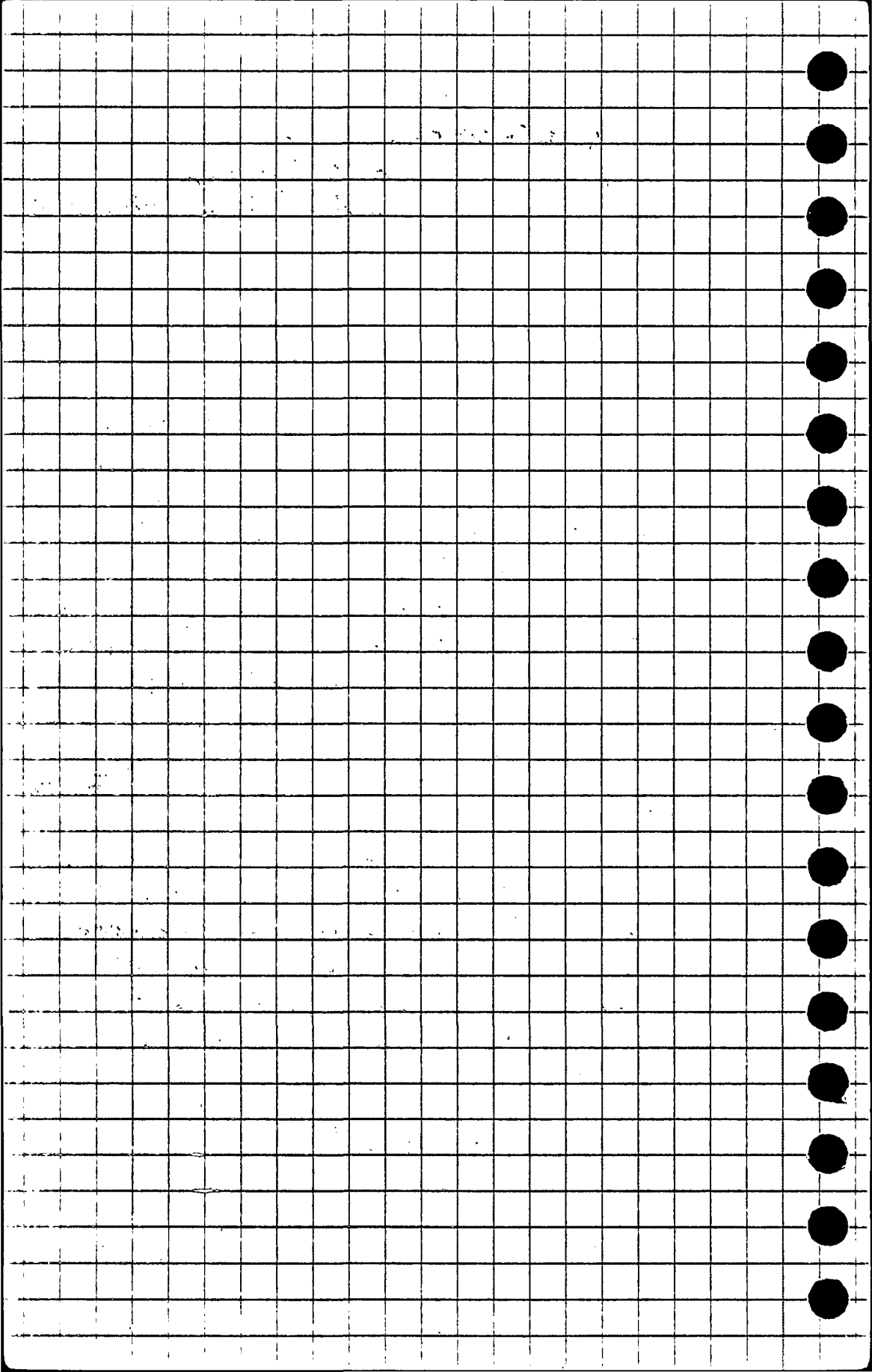
Area XVIIA - Billton instruction
for shovel test pits & 1x2's.

Dave calling police, Allied Rental.

Ask Ellen about Water Tank
arrival at 10 - Is we have location
confirmed? Set up tank in PM,
when Driggs hit scraping road.

→ Heavy traffic through Area XVI
along road - nothing will be found
undisturbed along that segment
of road. A real mess. SW corner
& mid section & SE corner all
damaged by earlier traffic prior to
project.

Area XIV - Beginning F22, only feature in area.



To be bisected N-S along
line of test pit damage.
Damaged half to be removed.

4/11

Officer Jill Shorn arrived on site
at 9:20 AM following Davis call.
This vandalism case # 88-102-253

Bill Bonletti been frustrated about
where to place water tank. Water tank
arrived at 11 AM + left at 1 PM.
Alert of trouble getting it in on
wet ground. *Don't let anyone
walk between water tank + trailer.
May not be safe since it leaks towards
trailer. *Check on lid on top of
water tank - open to release vacuum.

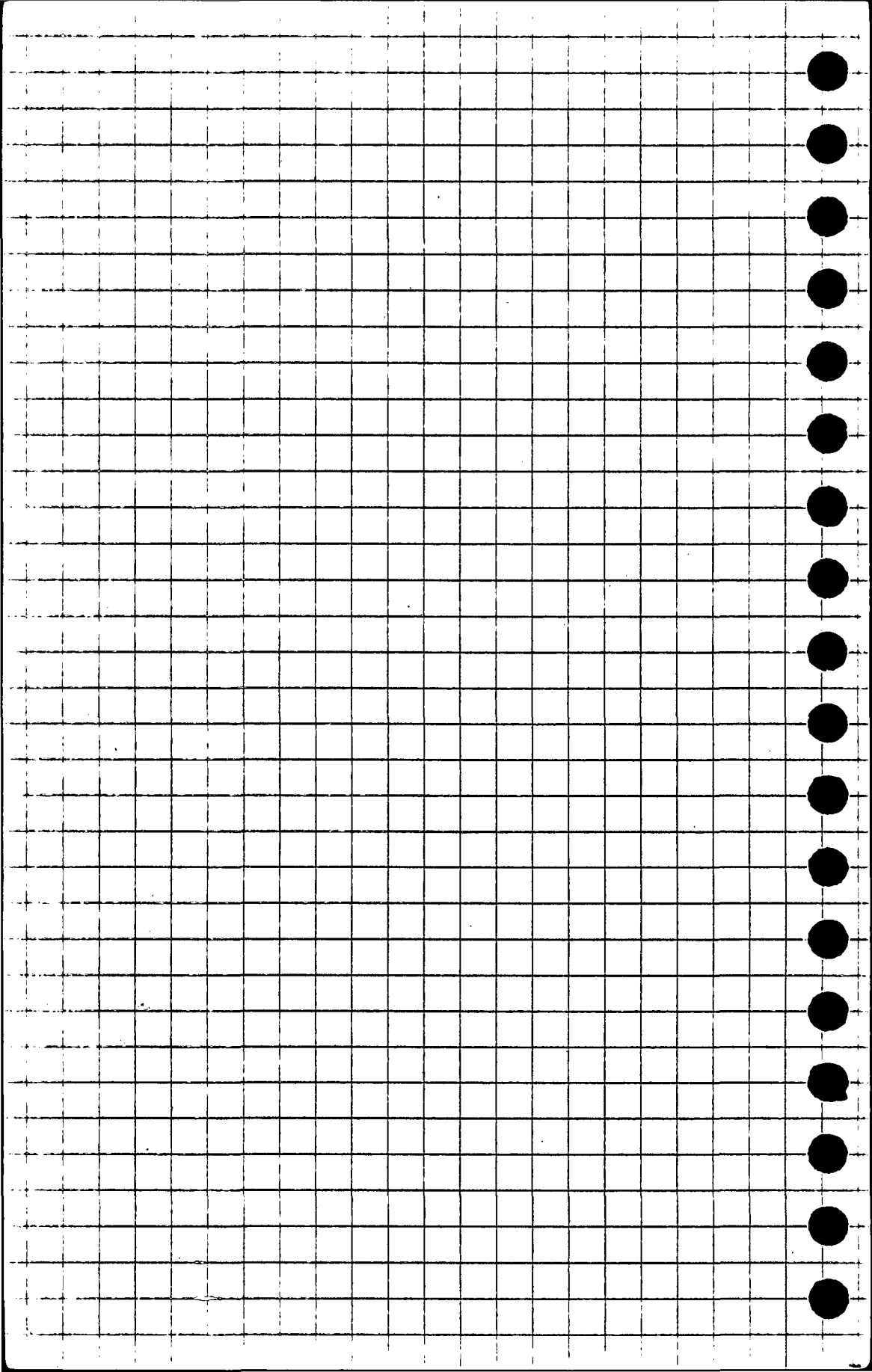
17 field crew.

4/12/88

Cold + cloudy today -

Area XIV - F22 in program - shallow
grave? 19th century ceramics, rusty
nail frag + one identifiable pipe
bowl w/ a mason's seal on it,
same as one removed from the
manor house fireplace in the
"kitchen".

Area XIII - the bricks + cobbles
hypothesized to be a fireplace have
turned into a jumbled line of
what may be a low quality
now scattered foundation for
a small structure, checking for



other side to test this before the
continuing.

Area XVI -

in Pat's unit a large dark stain
north of the holly tree that
doesn't appear in unit west
or south of it but does go beyond
the unit to the east + south



Prehistoric pot stand out of
NW 1/4 of Pat's unit.

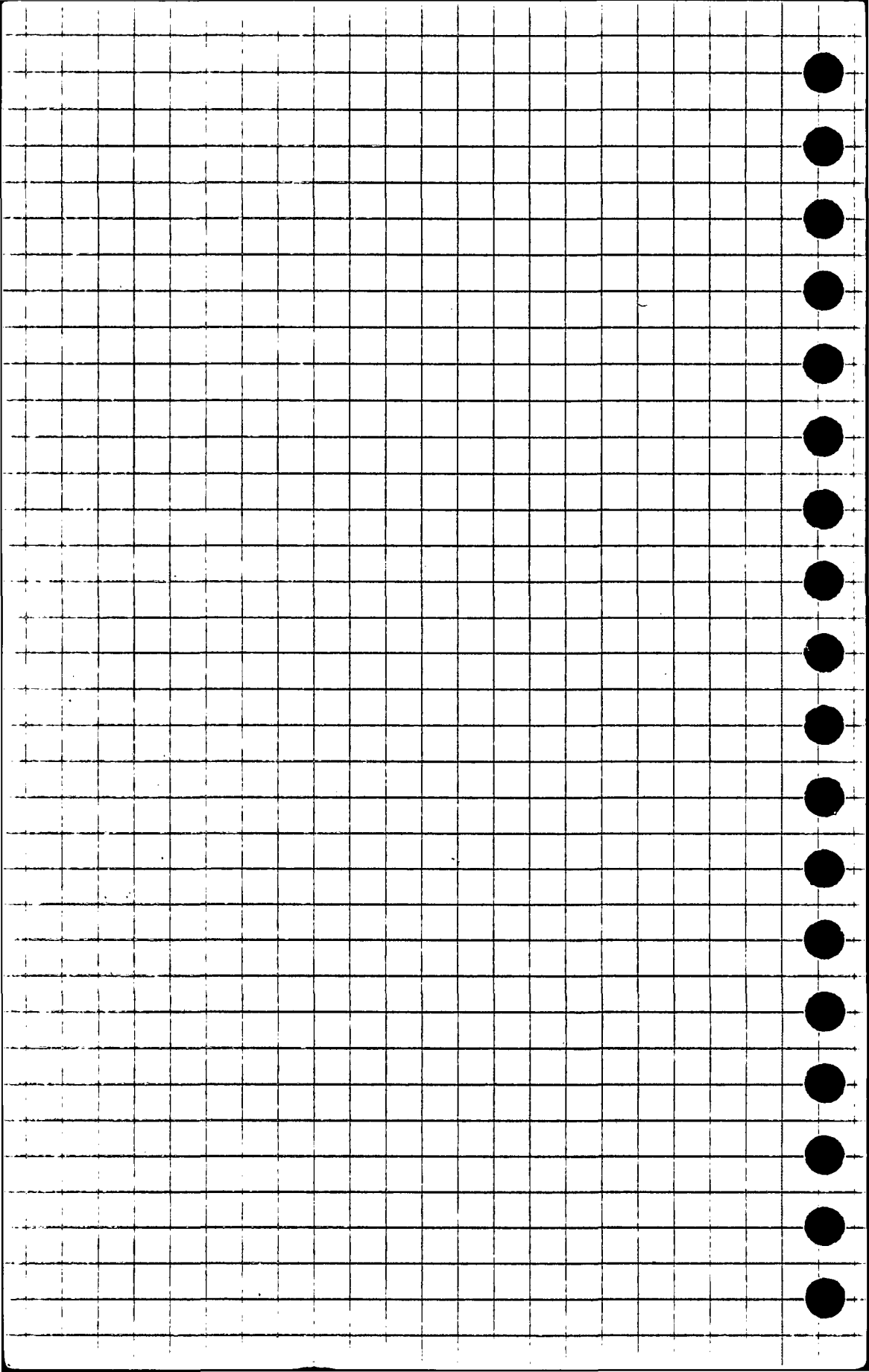
Cold + clear again. High to be 60°. 4/13
(maybe) 16 field beds, 4 exposures.

Charles to appear today. He has
removed Cecile to his office to do some
paperwork. Confusion exists as to whether
she stays there or not.

Area XIV -

F22 at the half way point. About 1m
deep, flat bottomed (roughly), some
ground water seeping in. Actually a
! → chadler feature, artifact concentrations
were 19th century & not particularly
high, no dumped plates or broken
bowls, poor metal preservation.

- ① Hanner hypothesizes maybe it was an
abandoned well attempt, ② another
hypothesis is that it is an infilled
pity - questionable as to whether
fill up suggests this. Curious
that it was capped by 2 clay fill

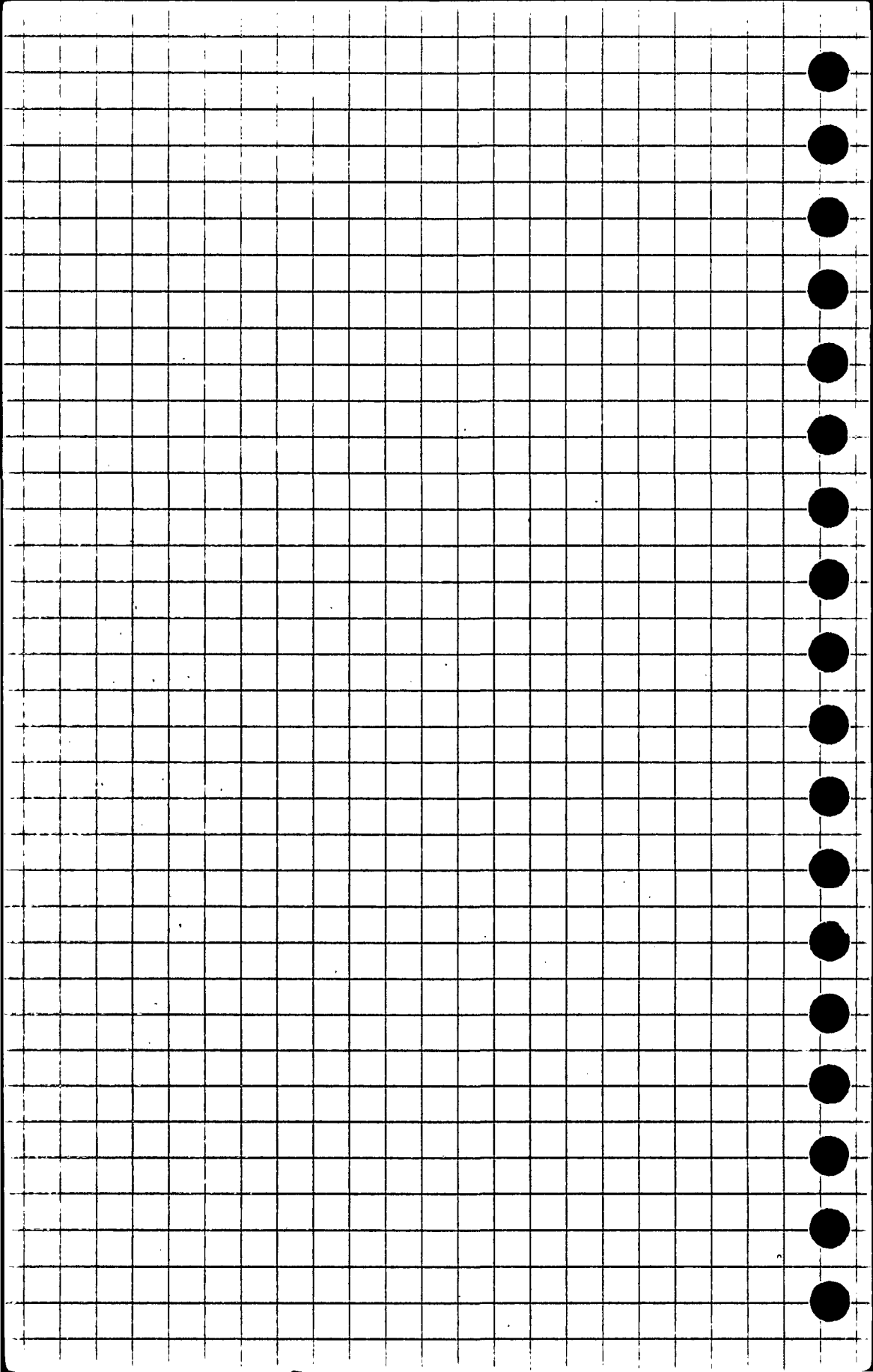


layers, the upper layer mottled #13 and containing some artifacts, the lower unmottled and sterile.

Area XIII - exposing large dark stain in southern in of area just 2-4m south of the "house foundation" scatter. From directly above this many 19th century artifacts, some quite large, were recovered. Artifacts included green stoneware & one fairly large sherd of American Cobalt decorated gray stoneware ca. 1787-1900.

Area XVI - 3 features in southern half of Bill's Area. One Ln S330 E484 S326 E482, appears to be a large dark circular feature. In the fill overlying it in unit S326 E402 Pat found the soil to be thicker & to have a very sandy fill in the B layer different from other units. The sandy fill included one aboriginal pitsherd & a sherd has found sites defined on the waterpoint strictly on the basis of pitsherds (while ours on the ridge are indicated by flake chippings) & from the high sand content, this overlying fill probably came from the waterpoint.

A second feature, a light stain, unit S326 E478 also had numerous 19th century

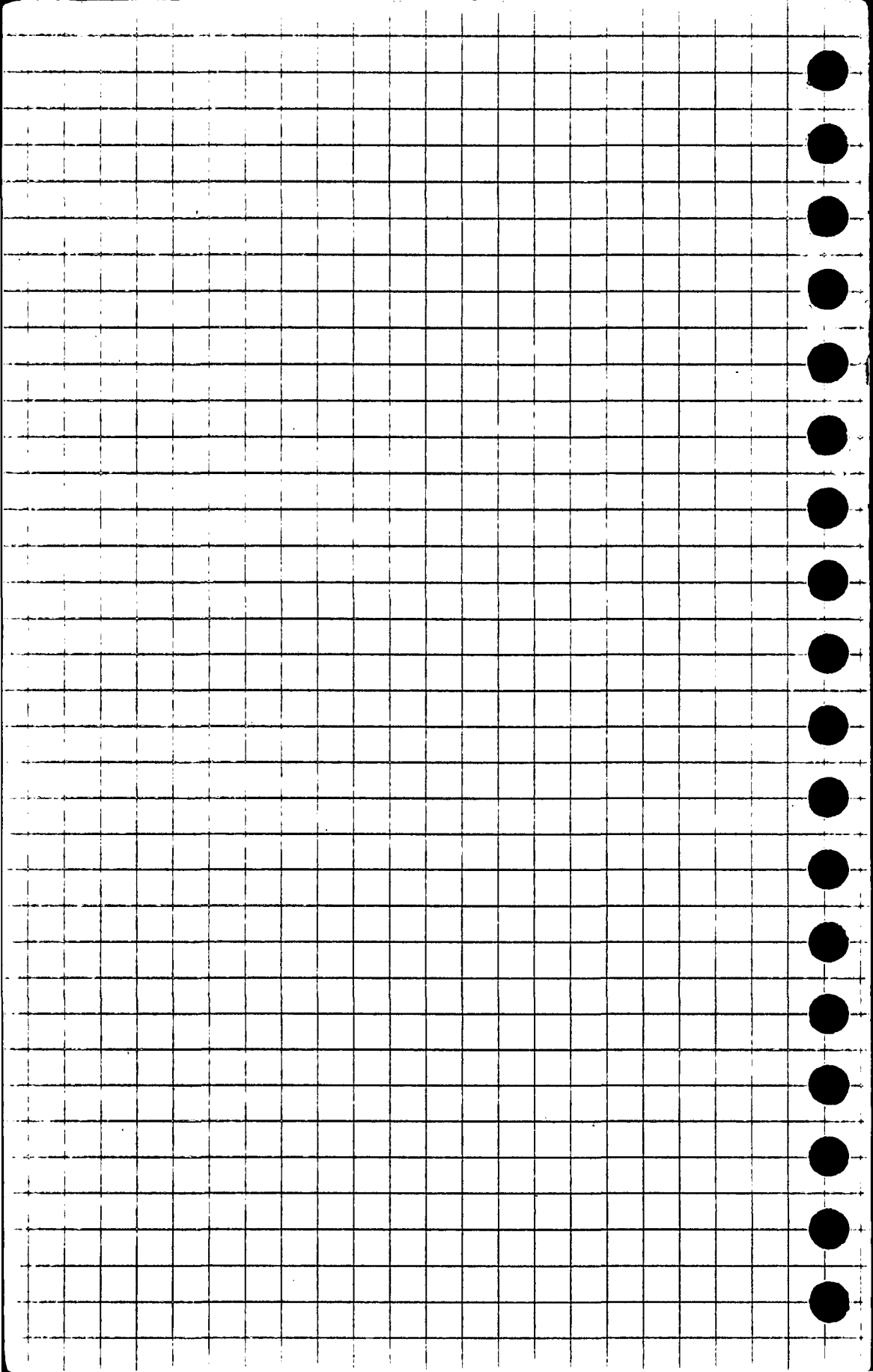


artifacts overlying it. A 1x2m unit #13
will be opened to the south to
pursue this feature as it extends
beyond the southern unit wall.

The third feature, a very large stain
immitating a giant pothole, was
located in S324 E504. It extended
north & was completely exposed by a 1x2
m unit located north of the unit.
It will be excavated today. Ceramic
recovered over top may have been
19th century but appears that area
(SE 1/4 of area disturbed by machinery)
was graded as only topsoil w/ grass
overlay the feature in subsoil,
no B layer to be found.

2 vague glows seen in unit S324
E484 in the SE 1/4. A lot of non-bury
→ scout related activity appears to have
occurred in S 1/2 of area. Has
been some delay in testing Area
XVIA to the west of Area XMB to the
north as people in Bill's area finish
units (come back again to help even when want them
(SR.)). Will travel test areas TODAY!!
1x2's should begin tomorrow!

Awaiting Mark Woods arrival with
the plug adapted for the water
pump today - I had to making it
for free. Can begin waterscreening
tomorrow AM - mercifully it will be warm.

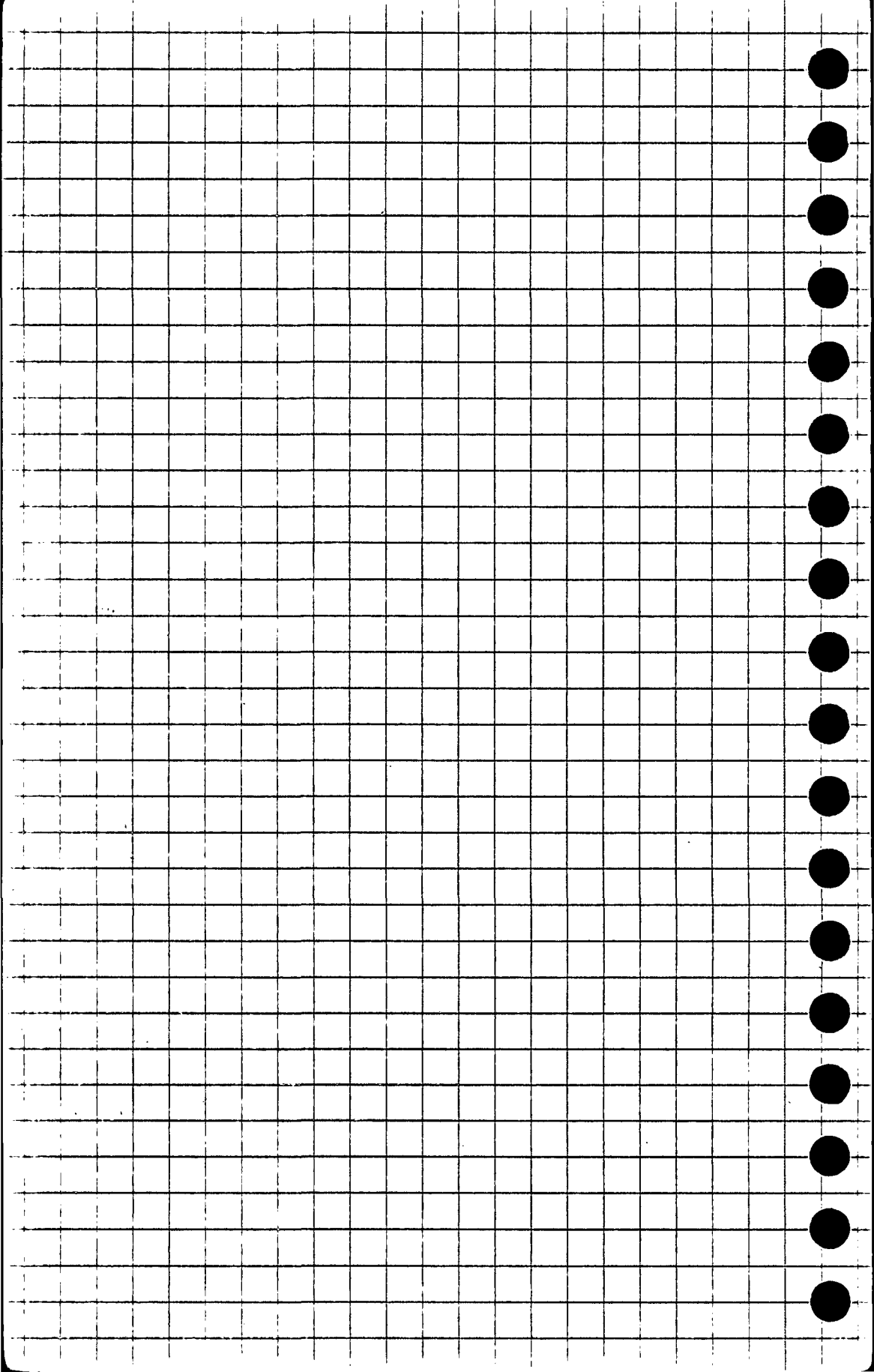


Removal of 2nd $1/2$ of F22 (Area XIV) 4/13.
Will await Charles arrival & viewing.
F22 will be photostated in profile also.
F614 has been mapped & will be elevated
(also photographed) today.

→ We have very firm instruction from
both P.I.'s not to leave the field early!
Must be done on time.

Feature in 2 units of Area XVI impeded in
center by shabby tree, some distance
from tree to each unit - planting
bed of sunflower seeds around
tree? Removing 1X in NE to check if a
feature or garden feature.
→ Shovel tests in XVI A + B will be
sorted by trowel & artifact
will be collected by layers if
possible. Random shovel
tests, 15 for A & 10 for B. Mapped
& profiled - sketched in off base on
points of - tape & compass.

Area XIV - considering the
size of the hole one could have beneath
one half of a privacy structure F22
could indeed be a privacy hole but
seems a little wide - no
fossil matter encountered as
far as we could tell.



16 field crew, 4 supervisors. 4/14/88
Kristen leaving tomorrow for
Rode Island. One day notice!! ←

Water tank filled & ready to go. Treasures
fill can now be screens.

① Meet Area H cleared for photo of
area complete. Harriet
Tom can do.

→ ② Have photo stand + Andrew
move to W front of window
have to photo. Addison
view to W.

★ ③ TAKE STAMP BACK TO
LAB FOR BETSY!!!

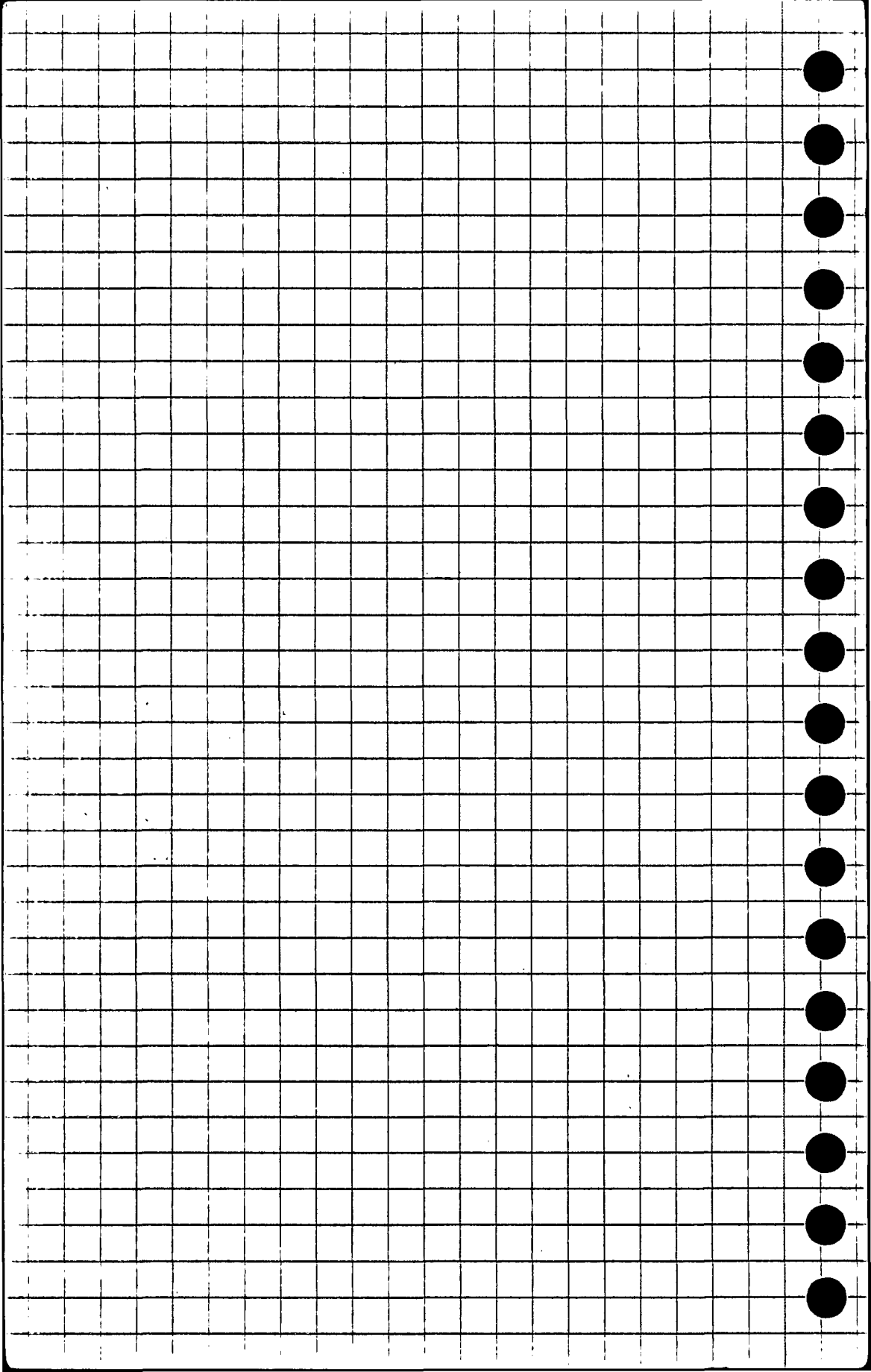
Area XVI — feature around lally
tree looking more like garden
feature.

Area XIV — If F22 is a pithy
it has been cleared out. Organic
material w/ in to marked grass like
material

★ SMT Crab + clam party June 10

→ human waste would be black
+ boglike if wet or past like
if dry.

Area XVII — feature to south



May be a vegetable bin. 4/14

April 21 - Next Thursday, next
Jonestown conference.

John M.C.

Janice
Beray

Bill (?)

Ellen

Dave.

- gone for day.
(yesterday).

↙ \$180.00 needed for family's crew to cover
3 days problem for 5 people (\$36 each).

Send Dave in PM.

Needed 108.00

→ 36.00 for 3 people.

FRIDAY 4/15/84

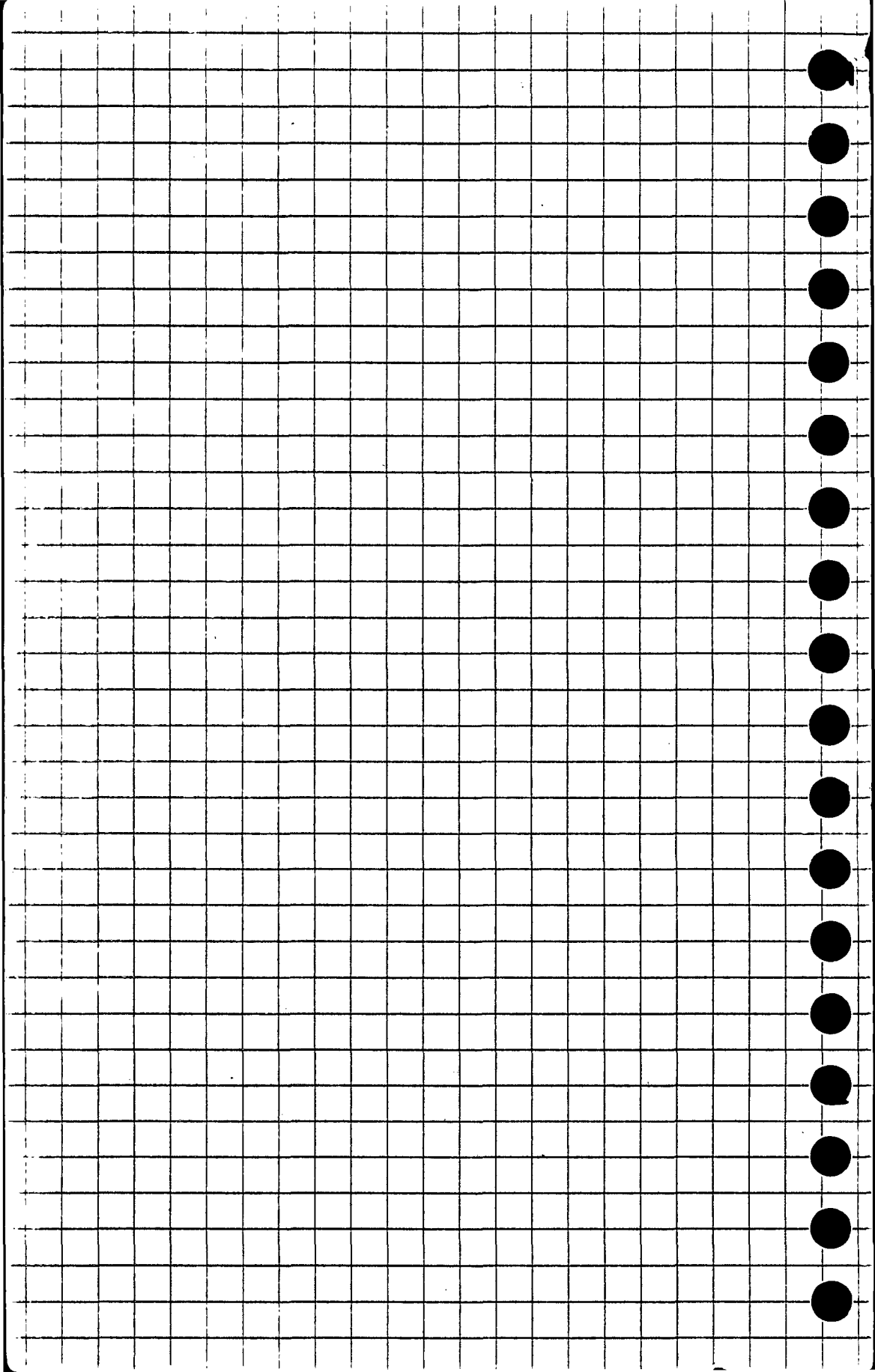
Missing Mark Wood, Cathy Indoff
16 crew, 3 supervisors.

Pat, Dave, Homer, & Melanee Carney
at 3 today for New York.

Karen was missing yesterday.

Crews are all back moving well
today. Little supervision is necessary
today. Janice absent to camp
is no inconvenience.

Crew XIV - F22 - shows sidewalk
slump, apparently boards
under the shaft & were removed



once the pit had outlined its usefulness. Overall number of artifacts recovered low. 4/15

Area XIII - Gunflint recovered from Thompson's unit, honey colored Fresh material.

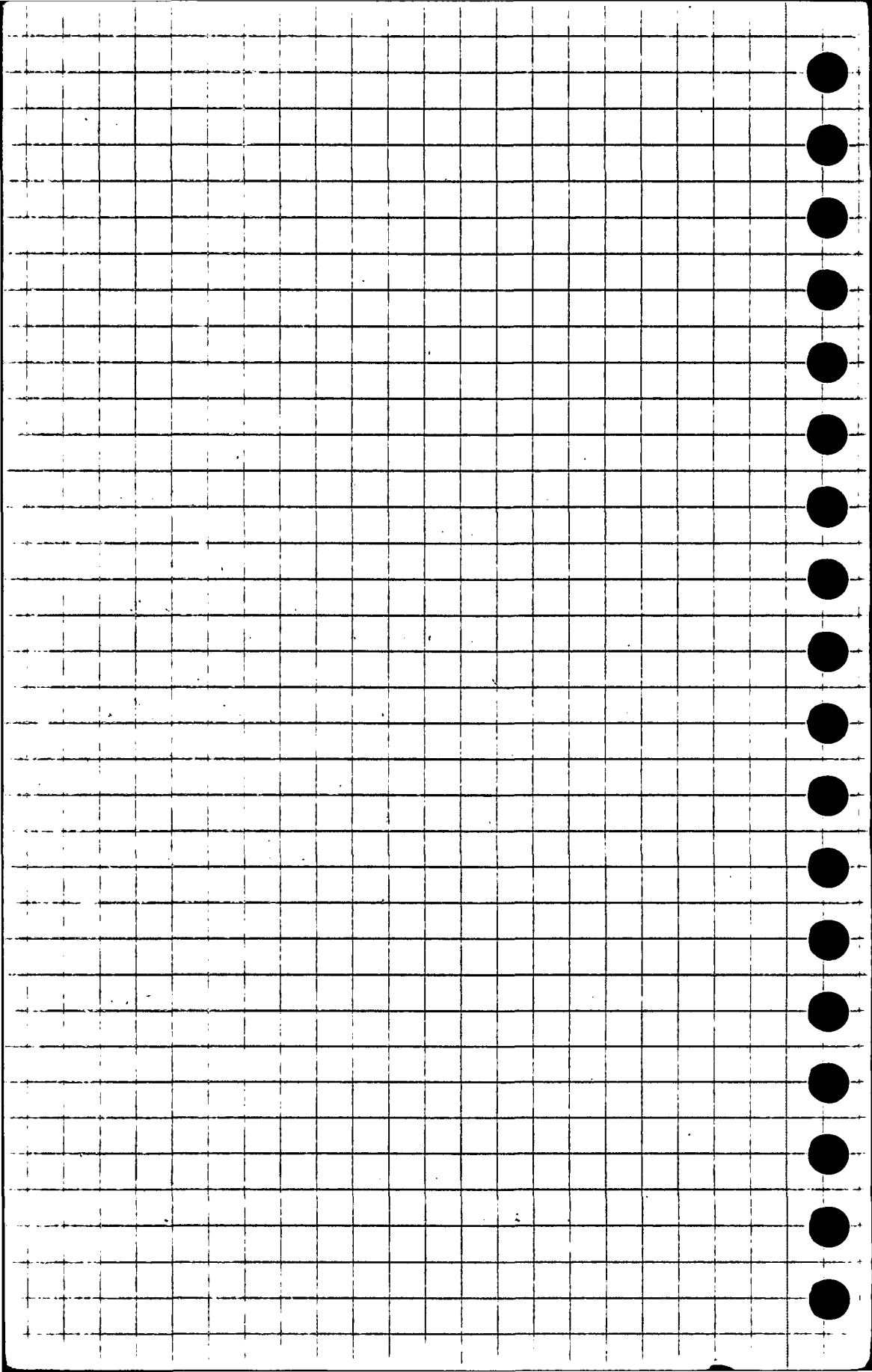
Area VI - One piece of slate (Circular Disk) recovered from F614 - feature appears to be a tree stain, somewhat complex w/ 3 separate rings of soil but a tree none-the-less.

F615 - oblong orange clay stain in unit 5327E477, filled with a wet clay, towards the bottom a large blackened piece of wood, still round, laid on its side, whole seems to be dry to accommodate for the length of the piece of wood - purpose unknown - most of the artifacts were rusty metal fragments, probably iron nails. (GWH) 4/10/88

John Fisher, Tom Brown both out. 16 crew, 3 supervisors. Rained out at noon - little forward progress due to poor weather conditions. 4/17/88

out to dentist (Ellen out for same) 17 crew, 4 supervisors 4/20/88

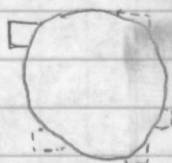
Things happened in my absence F22 appears to have put holes in the walls, supports for the overlying



(Area XIV)

Structure.

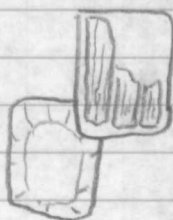
Partially open 4/24/89
found near bottom.



Volume of artifacts was
low overall. Vial part
located. If this was a
privy, it was cleaned out.

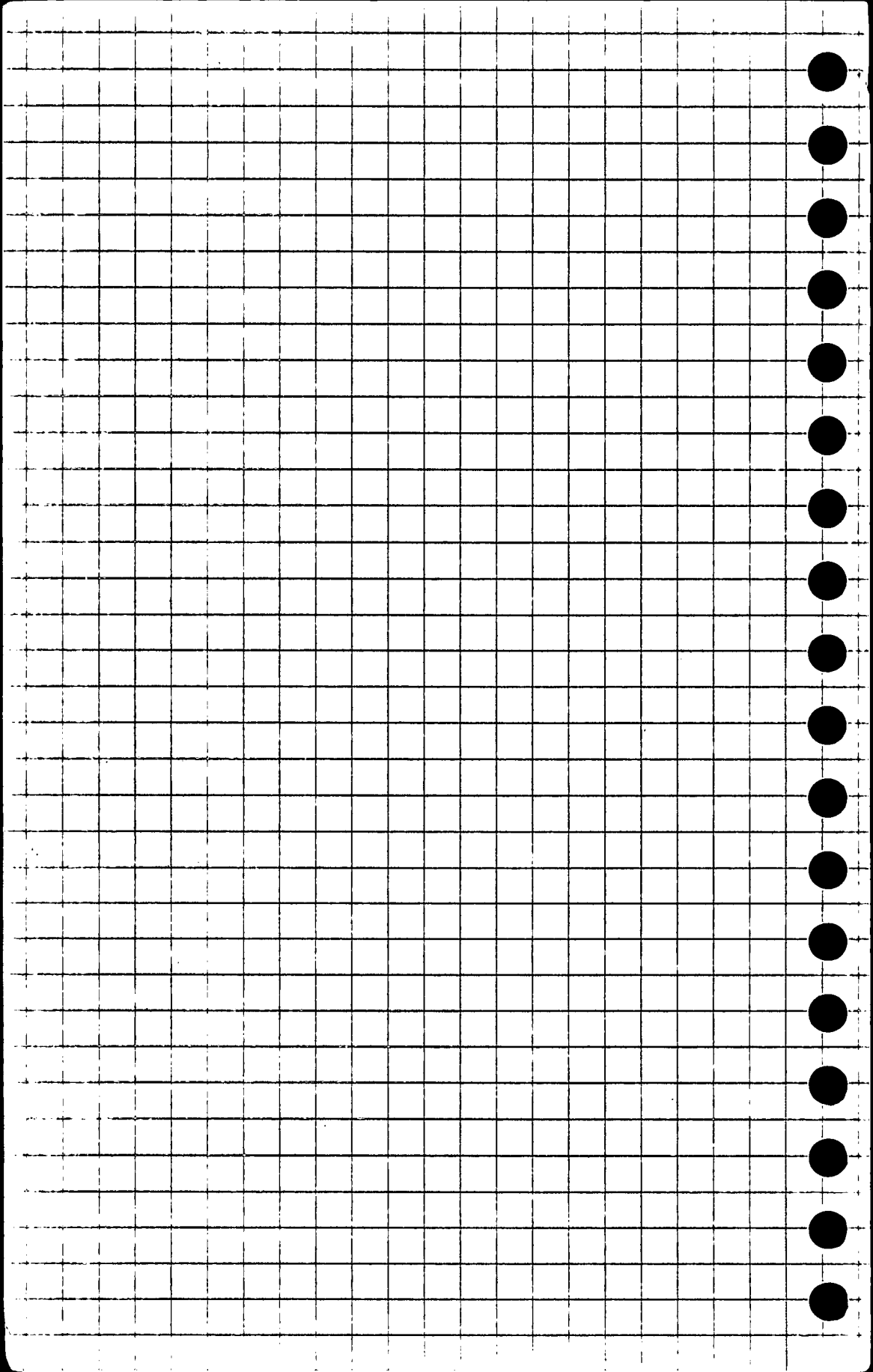
Wouldn't have been for from
Area XIII structure.

Area XIII - Two pit features, Dana &
Tom excavating. Tom's to the north
west is deeper and intersected upon
Dana. Deeper feature also had a
wood third floor - more evidence
for the two storage pits than
for the structure to the north
of them! Tom's pit had several
tools including 1 crowbar, 1 hammer,
& 1 hoe. Dana's had cooking utensils
including 1/2 a pot & a fork.



No evidence of post
surrounding these
pits either.

Very little evidence for
a structure to the north of
the two pit features except a faint
concentration to the south near
pits, and the line of cobble & bricks
in a very insubstantial scatter of
some 2m east of north/south
running line.



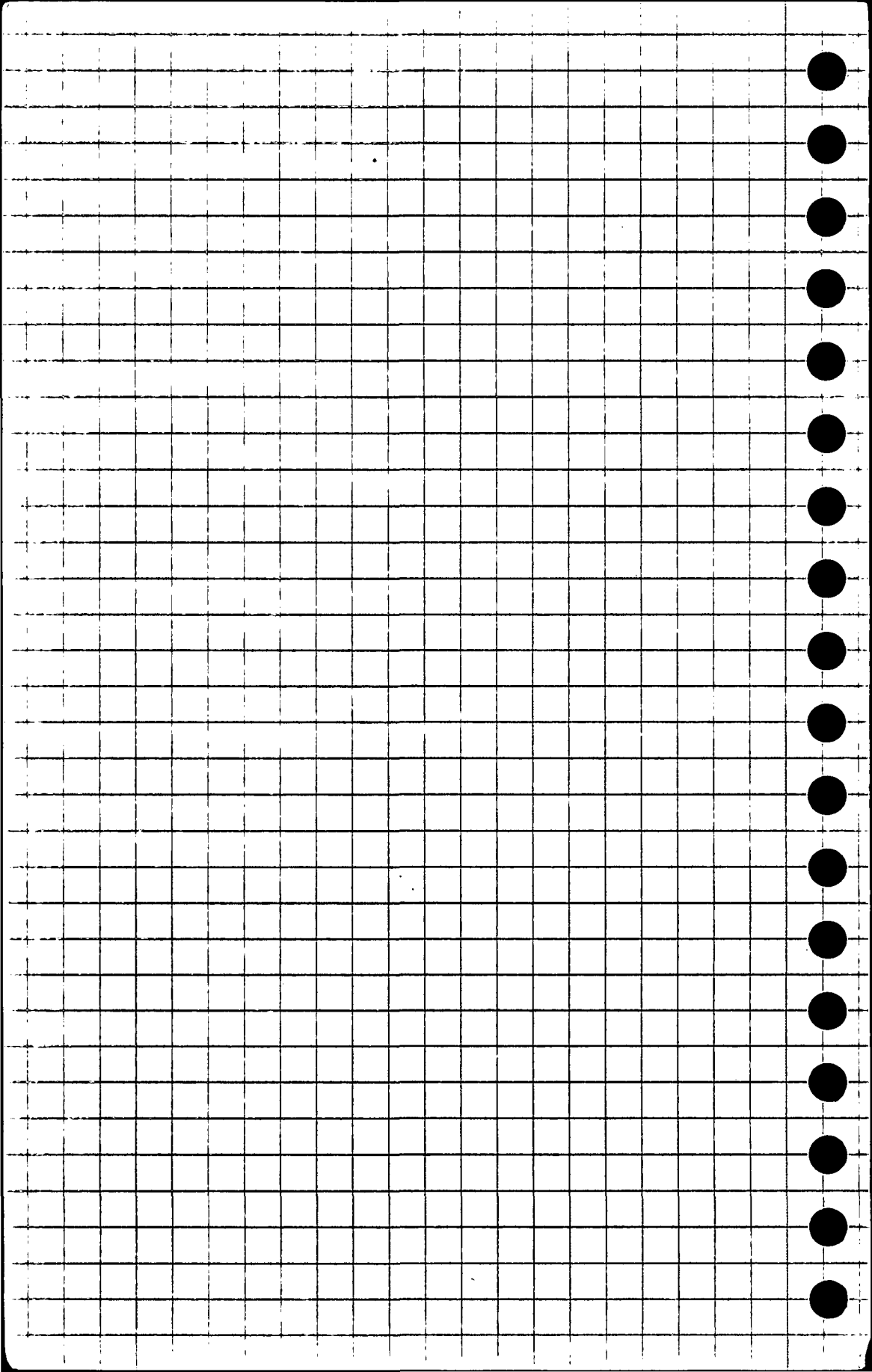
Mama & Charles here at 4:20
10AM. Charles - needs another
2x2 in Area XIV - one large
gap by a backfill pile.

Area XVI - apparent cellar hole
where feature is around holly tree.
Not a planting feature. Follows
the Summer Wells motif of
filling in partially filled cellar
holes of 19th century and then in
the 20th century brick work this
time included much less fill &
stone Indian artifacts including
pot sherds. *

→ John McCarthy will be here at 2:30
from to see site & prepare slides,
for paper tomorrow.

* Very high artifact concentration
in N end of area where Carl is
currently working. Also another very
recent hearth feature including
a stone steel knife. No
sign of structure in that
area so far - should be
about there according to map &
not in location of cellar hole to
south.

① Dig another unit in Area XIV.
And told Tom & Homer this.
Will do.



Another boyscout #20
 Camp fire feature in Carl unit.
 Layer of a brick also - shell edge
 whitewash - blue (maybe med - canopy
 still w/ indentations).

4/21/88

Cool + clear by pm. Good day.

Absent: Janne Ward, Bill Roulette,
 Ellen Armbruster, Dave Weinberg (gone
 to Jonestown Conference); Tom Brown
 (to Charles office).

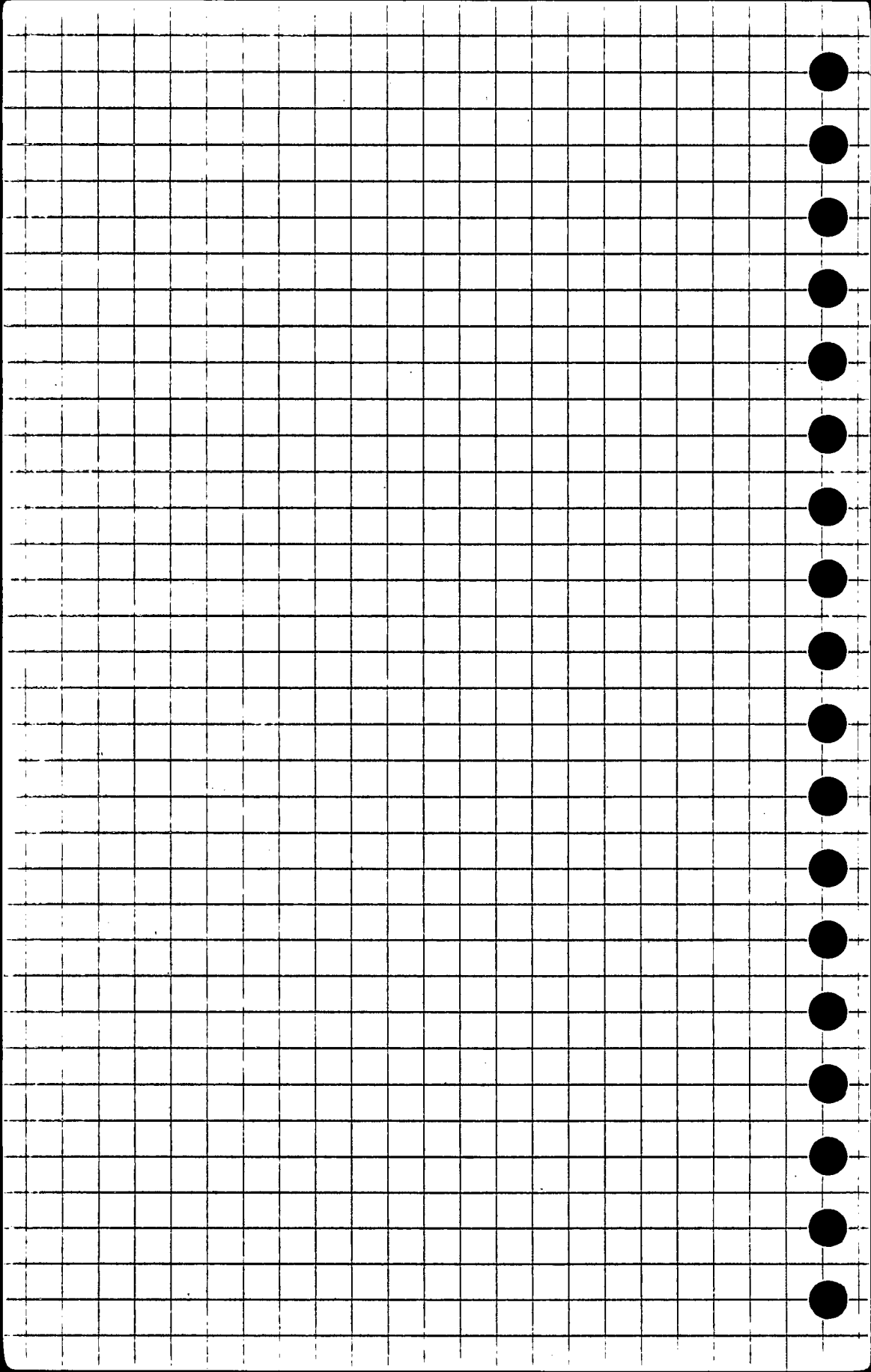
Present: Jeff Snyder (sole supervisor)

Anna	Mark W.	Helen
Carl	Dana	
Hans	Tom S.	
John F.	Melanie	
Cathy	Karen	
Pat	Charlotte	
Andrea	Tracy	
	Ray	
Area XVI	Area XIII	Area XIV.

16 crew, 1 supervisor.

- ✓ ① fill water tank
- ✓ ② call Linda for \$1200 - get Friday.
- ③ check tank at end of day.

Area XVI - sent Pat to XVI A to
 begin 1st of 2 1x2's. Carl will
 join him this afternoon or
 tomorrow. Carl is getting a
 large number of nails and some
 other materials but no features beneath
 the boyscout bench to suggest a



structure. Also find artifact to H/20
the north to indicate a house
site to. Will move him to XVIIA

(I dismisses people in an imitating manner - still
too vocal also) as soon as he finishes
unit.

Area XIII - post holes showing up along
eastern units + south of cluster of
burnt rubble fragments, go as far
west as back storage pits. A foundation
or structure? Small for more than one
insulation board structure - also shallow.

Area XIV - Home alone - opening up
one more unit for Charles to prove one
spot has no structure, northeast of
the "privy."

(Wally visited today).

4/21/88

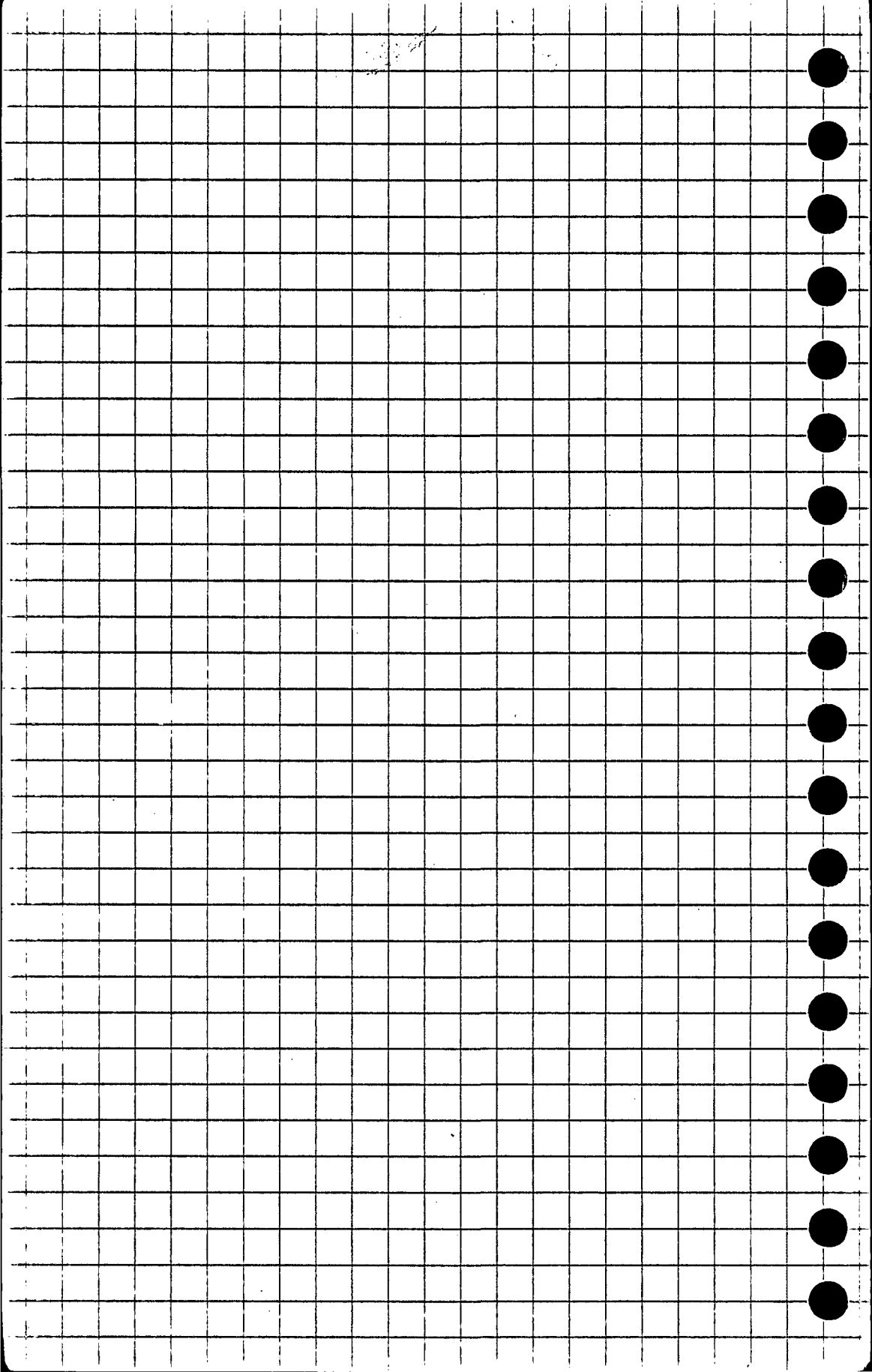
Entire crew returns. Tom B. still in office
for AM. 17 crew in AM, 18 in PM; 4 supervisors.

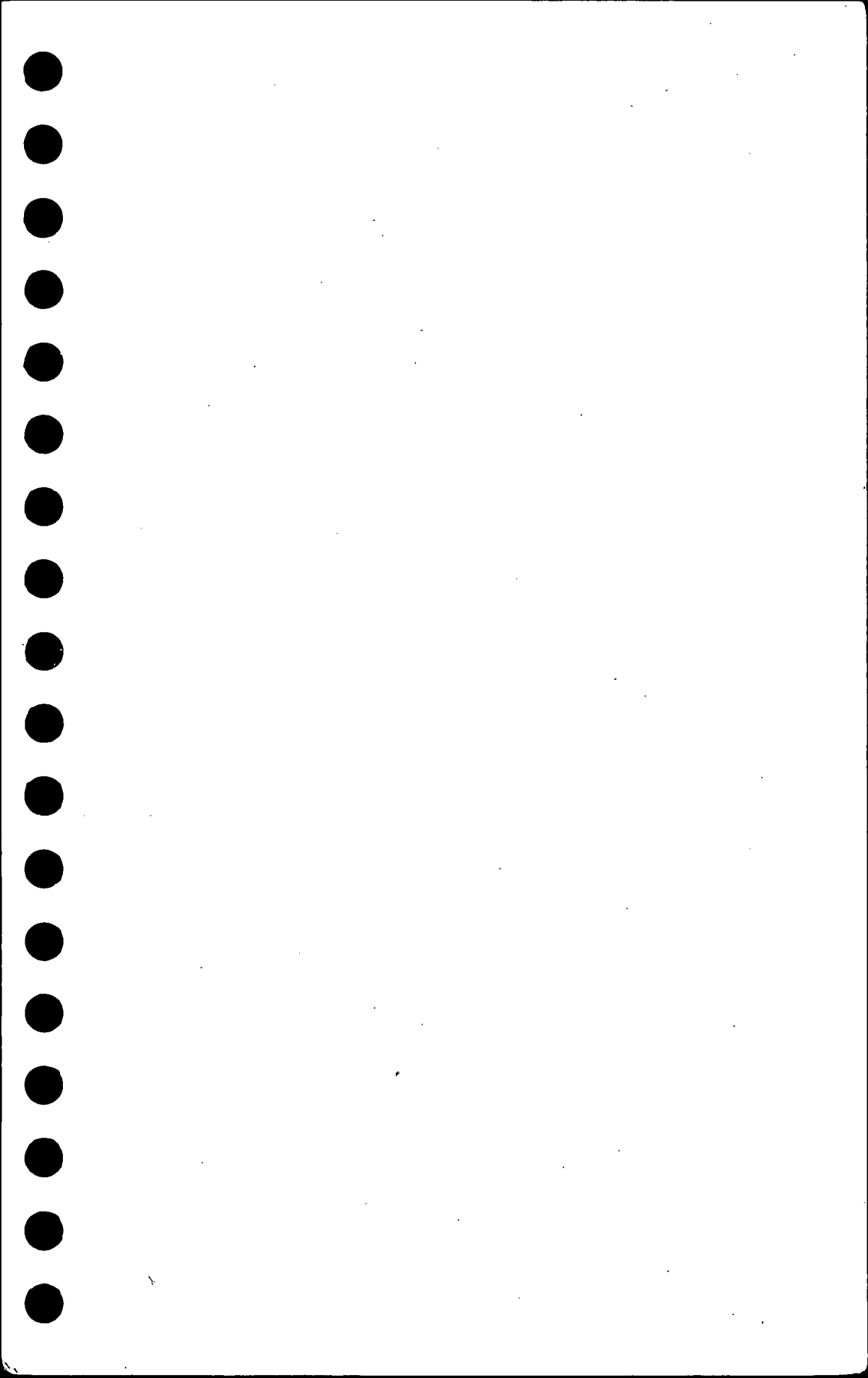
Charlotte owes company \$5.00

Area working at 3 pm.

Ellen will be gone Monday early to
visit w/ John Addison (glad I
initiated all this!)

Area XVIIA - Thick cap of clay
along road berm overlying ground
surface (buried A). A thick due
to inverse stratigraphy of
topsoil & clay from road area
flipped over on top of the A on the
slope (Pits unit A). Carbon not
by the tree bowl doesn't appear





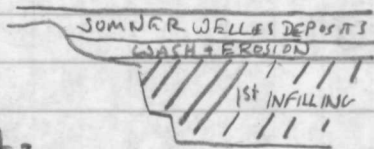


promising! Look on if part of H21
an old unit is in area of brick
scatter + tree but little else.
Wont be much sign of a structure here!

Area XIII - too large feature (or 1) are
appearing N of the brick scatter.
The two pits are that cellars.
The Area XIV pit is definitely a privy
as compared to Henry Millers natural.
The "trash pit" feature in VB is a
borrow pit first for the creation of the
chimney and then a trash pit.

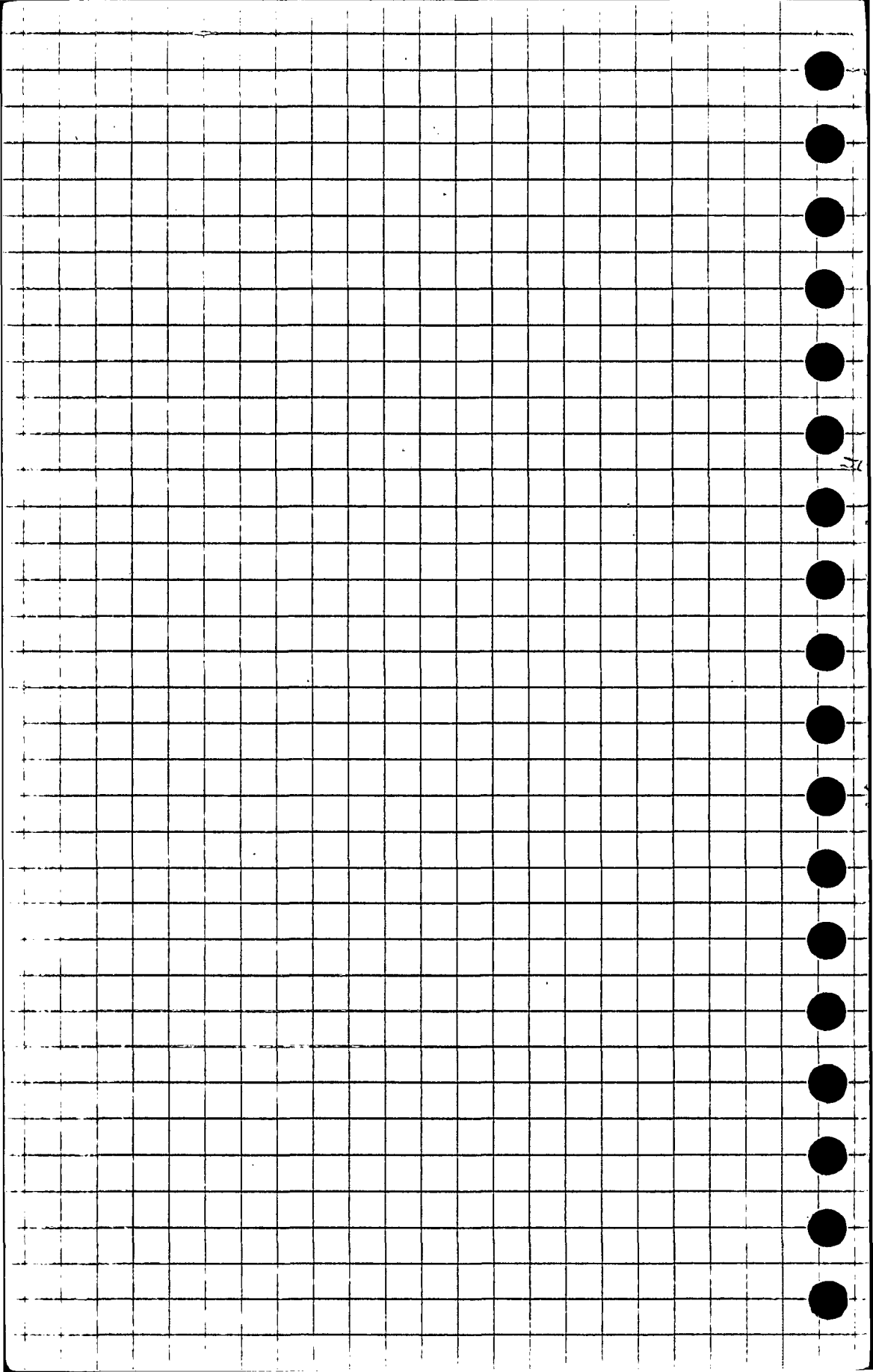
More postholes coming up along
SE edge of Area XIII - female?
pens., porch? - fences + pens
are most likely.

Area XVI - the cellar feature similar in
filling characteristics with "potato
house," with lower level filled
in and what is exposed
eroding back and working
into the cellar hole & followed
by 20th century Sumner Wells
infilling of the remainder
of the hole.



Area XVI 2

In Carlsbad now
have mortar in a line at lower
(N) end of the pit where tree was almost
square has received a feature # to be sure.



Infilling of cedar typical of H/21
15th century tenant style so far - once a
building is abandoned it is not
infilled completely - no apparent need
for smooth landscape - except in
case of the pitway which was filled &
capped w/ clay. Pitway in my estimate
is indeed close enough to Area XIII
structure to serve it. No surprise
no other structure found.

As of today -

Area XVI - 20 units excavated or in
progress.

Area XIV - 19 units excavated, area
completed.

Area XIII - 32 units excavated or in
progress. 7 left.

(7th week) 4/25/88

Warmer, upper 60's today, Clear.

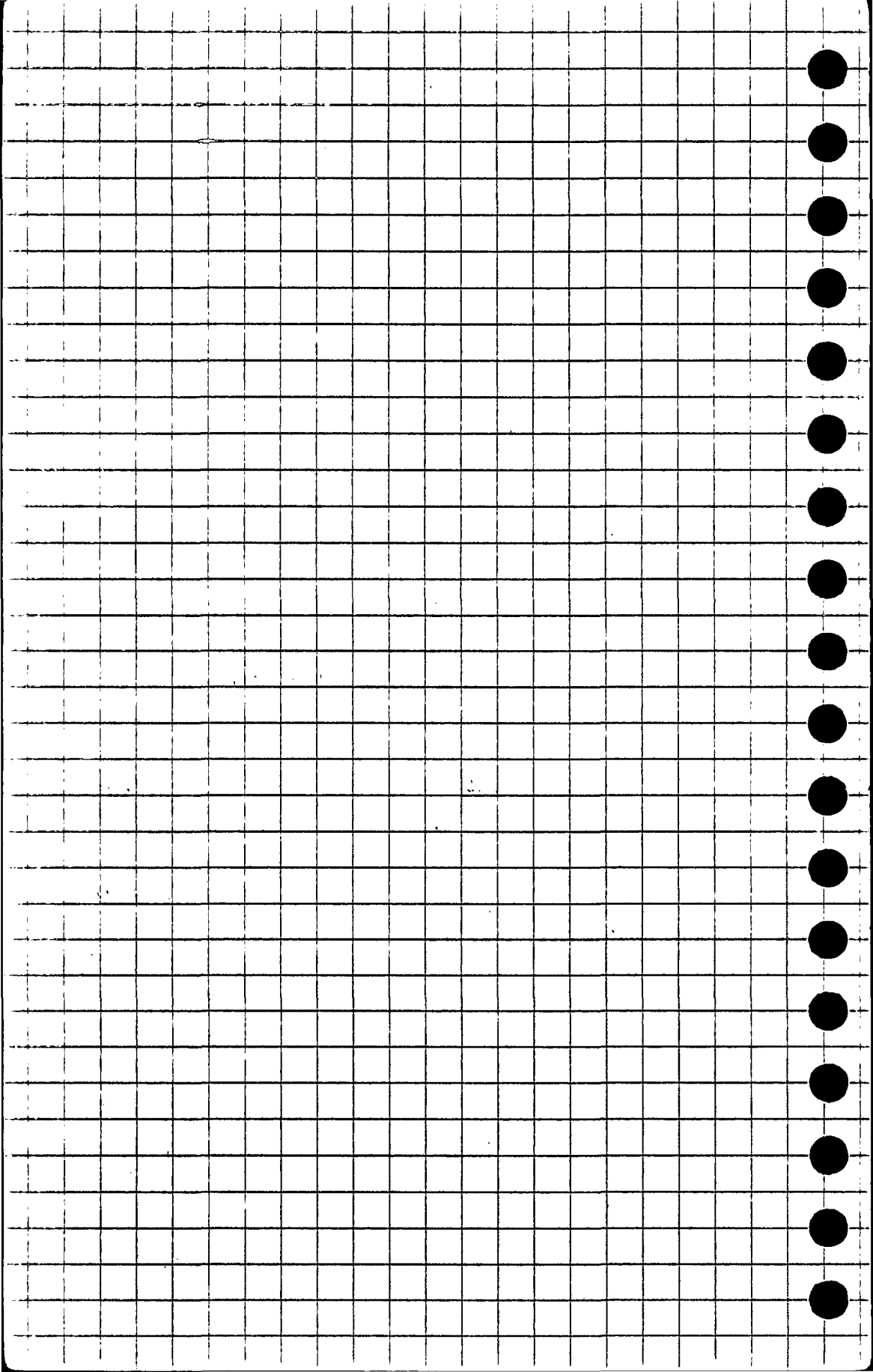
Possible rain Wednesday

18 crew present, 4 supervisors. Full
complement.

→ GET CHAIN SAW MONEY FOR TOMORROW.
Total \$400. → \$75.00 deposit, 25 for saw
J. McC. here Wednesday. Ellen gone 11:30, to see store.

Area XIII - very little left to do.

Going to clean up & get an overall
photo prior to moving cables



feature.

4/25

Area XVI - will remove belly w/ chain saw tomorrow & then from XVI A to proceed w/ areas.

Potential problem S.T.S. - maybe missing at work drinks. We haven't seen this yet. Keep an eye out.

Sites are basically single component 15th century sites sometimes contain 17th 20th century Tanner Wells materials. Penny is within a reasonable walking distance from Area XIII 57m W of a foot bridge between ridge spurs.

Transferred 3 across to Belli area. T.S. apparently cuts through features too. Maybe related.

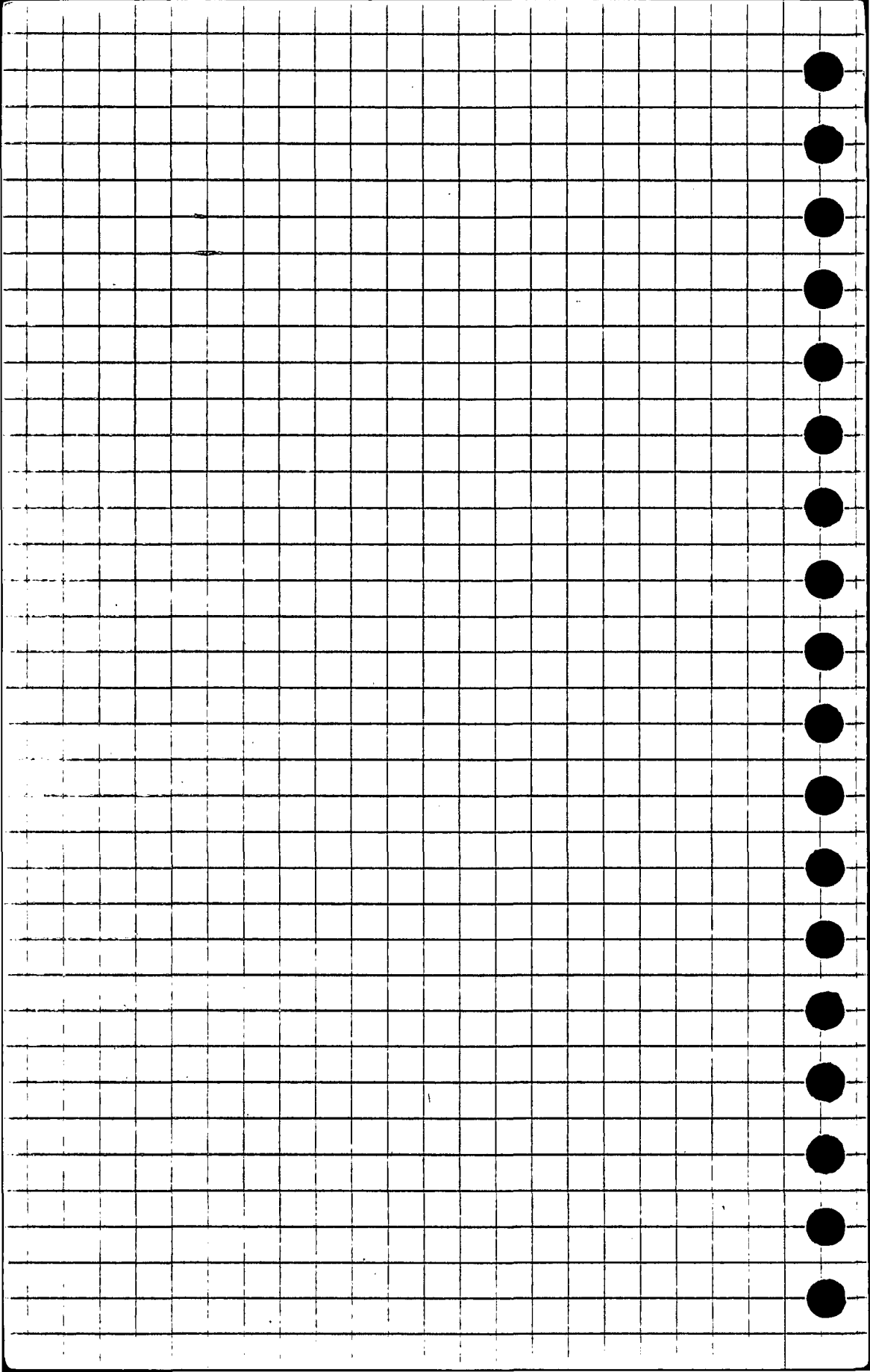
Area XVII A - Pot unit many artifacts in each layer. Buried A has 1893 penny (well preserved). Numerous from each layer and large artifacts, not from freshwater.

More like a dump. Many architectural also. Q. why the various depths of the buried A from unit to unit?

4/26/88

Charles + Tyler Bastion (MD State Archaeologist) will be on site today - T.B. at 1:30pm.

Crew chief meeting at 8 AM.



TO COVER

① Clean up area for dog pony.

② get Chain saw.

③ Results of Ellen Anderson.

④ Radio silence after noon.

going to speak w/ Summer Wells Cadmus at 10 AM of Bill to see if they know anything about Area XVI.

Area XIII - house is definitely excavated and ephemeral. Little left. Series of shallow post holes to the south east.

Q - so shallow wonder if they were it terminated? Many good 19th Century artifacts recovered. Most substantial were 2 root cellars.

Visited George Price at 10:00 AM:

① road older than Summer Wells Manor

② drainage tile running both sides of the road

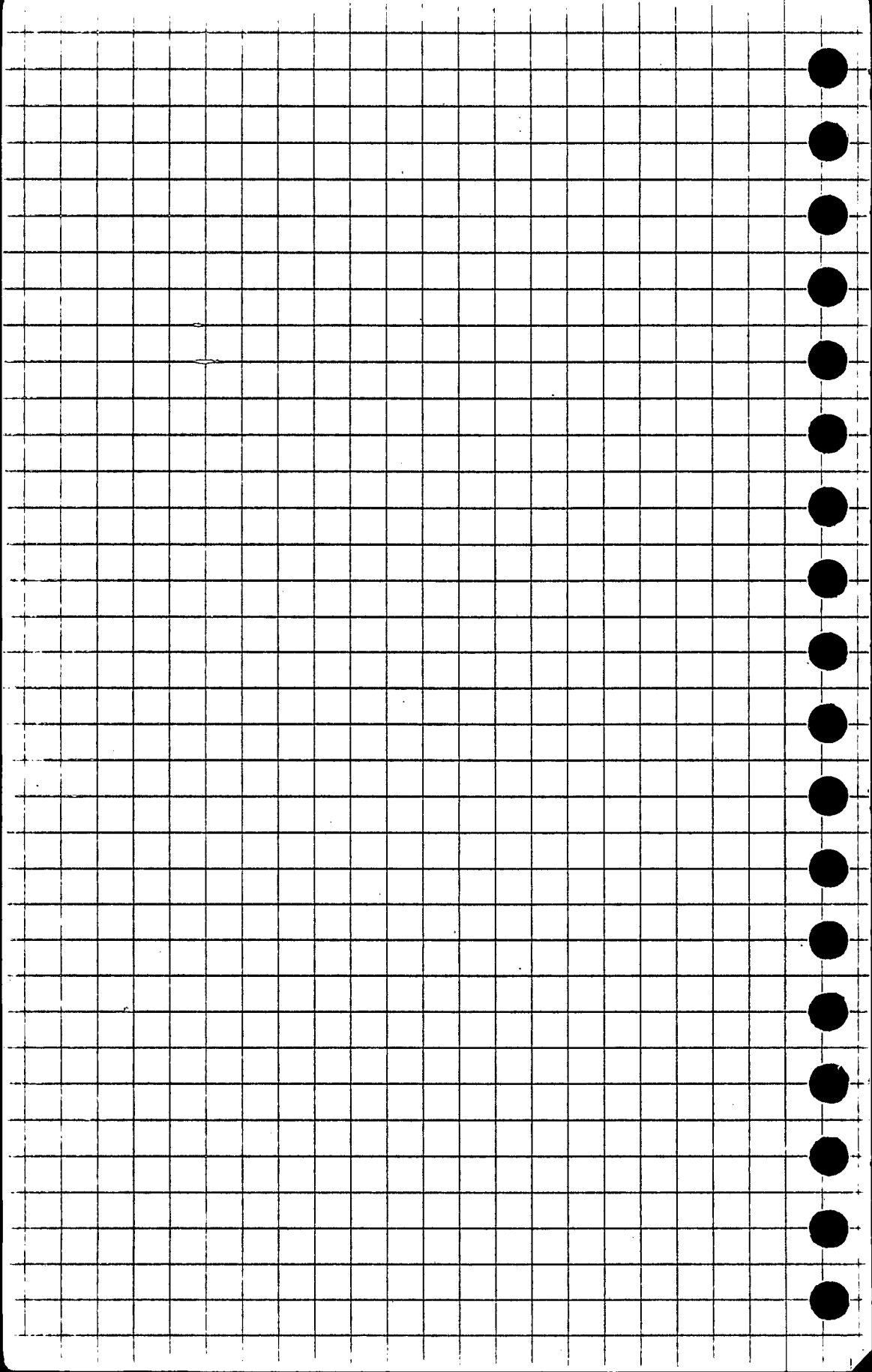
③ our turn around spot was site of riding & cow pasture.

④ Oxen Hill Road used to be further north than today, big gate used to be along road, small posts at road were later additions.

⑤ road altered around large gate as not wide enough for cars.

⑥ boy scouts camped in Area XVI circa 1960s.

⑦ knows nothing of 1800s structures



L this side of the ravine. 4/26

Charles relates: ① leave a 1m wide strip down center of circular feature - temporarily divide holly tree also.

4/27/88

17 crew - 4 supervisors.

21 units opened or opening in Area XVI (28 total). 7 left

32 units - area XIII. (39 total). 7 left.

★ George Pinner coming out today
→ take pictures of terrace at
Hill Manor - speak to G.P.
Get Ellen - cobbles - Jim thinks
Ellen may be beneath - immediate!

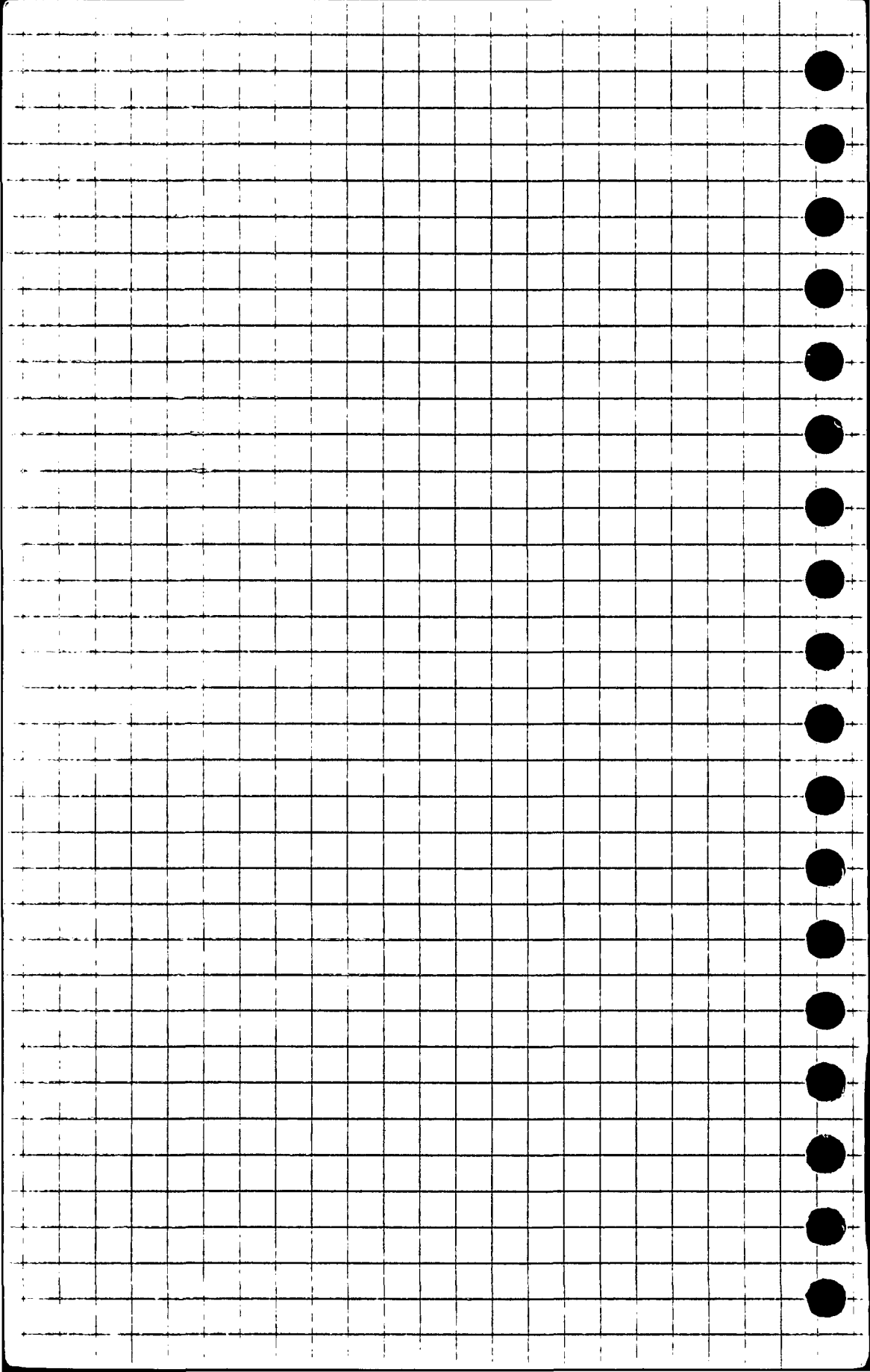
Area XIII - going to quarter the feature.
W cobbles. Taking out SW 1/4 first,
then NE 1/4. Appointed to take
overall photos.

Area XVI - exposing more of the
circular "Ellen" feature.
Will expose per Charles' design
& excavate W 1/2.

★ Ellen will be absent May 11th - 3:30 pm.
May 16th - 8:30 am

4/28/88

Area XVII - Carl's brush feature seems to
stretch out along the natural
contour line east to west
indefinitely - will probe & map to



see where it goes. Then 4/28
when, as I suspect, it is found to
be too large to expose entirely
before sectioning, we will completely
expose 1 section + excavate it.
- Personalities flaring again between
chiefs + immediately above. Spoken of
chiefs - will speak of above Chitts again.
Tough times! - Found both ends, opening now.

Area XIII - taking off cobbles over top
of feature in SW 1/4. Will remove
feature full beneath also. Fill below
= occupation layer. Cobble = destruction
debris.

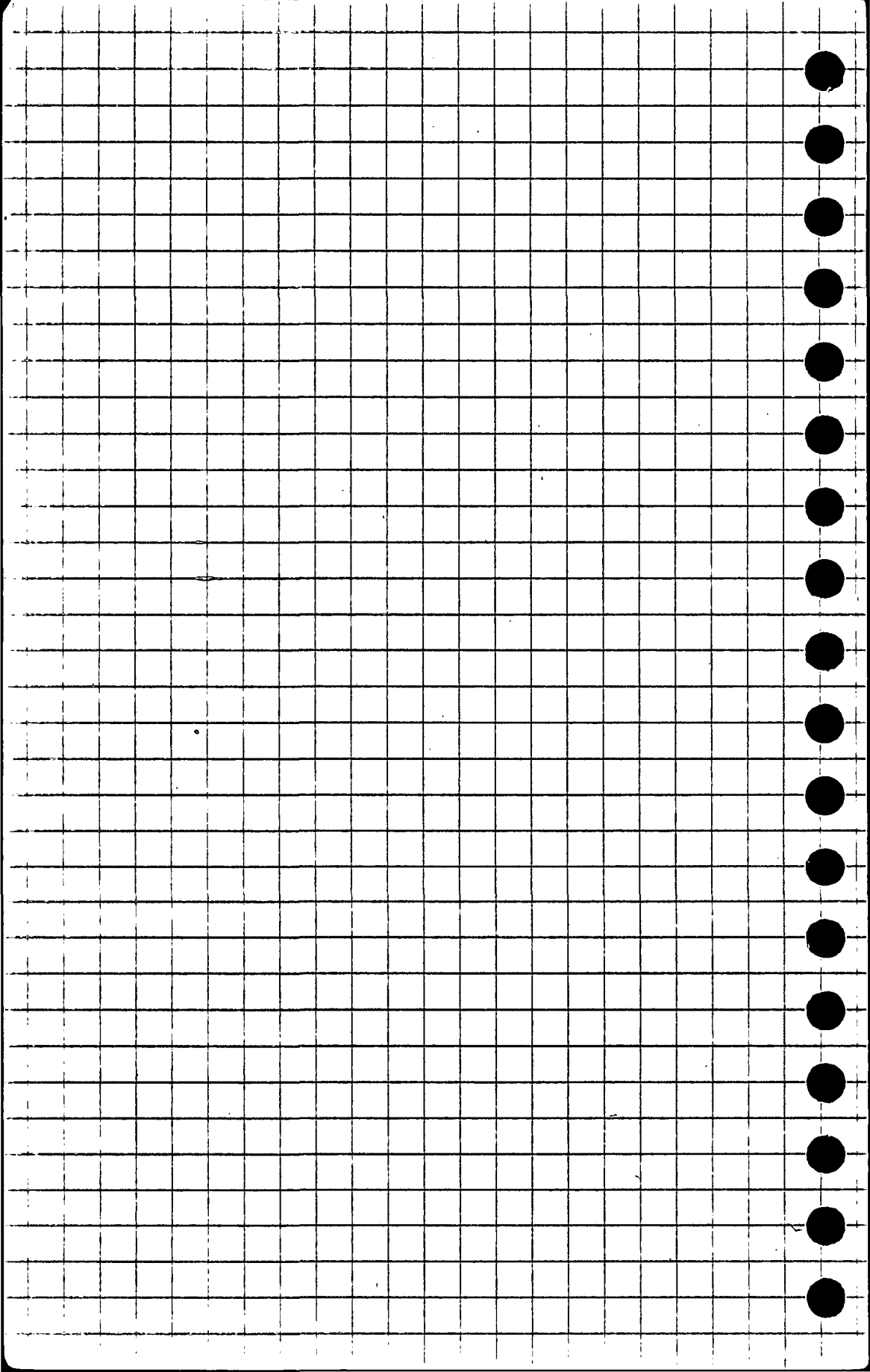
Rain showers in pm. Cool day.
Jenne left at 9 or 10 for home - sub
Dir's apartment tomorrow.
17 crew, 4 supervisors in field.
Left field at 2130 pm due to
rain.

Cold to cool, cloudy, chance 4/29/88
of showers - 20%.

Crew: Charlotte not here.
16 crew, 3 supervisors.
Andrews last day.

Area XVI - 22 2x2's Chapter
in progress.

XIV A - Carl has found both
ends to his feature, just a
structure but a long linear



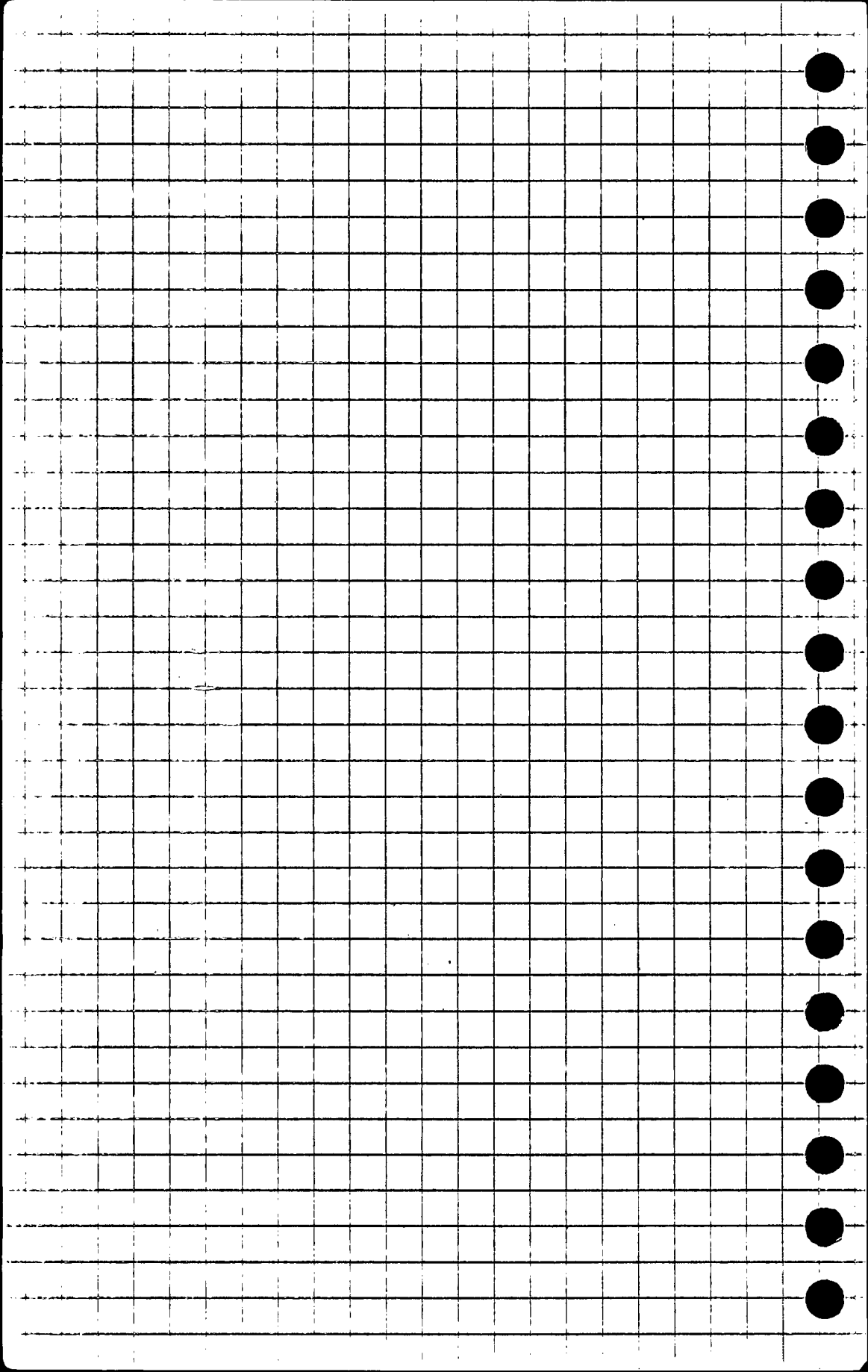
Scatter of brick following 4/29
the slope contour. Reaching
east end now, the definite
stepped bottom & also of whole
bricks jumbled with - One bottle
base w/ no "piston ring" scar
on base - not from 1903 or beyond.
Also a porcelain dog's head & a glass
figurine head. Sparse artifacts.
Bisection of circular feature
beneath Kelly with depth in $W\frac{1}{2}$
once clearing is complete - by mid
week next week I'd say.

(8th week) 5/2/84

Confirmed w/ John McCarby - we will
be here until the 27th of May.
The last week will be spent tying up
loose ends & shutting down the
site. & the list from Chapas to
who will be here, 11 weeks total!

16 crew in field, 2 supervisors in Apr
21st PM. 4 in apartment.
Biff arrived at - never - out all day.
Area XVI - more plow scar found in
the SW of the area near the
circular pit Q. Could all of area
have been plowed at some
point & only a portion survived
various corn cobs such as grassy
& motion car track damage?

Area XIII - $1\frac{1}{2}$ units left. One shallow





feature to the north - shallow $3\frac{1}{2}$
diameter pit. - contained burned
material, a shoe heel, ceramics
including annularware.

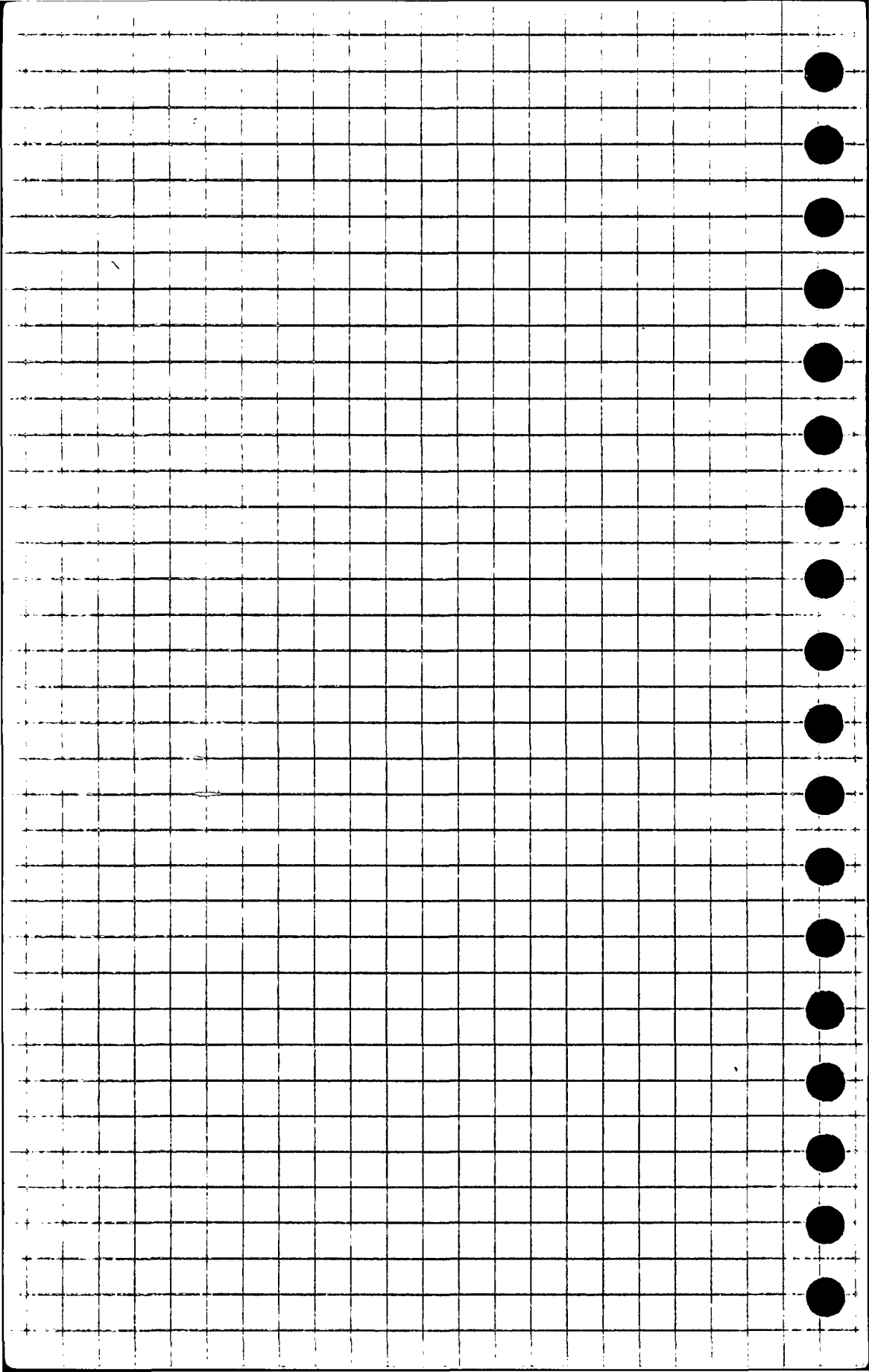
[Only Jeanne is missing today.
Andrea is gone.]

Area XVI - 24 units open, 5 left
to go. Units have been bogged down
by very slow screening clay.
Not much can be done to increase
the pace unfortunately. I've screened
it to check + it's abysmal stuff!

Area XIII - more features associated
w/ the dark silt + cobbles -
2 pot holes - square or rectangular, +
a cobble scatter. - Feature has
changed some w/ excavation.
Now an apparent wood lined
pit containing many interesting
objects + charcoal. Artifacts
include: 2 iron clut pieces dating
from 1834 - one with a hole through
its center, several wood, or bone,
buttons, a very large iron spike -
curved, as well as ceramics, glass +
nails. Rotted wood lines southern
edge, west side lined w/ cobbles stepped
back away from the features edge.

5/3/88

Mid 60's, cloudy, chance of
showers tomorrow.



Crew for end of project:

5/3

Bill

27th

Dave

Roy

John Fisher

Tom D, Ana

Pat

18th

Cathy

13th

Carl

Tom B.

unknown (awaiting response)

Hans

Karen

Ellen

Mark

27th

Dana

Charlotte

20th

Tracy

Melanie

18th

Homer

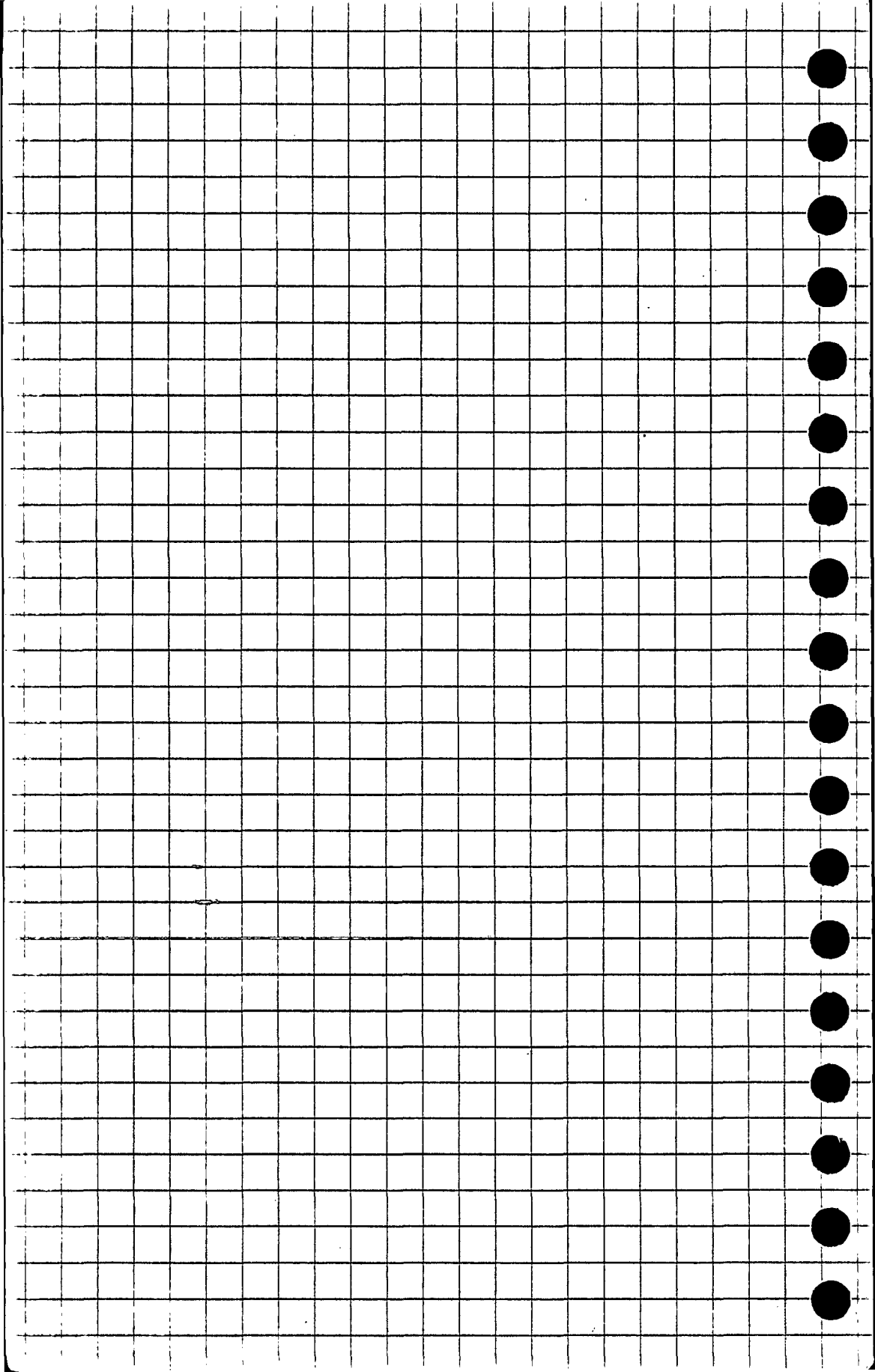
To 10 max. last week.

4 supervisors.

Area XIII - pit features both relatively shallow. One L-NE contained 1834 + 1871 columns so far.

Area XVII A - trash dump mostly - possibly results of Area XVI grading

Area XVI - the hole beneath the valley is round, still could be a large planting hole if moved in



full grown. Grading also 5/3
would explain intermittent
nature of plow scars.

5/4/88

- ✓ (1) Get zip lock bag
✓ (2) Call Linda, have money
wired down Fed. Ex. down.

Make \$10.00 check to CNEHA
& get it to John McCarthy.



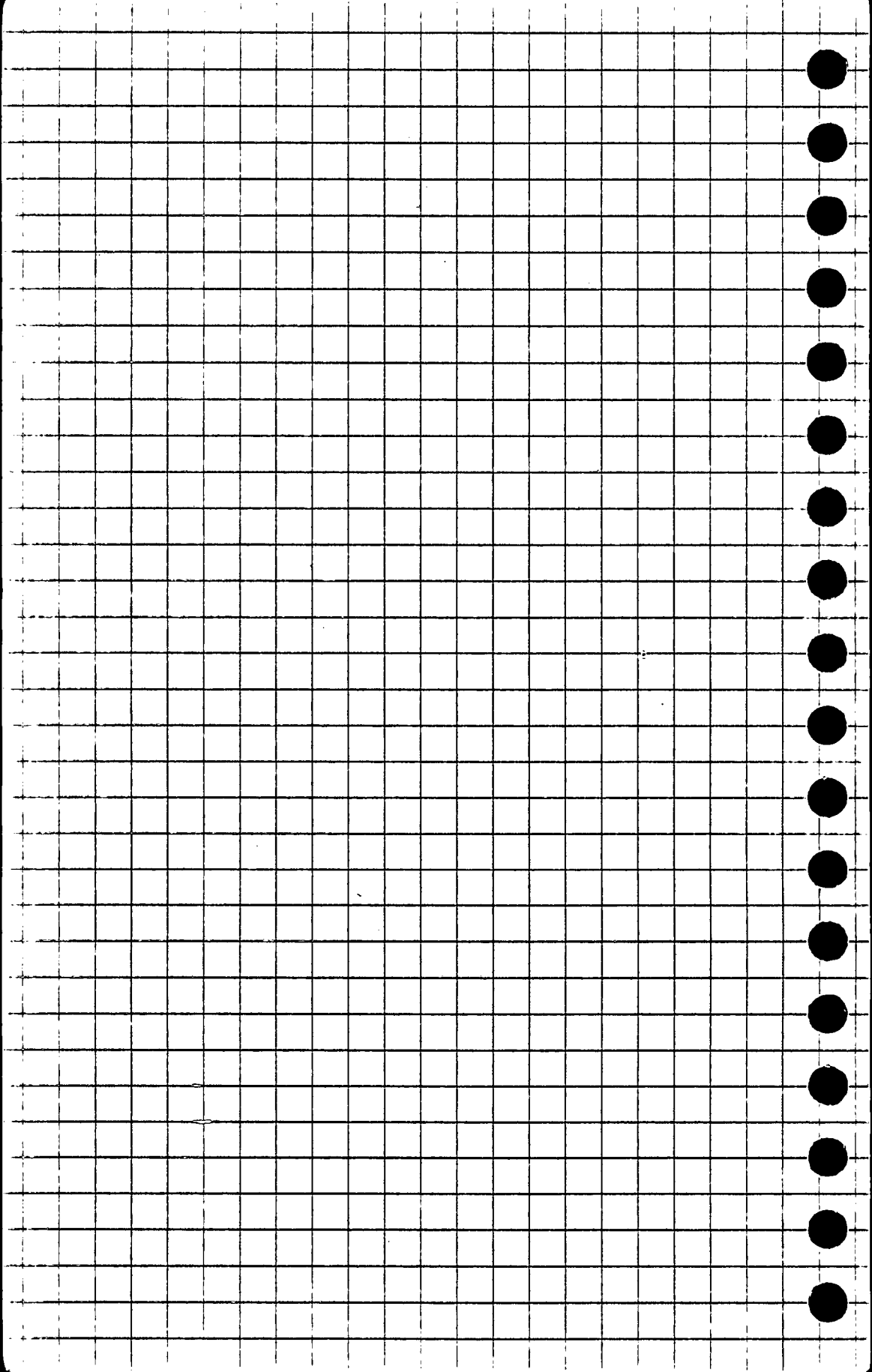
Balance will be 159.00.
write Dave a check.

4

Area XVIII - Appears from the
structure was oriented
the long axis east-west as
was area XII with several
storage pits beneath it.
One pit had charcoal layer
just above clay layer of few
artifacts & then ash
sequence. (1) Wood board pit
used, (2) discarded, (3) walls
standing forming clay layer,
(4) Ash layer (clearing of fireplace, etc.)
deposited (5) hole filled w/ ash
material & numerous artifacts.

Area XVI - Area completely
disturbed! Structures that
were there were removed.

→ Also features for 5 1/2 in layer,



Those for B may be more off,
recent, Q. 5 1/2 of sea older.
NOTE - probably also have
respects w/ the then - hence
more recent, weren't sunk into
sterile, never lived upon, soil.

5/5/88

Rooms: get rid of quickly.

Hardy calling T12, 413 next
weekend - Carl & Cathy need to leave
Saturday night.

Roy & John
Baker move into 203*

→ 14th - not available Sunday

Jeanne moving into 7 brother.

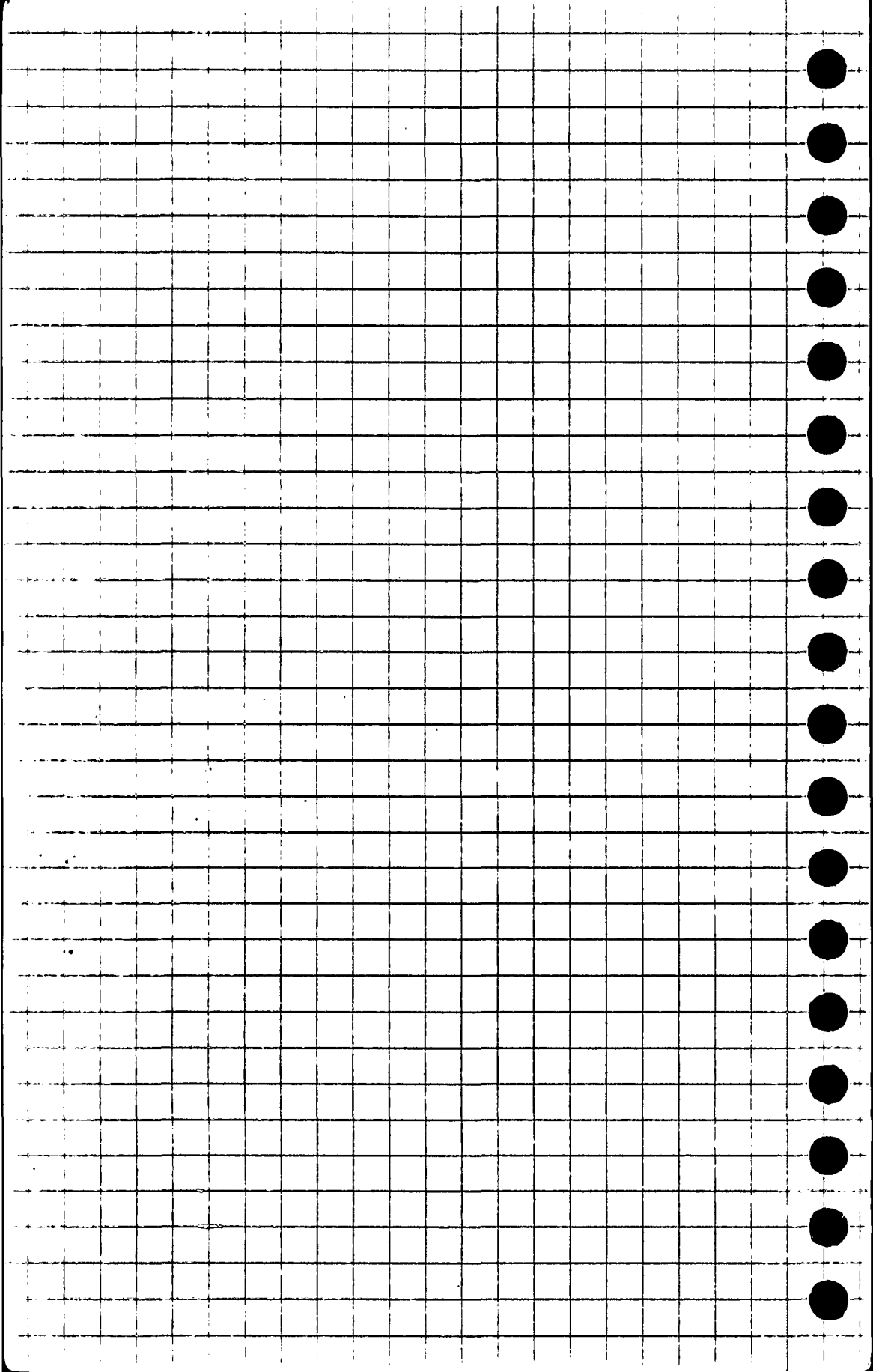
Tracy - moves into 801 next
weekend (T12). 14th

Dave, Mike, Ana

Hana & Charlotte getting
roommates.

W1, 801, 203 ditch on 21st.
Everyone goes away including Hans &
Jane & Donat Ana move into
903.

Rainy, cloudy all day.
Field day cancelled. Spent
day taking care of base end.
Sent expense forms up through
Fed. Ex., money should arrive



at Charles' today & tomorrow. 3/5
Set up vacation time - 2nd week of
July - Gone for 1 week to New England!
(Boston, Mykonos, Nantucket)

5/6/88

Rained out again! Going to need a big
push last two weeks to finish! It can
still be done but will be more difficult
now. ① Need to shift some crew
(2 more) to Ellen's area

② need to get Bill's feature bisected &
last units excavated. - Need 2 people
on feature full time & remainder
excavating units around it quickly.
(Stretch of 'em & push - been too slow due to
bad screening soil - tough clay!)
Hopefully, on close on 20th will be able
to clear for final photos.

- Rain alternates w/ mist but hasn't
stopped for more than a few minutes
all morning. Calling off P.M. - 80%
chance this will keep up.

5/9/88

Went to Indiana

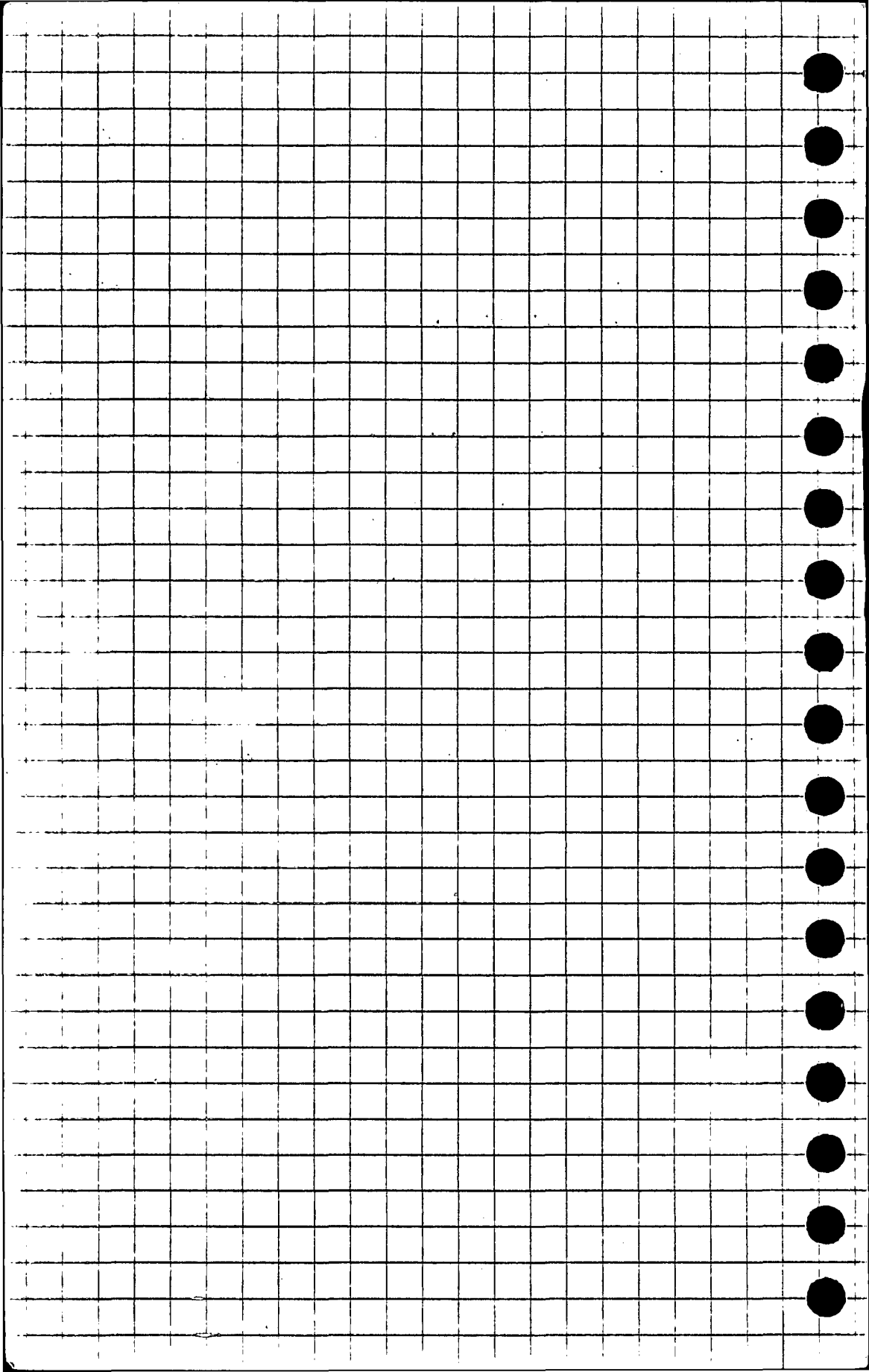
5/10/88

They worked yesterday - worked all
day today

5/11/88

Warm, partly cloudy - 30% chance rain
80°

Area XVI - found burrow in
base of inner circle of fill around
holly tree - definite planting hole



270 - to S Rockville Exit -
Montrose Rd.
Montrose E toward R. Pike
(Rt 355) 3 lights beyond -
Parklawn Dr. left, 2 lights
to Read Plankin

- ① 270 to S Rockville - Montrose Road
- ② Take Montrose Road East toward
Rockville Pike - Route 355,
- ③ 3 lights beyond turn left onto
Parklawn Drive
- ④ 2 lights to Read Plankin

881-7900

5/11/88

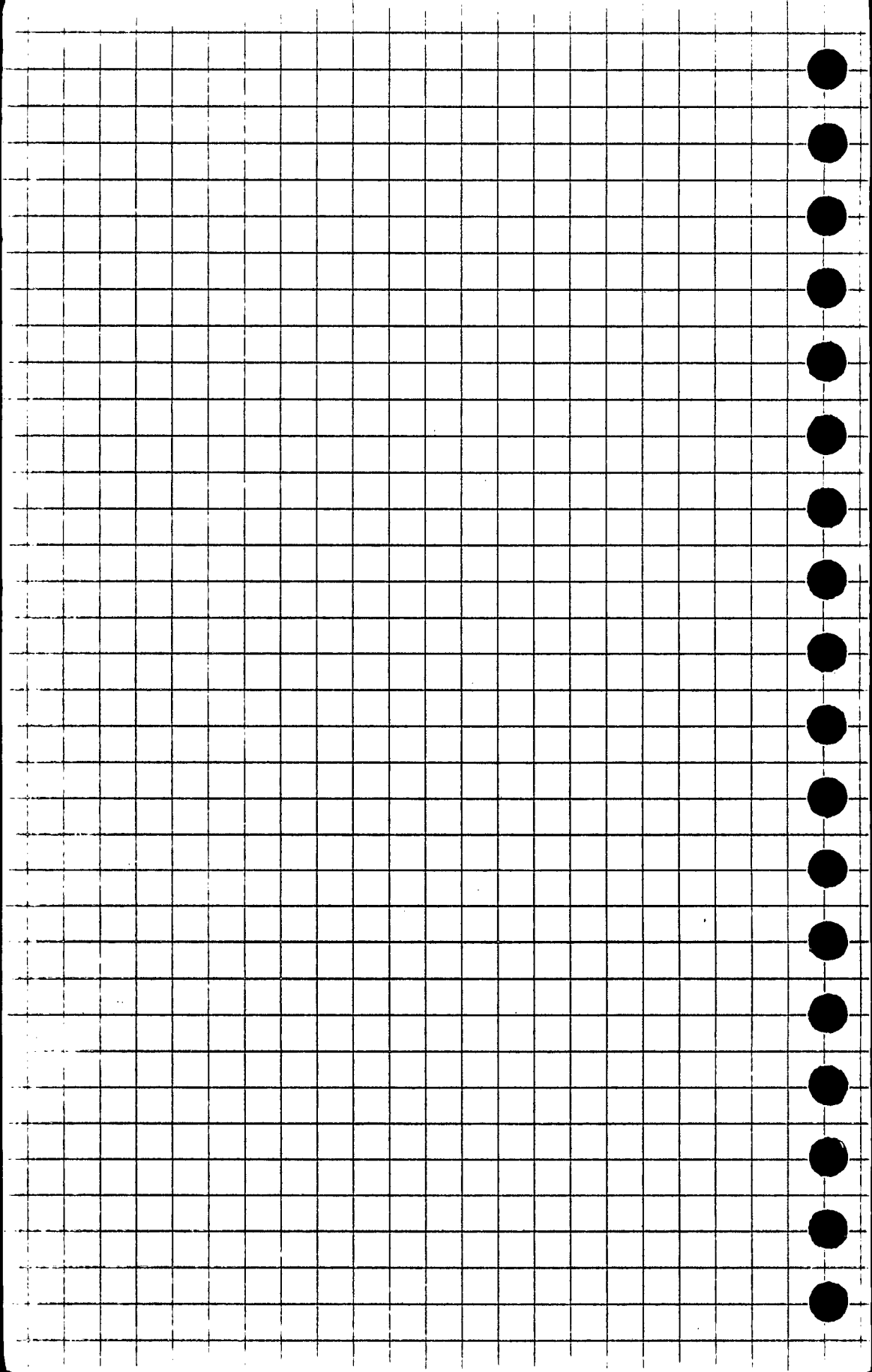
Discontinued w/ Charles OK.

Also Discontinuing Area XVA -
Brush scatter = 20th century
feature. Done! 2 units to
go in Area XVI and it will be
finished.

Area XIII - features well on way
toward excavation. Should have
no trouble finishing slave site.
Some single valuable ceramic
items. Took call w/ Ottoman
privileged slave artifact.

Crew chief meeting at 1 pm.

- ① Richard Hughes arrives on
the 25th, need site to remain
clean beyond site photo for
the show, not + tidy. Plankin
over every thing - all units bailed!



② Virtual end to Tills area -
do some crew adjustment, or
speculate on it. ↓

③ Tuffer patterns in Area XIII.
Can it stand more crew?

No need to switch crews from
Area XVI to Area XIII. Will finish
both areas well. Will have 2
crews of 2 each after Wednesday
on each side of the ravine.

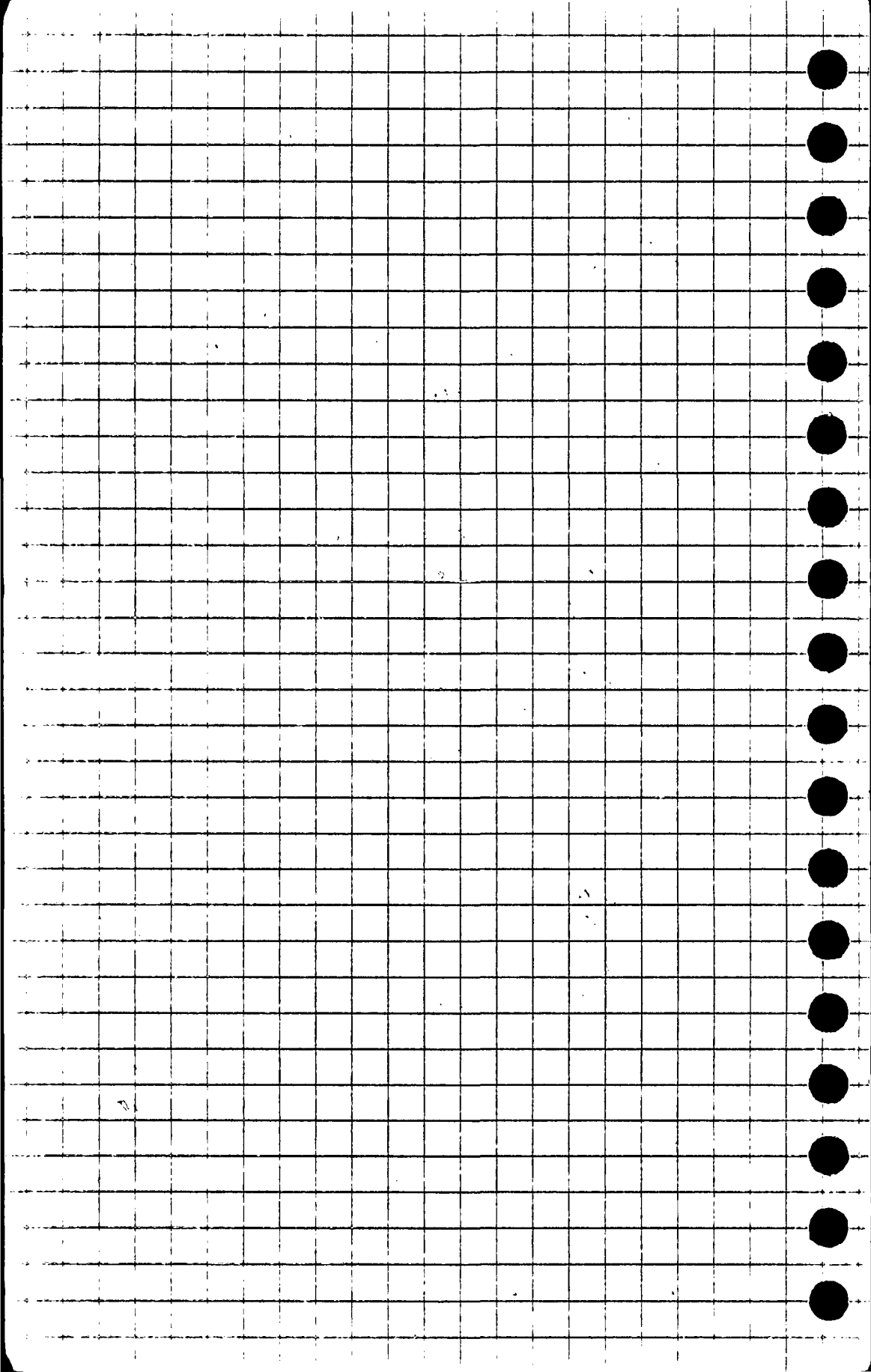
Appearance of Andrew Moser
Vice President Tim B. Asked
nothing.

5/12/88
Clear today, upper 70's. Prob. rain
tomorrow.

Area XVI - large circular feature
cancelled as tree landscaping feature.
Area XVII at an end, nothing but
trash dumps - linear feature
nearly fills in hole of rubble (irregular
bricks in direct association of a
20th century milk booth).

Area XIII last of features being dealt
of, layers being taken down to
subsoil. Features in layers B
& C. Large storage pit in B, cuts
true, possibly 2 features in C.
Orientation of slave quarters
difficult to determine, could
run equally well N-S or E-W depending
on which features one takes in.

GO TO BOOK 2 →



OVERALL DATE RANGES CERAMICS

PORCELAIN —

HARD PASTE

	c. 1750 to present
EXPORT TRADE	1780-1820
UNDERGLAZE BLUE CHINESE	1750-1800
CHINESE OVERGLAZE	1780-1825
AMERICAN	1880-present

SOFT PASTE

BONE CHINA (ENGLISH)	1795-present
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REFINED STONWARE —

WHITE SALT GLAZED	c. 1740-1775
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BASALT:	1766-1830
---------	-----------

DRY BODIED RED STONWARE	1680-1775
-------------------------	-----------

GLAZED RED REFINED STONWARE	1790-1830
-----------------------------	-----------

LUSTERED RED STONWARE	1823-1845
-----------------------	-----------

WHITE REFINED EARTHENWARE —

CREAMWARE	1762-1820
-----------	-----------

PEARLWARE	1779-1820
-----------	-----------

WHITEWARE:	1820 to present
------------	-----------------

HANDBRAINTED	1820 to present
--------------	-----------------

STENCILLED	1820 to 1840
------------	--------------

ANNULAR	1820-1850
---------	-----------

DARK BLUE, BLACK, SEPIA T. PRINT	1820 to present
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LIGHT BLUE + OTHER COLOR T. PRINT	1820 to present
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STAMPED	1840-1860
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SPUNGED	1840-1880
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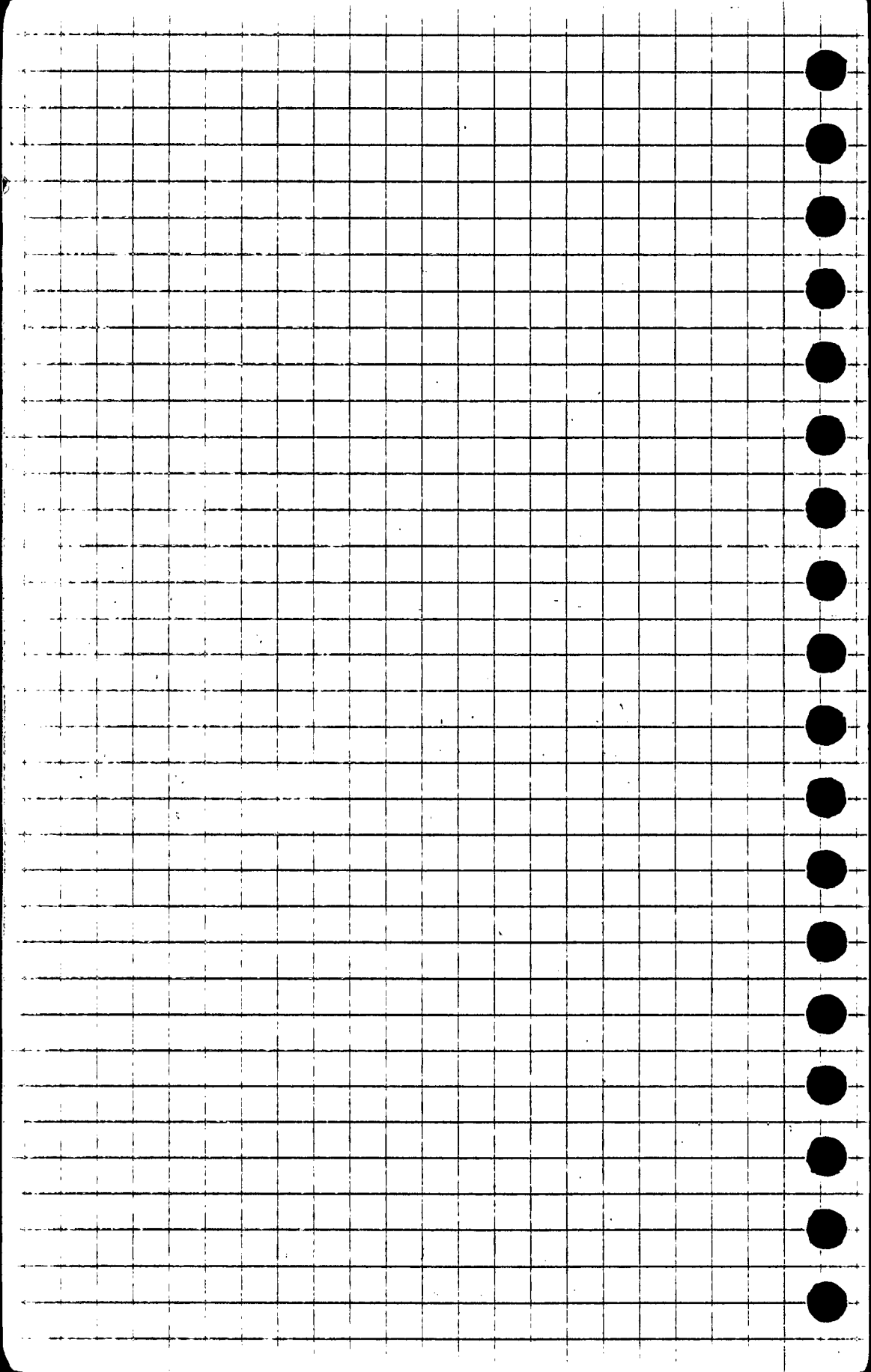
IRONSTONE

ENGLISH	1840 to present
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AMERICAN	1860 to present
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YELLOW GLAZED CREAM BODIED WARE	1785-1835
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(cont. next page). →



CERAMIC DATES CONT.

HARD BODIED EARTHENWARE

YELLOWWARE 1830 to present
ROCKINGHAM 1945 - 1900

OTHER REFINED EARTHENWARE

TIN GLAZED c. 1700 - 1800
JACKFIELD 1757 - 1818
REFINED REDWARE 1800 - 1840
REFINED AGATE 1740 - 1775

COARSE STONEWARE

GRAY SALT GLAZED
RHENISH 1650 - 1725
WESTERWALD 1700 - 1775
AMERICAN GRAY 1720 - 1900
AMERICAN COBALT DECORATED GRAY 1787 - 1900
BROWN BOTTLES 1820 - 1900

COARSE EARTHENWARE

UNGLAZED REDWARE c. 1830 to present
YELLOW LEAD-GLAZED SLIPWARE 1670 - 1795
BUFF COLORED EARTHENWARE 1850 - 1870
COARSE AGATE 1730 - 1850

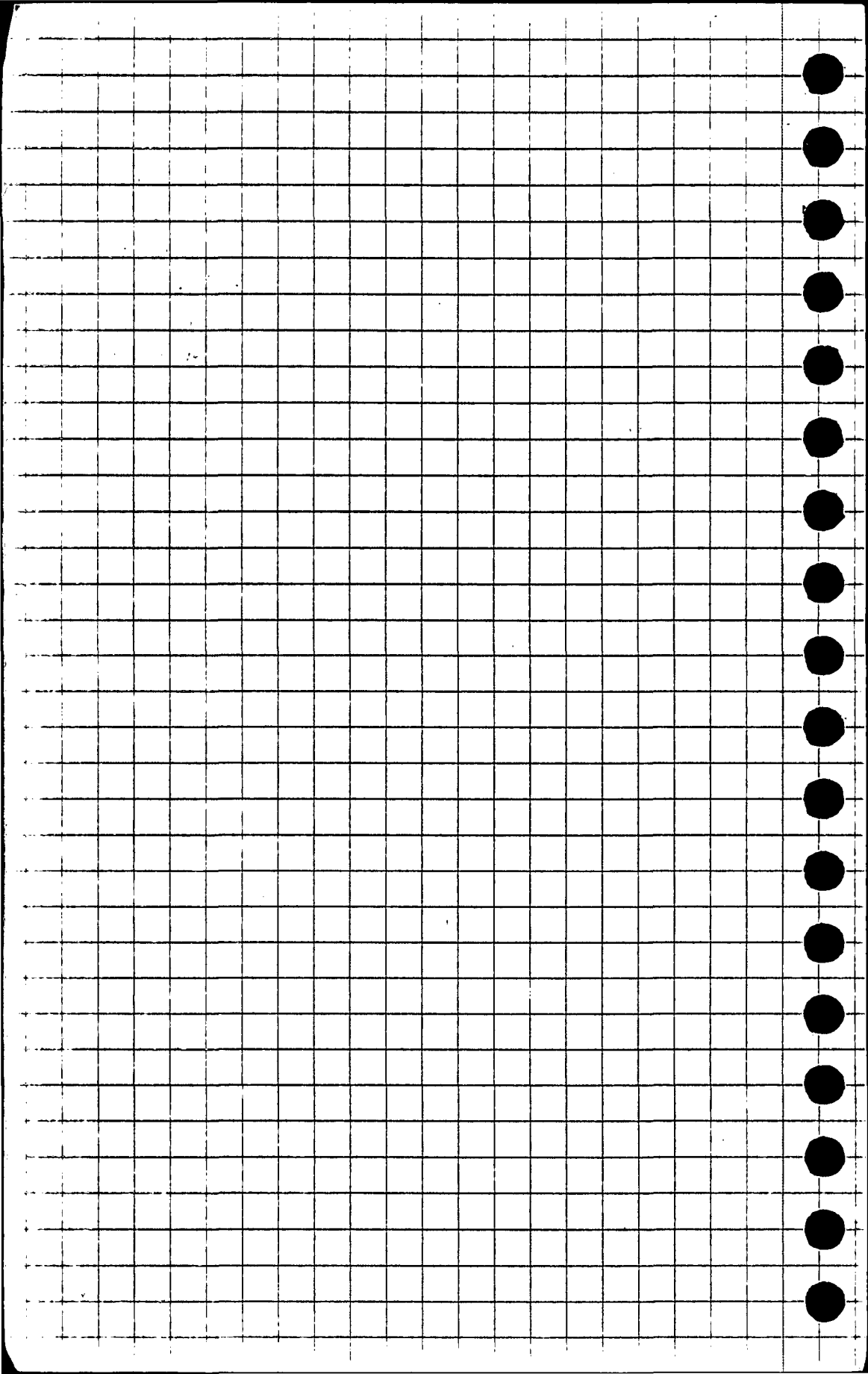
COLORED GLAZES —

LITTLER'S BLUE: opaque 1750 - 1765
blue wash used on white
salt-glazed stoneware,
creamware, porcelain.

WHIELDON-TYPE TORTOISE SHELL 1740 - 1780

ENGLISH MASOLICA: refined 1850 - 1900

white earthenware coated w/
opaque white glaze or slip +
painted, used on figurines +
garden ornaments.



OLD STATISTICS

SIZE OF MANOR HOUSE: 22m x 12m

SIZE OF FG CELLAR: approx. 9m x 5m (interior)

PASSAGE: " 7.5m long on N side

6.5m long on S side

2.4m wide at cellar

2.0m wide at stairs

————— TH —————

NEW STATISTICS:

AREA XIII:

DR. — ILL —

5531-8016-1739

5-15-91

SS# 355-40-3337

① Area XIII - 1st 1/2 19th cen
pearlware - 1779-1820 green edge.
blue transfer print - 1820-present
plain white ware - 1820-present
orange (S) 1840-1880

② Area XIV - purple - later 1/2 19th
T print (colors) - 1820-present
annular - 1820-1850
white ware - 1820-present

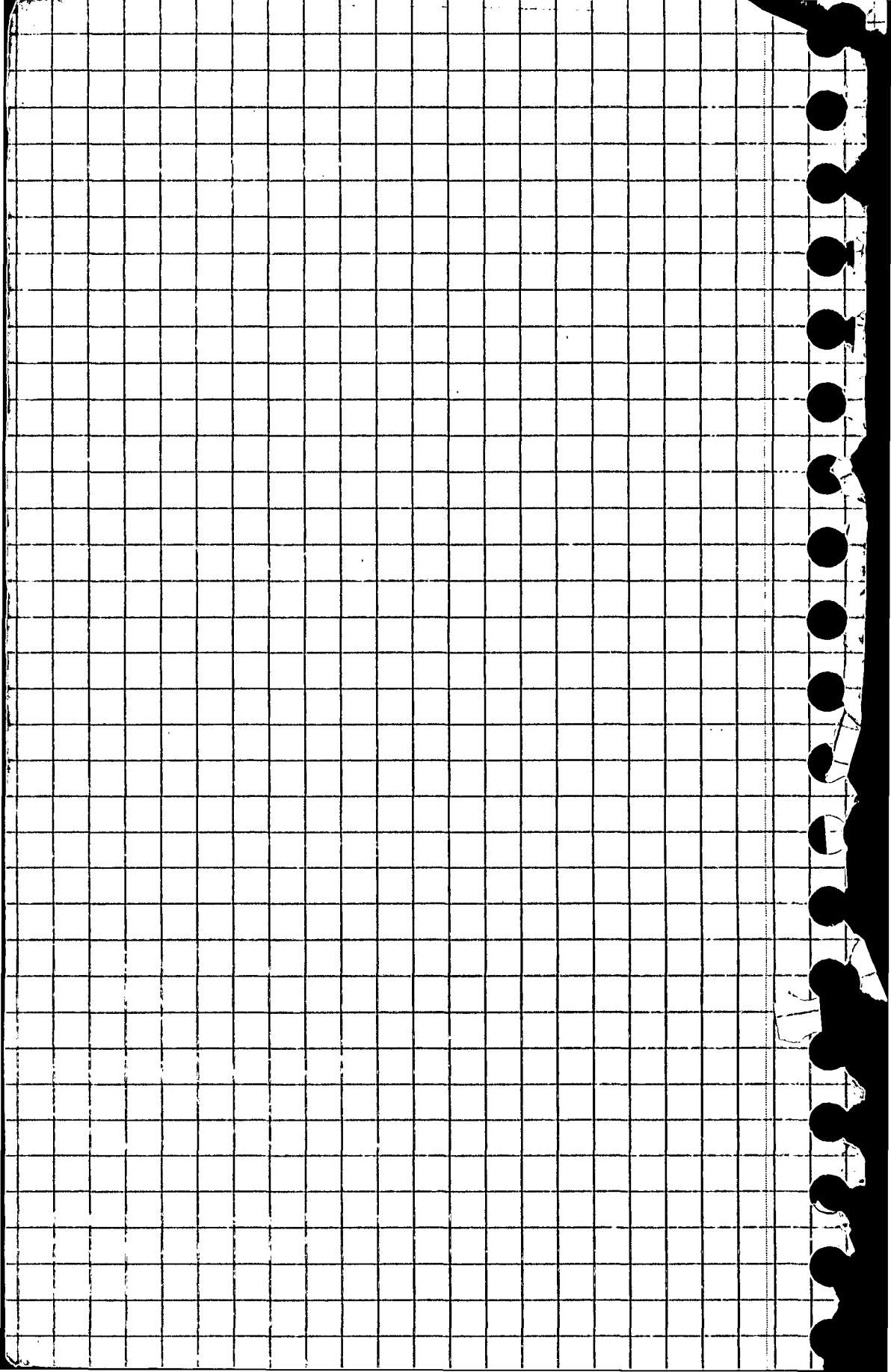
③ Area XVI -
t. print (colors) 1820-present
annular 1820-1850
white ware 1820-present

Argument w/ what was recorded
from Area XVI. A.

tree feature - planting hole 5'
in diameter - approx. Burley
at base. Argues w/ what have
been directly or indirectly
from landscape designers.

XVI -

→ Fred Maloof 1952-1972.



Area X111 —

5/12/88

- ① Large pits often placed by fireglows. — maybe large rectangular one is giving fireglow a northern exposure.
- ② Rough size of structure, if most of features placed beneath it would be 30' x 15' with the long axis running N-S & structure facing E-W.
- ③ One dog wallow under NE corner suggests structure was on piers with access beneath it, there was a porch there, or the dog lay against the side wall of the house.
- ④ Cellar pits suggest either openings in a wood floor, an earth floor with something covering the holes — also to provide proper protection from the elements, the house might have had to come to the ground.
- ⑤ "Post holes" in the SE 1/4 of area present a small problem. They fall beneath the 30' x 15' Area for the structure. Are they later? Unrelated, earlier or part of the structure. They are in layers C & D.



from Heath & Home - Tent house
 use of space. → Storage in corners!
 Area X11 has pits in corners.

contemporaneous of most features 5/12
w/ the exception of the later wood
lined pit feature which is also
only rectangular (others are semi-circular)
+ wood lined pit in area.

- Possibilities: ① 2 structures
12' x 24' which exclude the
photo as yard fences or pens
the older of the 2 located SW of the
newer + encompassing all 3 older
pits — (Doesn't work well) or
encompassing 5 pits + not 11
pits. Other structure oriented
w/ N pits in NW corner
② One house site w/ fence or pen
prior to house — doesn't work
as have indication of artifacts in
shovel tests or ③ shallow "post"
features may be beneath structure
for support or are not posts at
all + have unidentified function.
④ OR house irregularly shaped +
posts describe porch or yard +
house has a jog in the SE 

MARYLAND HISTORIC TRUST

5/15/83

MAY 25. — (10:00 AM.) CLEAN SITE

J.M.C. WILL ARRIVE TO BE PRESENT!

Andrew Moore } "I've been contacted for
Lee Tyler } you to direct inquiries
to the West Chester Office"
Mr. McEnty + Mr. Roberts.

PER DIEM

M T W TH F

J SUNDER					1	60
J WARD					2	60
D WEINBERG					3	60
M WOODS					4	60
M CABAK			X	X	5	
H THIEL			X	X	6	
P O'NEILL			X	X	7	
C LUNDOFF	←	gone	→		8	
K KEMPTON			←	gone	→	9
D HELK ^W					10	
A KEAN					11	60
T BROWN					12	
J FISHER					13	
R TUBBY					14	
C FREUDEN	←	gone	→		15	
C SASAKIN					16	
T SLOSS					17	
T SANDWATER					18	

(16)

Levish — Ora —
Mark —

Supervisors —
(Down at waterfront).

300
278.00
350
H2L
375.00

NOTE:

* In future - harass anyone 5/13
who wants to take someone
for another project to determine
power structure within the project
to be clear on who needs to know
what? (Remember Horner incident!)

Area XIII - none of posts or disruption
of NW post could be structural -
* Finds worth noting:

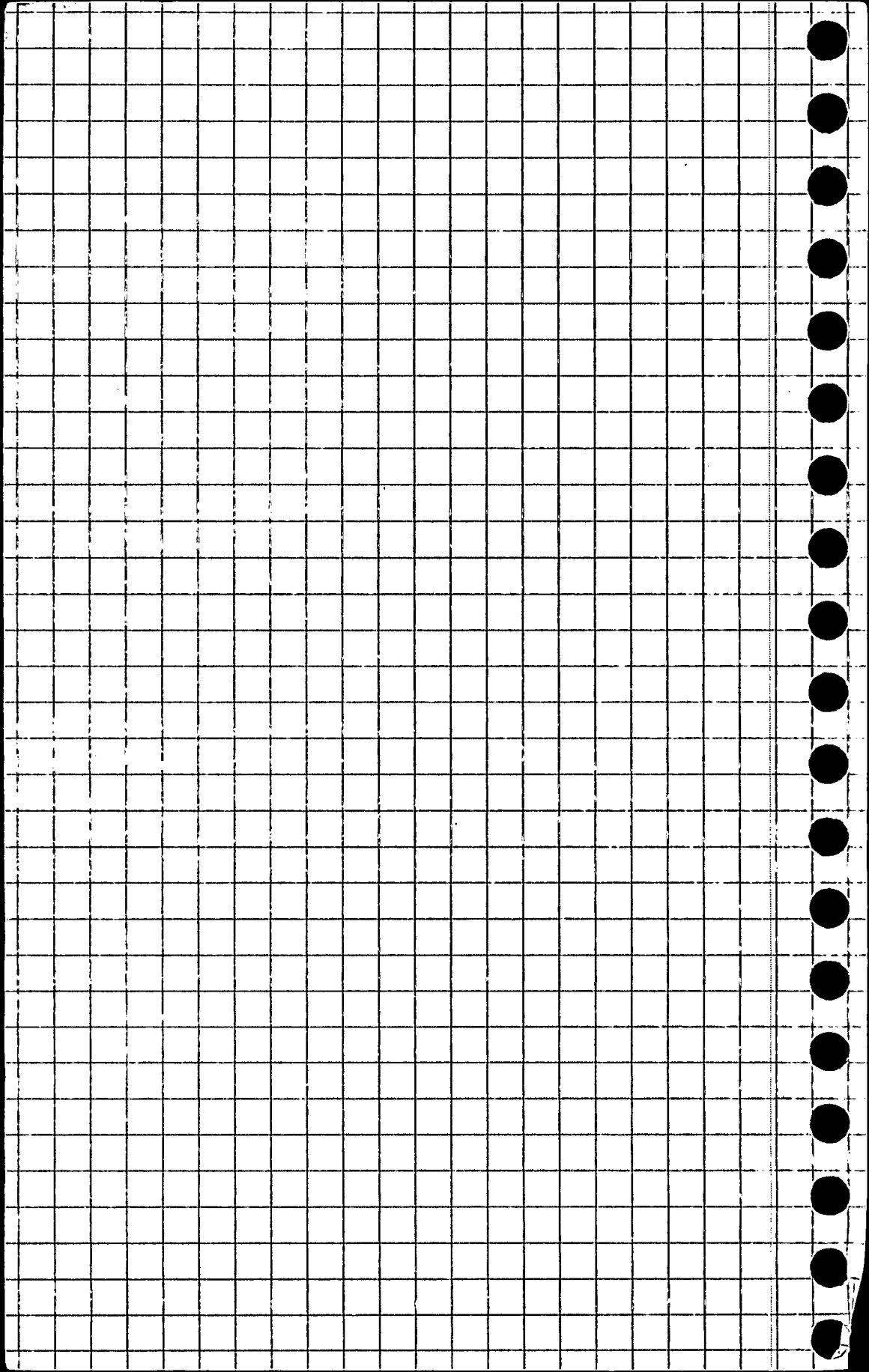
- ① carved + incised stone
- ② knife + fork of carved
bone handles.
- ③ edgware w/ milled decoration.
- ④ willow pattern blue transparent.

= [One large post hole + hole in
center of area. (Looks like center
ridge pole for a large Bedouin
tent!)

(10th week) 5/16/89

Need cleanup in Bill's area
Close to it in Ollers.
Weather this week could cause
trouble.

Three features in sight of way
now. ① trash pit w/ small
square or rectangular feature
w/ a circular feature in its
base, ② a well just maybe 15m
NE of the trash pit filled w/
sterile clay (maybe in Area X)
+ ③ as well between Area 1A4V
(maybe been under heavy tree) has



mixture of artifacts on top 5/16
+ architectural debris beneath.

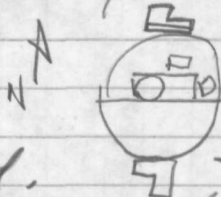
Lots of animal bone. Seems to have been
bush + mortar level - & then layer
of debris along with edge.

Trash pit contains bone +
architectural material largely
some glass - several crushed
bottles, + very few ceramics (delft, etc.)
Bone + waste - ends of leg bones
suitable for stew stick only +
jaw bones.

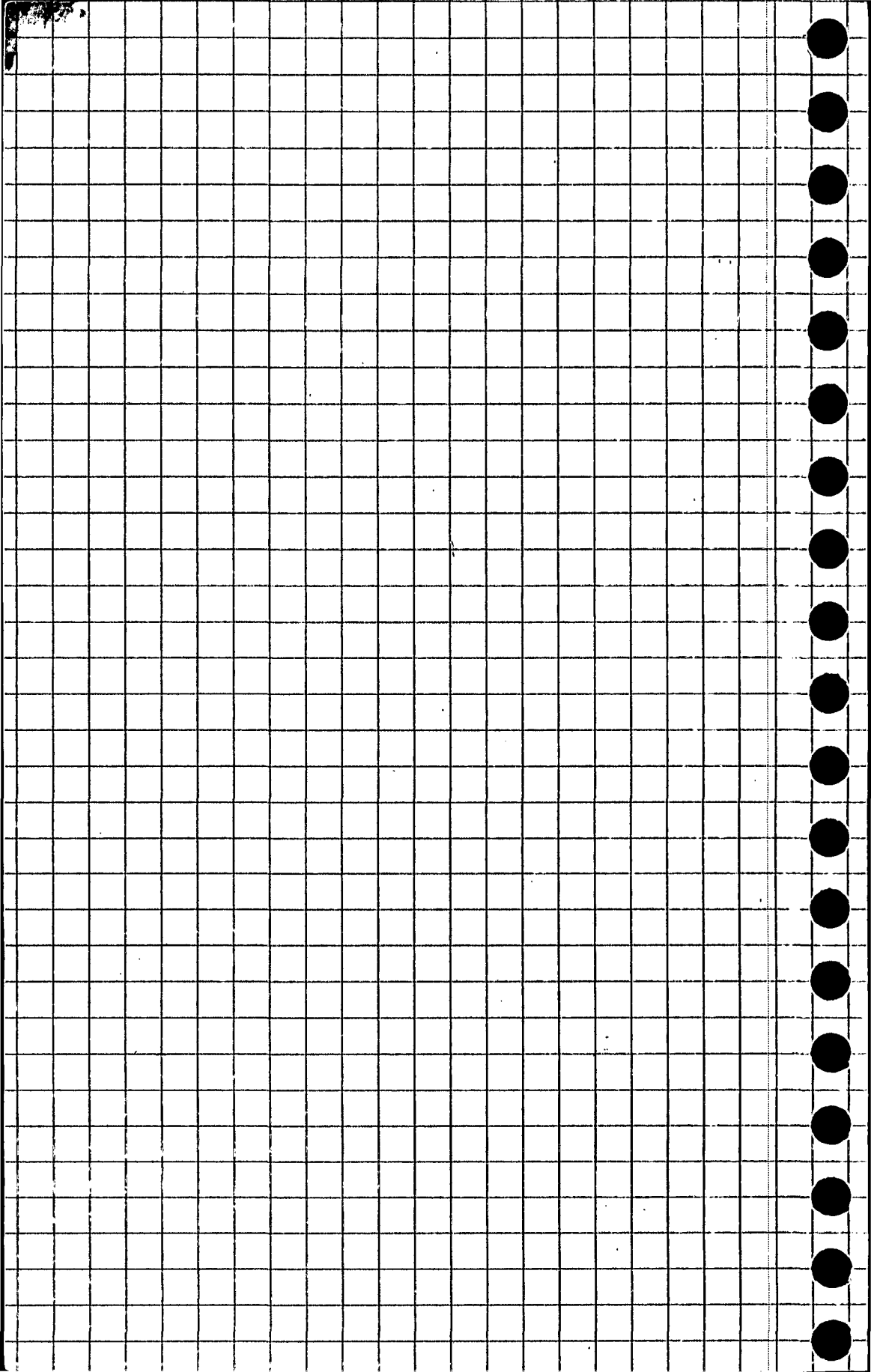
5/17/88

John McC. here briefly. Gave order
for the swift removal of F666
(the remainder of, actually). To

expedite this he said we should cease to
screen. The crew won't like it but
so be it. F666 is a large circular
stair with a rectangular feature in
the center of the bowl of its sloping
walls.



The central
feature appears
to be a post-hole +
mold. The two L-shaped
features which bracket the
pit may contain posts or
may be "cat tracks." Two
large square bricks are on the
NE corner of the central post-hole.
Purpose of all this is as
yet unknown. L's also detached from the
Area XIII - Almost finished.





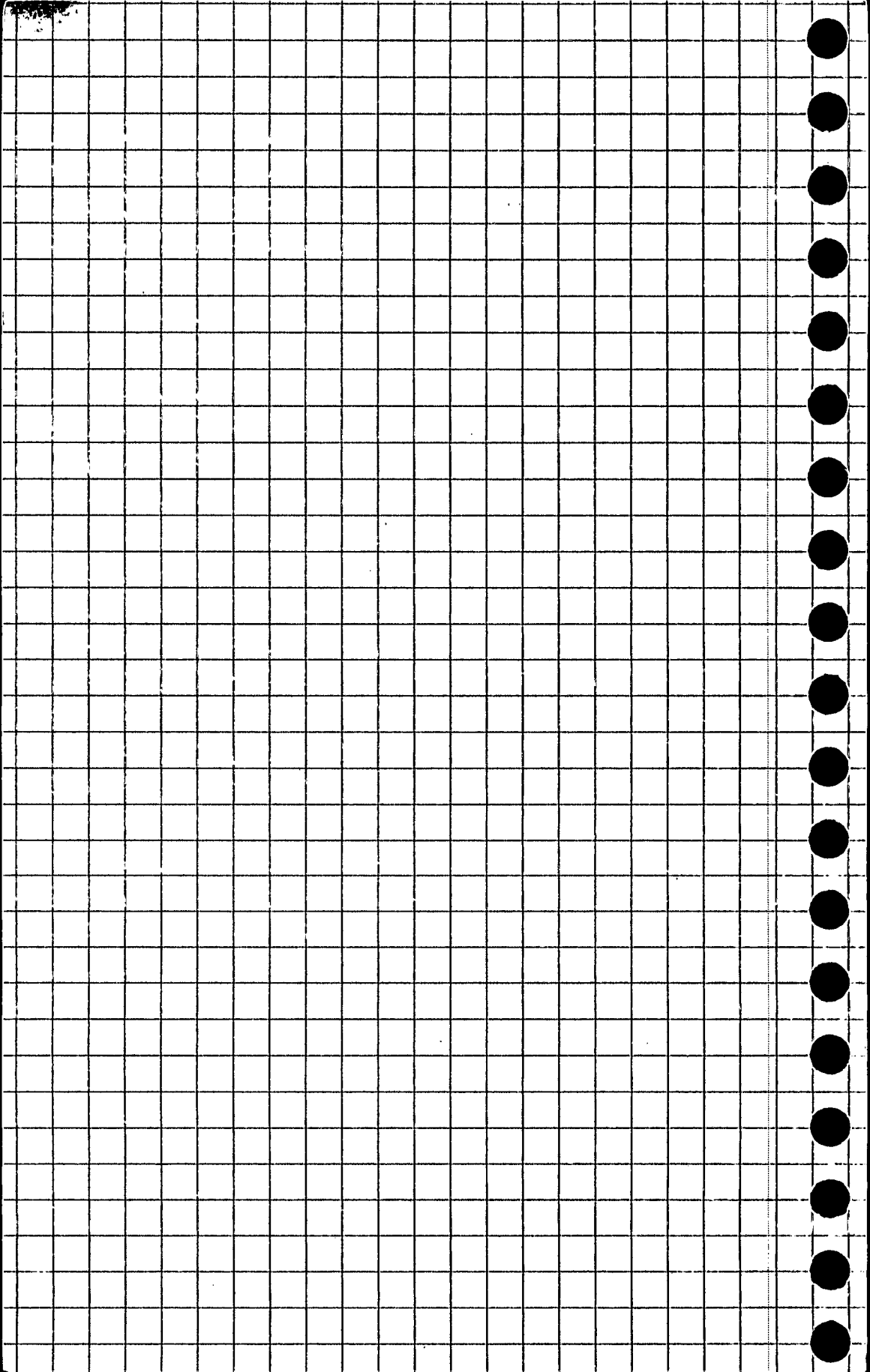
Only one unit need clear 5/17
covered & one small possible
feature excavated & it will
be done. "Feature" beneath the
tree turned out to be the nest
disturbance. By Friday we should
have begun Area clean up for
photos & "log & pony" show next
Wednesday.

5/18/88
Day called due to heavy
rain over night & rain in
the AM.

5/19/88
Work continues. Fiddie being
excavated - not without protest over
pathology by Tom & John
Finken. Talked of everyone about
this. Last day we have for the
feature.

Little left to do. Friday will be
spent cleaning up. The
place is a mess with all this
evening rain. There are
flood warnings out today!
Weather mostly cloudy of some
small patches of blue, warm &
humid w/ a breeze. The heat will
cause more night time T. storms!

5/20
Excavation complete.
Only clean up left.



To Waterfront.

2 tripods

2 screens

10 spikes

2 flat shovels

