

(4)

.1"

95%

Table****Prehistoric artifacts from Area IV of the Oxon Hill Site, 18Pr175. (2 pages)

	Levels 1, 2, & 3	Levels 4 & 5	Mixed proveniences
LITHICS			
Chert biface			
Chert biface fragment			
Quartzite hafted biface	1		
Quartzite biface fragment			
Quartzite preform			
Quartz hafted biface			
Other quartz biface			
Quartz biface fragment			
Quartz preform			
Petrified wood biface			
Quartz uniface			
Quartz uniface fragment			
Chert biface thinning flake			
Other chert flake			
Chert flake fragment			
Quartzite biface thinning flake			
Other quartzite flake		1	
Quartzite flake fragment	3		
Quartz biface thinning flake			
Other quartz flake	1	6	
Quartz flake fragment	2		
Petrified wood flake			
Chert shatter	1		
Quartzite shatter			
Quartz shatter		1	1
Quartzite hammerstone		2	1
Quartzite core			
Quartz core			
Fire cracked quartzite		3	2
Fire cracked quartz			
Quartzite pecked stone			1
Ground quartzite			
Ground sandstone			

CERAMICS

Sand tempered plain
 Sand tempered cord marked
 Sand tempered red slipped
 Sand tempered eroded

Grit tempered plain	5	1 ²
Grit tempered fabric-impressed		2
Grit tempered cord marked		
Grit tempered unident. deco.		
Grit tempered eroded		

Sand/grit tempered plain	1
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Shell tempered plain
 Shell tempered cord marked
 Shell tempered unident. deco.

8	19	8	35
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① Resembles Rossville Point (Stephenson 1963:145 and Plate XXIII), which is a Pope's Creek phase point (Middle Woodland, 400 B.C. - A. D. 200) (Stephonatis 1980:30).

② Similar to Stephenson's (1963:103) description of Albemarle Fabric Impressed (Middle Woodland), except these sherds have fine, rather than coarse, impressions.

Table****Prehistoric artifacts from Area IV, above the buried A horizon.

Form	LITHICS			Decoration	CERAMICS	
	Chert	Quartzite	Quartz		Grit	Temper Sand/grit
Biface				Plain		
Hafted		1*		Rim		
Other				Body		
Fragment				Fabric-imp.		
Preform				Rim		
Uniface				Body		
Hafted						
Other						
Fragment						
Flake						
Biface thinning						
Other			1			
Fragment		3	2			
Shatter	1					
Hammerstone						
Core						
Fire cracked rock						
Pecked rock						
Groundstone						

3 Non-cultural

*Resembles Rossville Point (Stephenson 1963:145 and Plate XXIII), which is a Pope's Creek phase point (Middle Woodland, 400 B.C. - A. D. 200) (Stephonatis 1980:30).

Table****Prehistoric artifacts from Area IV, the buried A horizon, and below.

Form	LITHICS			Decoration	CERAMICS	
	Chert	Quartzite	Quartz		Temper Grit	Sand/grit
Biface				Plain		
Hafted				Rim		
Other				Body	5	1
Fragment				Fabric-imp.		
Preform				Rim		
Uniface				Body		
Hafted						
Other						
Fragment						
Flake						
Biface thinning						
Other		1	6			
Fragment						
Shatter			1			
Hammerstone		2				
Core						
Fire cracked rock		3				
Pecked rock						
Groundstone						

1 Non-cultural

1.5"

100%

✓

Table****Prehistoric artifacts from the mixed proveniences in Area IV.

Form	LITHICS			Decoration	CERAMICS	
	Chert	Quartzite	Quartz		Temper	
					Grit	Sand/grit
Biface				Plain		
Hafted				Rim		
Other				Body	1	
Fragment				Fabric-imp.		
Preform				Rim		
Uniface				Body	2*	
Hafted						
Other						
Fragment						
Flake						
Biface thinning						
Other						
Fragment						
Shatter			1			
Hammerstone		1				
Core						
Fire cracked rock		2				
Pecked rock		1				
Groundstone						

*Similar to Stephenson's (1963:103) description of Albemarle Fabric Impressed (Middle Woodland), except these sherds have fine, rather than coarse, impressions.

Area IV mixed proveniences

OK
8

Tabl-3 Ox Prehist

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts						Access#	18Pr175			
LITHICS							CERAMICS			
Form	Chert	Chert	Quartzite	Quartz	Other		Decoration	Temper	Grit	Grog
	Heat-treat	Non-treat						Fiber	Sand	
Flakes							Plain			
Primary							Rim			
Secondary							Body		(1)✓	
Interior							Check-stmpd.			
Bipolar							Rim			
Biface thin.							Body			
Flake frag.							Eroded			
Shatter					(1)✓		Rim			
Bifaces							Body			
Hafted							Fabric-imp.			
Fragment							Rim			
Unifaces							Body		(2)✓	
Hafted										
Fragment										
Hammerstone			(1)✓							
Core			(2)✓							
FCR			(1)✓							

Pecked rock

LITHICS						CERAMICS			
Form	Chert	Chert				Decoration	Temper		
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grit
Flakes						Plain			
Primary						Rim			
Secondary						Body			
Interior						Check-stmpd.			
Bipolar						Rim			
Biface thin.						Body			
Flake frag.						Eroded			
Shatter						Rim			
Bifaces						Body			
Halfed									
Fragment									
Unifaces									
Halfed									
Fragment									
Hammerstone									
Core									
FCR									

Accokeek Creek Fabric Impressed
(Early Woodland)

⑦

Area 4 - All materials except Level 4 (Buried A Horizon)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 44A438501Y

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

Heat-treat

Non-treat

Quartzite

Quartz

Other

Decoration

Temper

Fiber

Sand

Grit

Grog

Flakes

Primary

Secondary

Interior

Bipolar

Biface thin

Flake frag.

Shatter

Bifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

Plain

Rim

Body

Check-stmpd.

Rim

Body

Eroded

Rim

Body

①

①
②Mixed
Pecked Rock

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access#

T 404005 Y00

18Pr175

Form	LITHICS			
	Chert	Chert	Quartzite	Other
	Heat-treat	Non-treat		

Decoration	CERAMICS		
	Temper		
	Fiber	Sand	Grog

Flakes

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin.

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bifaces

Eroded

Halted

Rim

Fragment

Body

Unifaces

Halted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

(1)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# T404001Y00

18Pr175

LITHICS					CERAMICS			
Form	Chert	Chert			Decoration	Temper		
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grog
Flakes					Plain			
Primary					Rim			
Secondary					Body			
Biface thin.					Check-stmpd.			
Flake frag.					Rim			
Shatter					Body			
Bifaces					Eroded			
Hafted					Rim			
Fragment					Body			
Unifaces								
Hafted								
Fragment								
Hammerstone								
Core								

②

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts					Access#	T4B 4005 Y00			18Pr175
LITHICS					CERAMICS				
Form	Chert	Chert			Decoration	Temper			
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grog	
Flakes				Quartz	Plain				
Primary					Rim				
Secondary					Body				
Biface thin.					Check-stmpd.				
Flake frag.					Rim				
Shatter				SHD	Body				
Bifaces					Eroded				
Hafted					Rim				
Fragment					Body				
Unifaces									
Hafted									
Fragment									
Hammerstone									
Core -									

~~prob not prehistoric~~

AREA III Levels 1, 2, + 3 & Feature 4016

OK
8

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access#

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form	Chert	Chert	Quartzite	Quartz	Other	Decoration	Temper	Fiber	Sand	Grit	Grog
	Heat-treat	Non-treat									
Flakes						Plain					
Primary						Rim					
Secondary				(1)		Body					
Interior						Check-stmpd					
Bipolar						Rim					
Biface thin.						Body					
Flake frag.			(3)	(2)		Eroded					
Shatter		(1)				Rim					
Bifaces						Body					
Halfed			(1)								
Fragment											
Unifaces											
Halfed											
Fragment											
Hammerstone											
Core											
FCR											

~~Totipot, Ox Prehist~~

~~What~~
~~about~~
~~dist~~

3 Non-cultural

1 quartz pebble
burned clay

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 04F428203R

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form	Chert	Chert	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other	Decoration	Temper	Fiber	Sand	Grit	Grog
Flakes								Plain					
Primary								Rim					
Secondary								Body					
Interior								Check-stmpd.					
Bipolar								Rim					
Biface thin.								Body					
Flake frag.								Eroded					
Shatter								Rim					
Bifaces								Body					
Hafted													
Fragment													
Unifaces													
Hafted													
Fragment													
Hammerstone													
Core													
FCR													

Flakes

Primary

Secondary

Interior

Bipolar

Biface thin.

Flake frag.

Shatter

Bifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

Plain

Rim

Body

Check-stmpd.

Rim

Body

Eroded

Rim

Body

looks most like Rossville point - Middle Woodland 1000-3000 BC
 Pope's Creek component (100BC - A.D. 300). Although
 this point has a more developed barb than they
 have in the Accokeek Creek Site Report.

Area 4 - All Materials except Level 4 {Burra A Horizon}

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts						Access# 44FL12661A		18Pr175		
LITHICS						CERAMICS				
Form	Chert	Chert	Quartzite	Quartz	Other	Decoration	Temper	Fiber	Grit	Grog
	Heat-treat	Non-treat								
Flakes						Plain				
Primary						Rim				
Secondary						Body				
Interior						Check-stmpd.				
Bipolar						Rim				
Biface thin.						Body				
Flake frag.						Eroded				
Shatter						Rim				
Bifaces						Body				
Hafted										
Fragment										
Unifaces										
Hafted										
Fragment										
Hammershane										
Core										
FCR										

14

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# K40448401A

.....
18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

t:Quartzite

Quartz

Other

..... : Decoration

.....
Temper

Fiber

Sand

Grit

.....
Grog

Flakes

.....
Primary

.....
Secondary

.....
Interior

.....
Bipolar

Biface thin.

Flake frag.

.....
Shatter

Bifaces

.....
Hafted

Fragment

Unifaces

Halted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

Plain

Rim

.....
Body

```
.....
Check-stmpd.
```

.....
Rim

.....
Body

Eroded

Rim

Body

① ✓

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 148408303K

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

t:Quartzite

Quartz

Other

..... : Decoration

.....
Temper

Fiber

.....
Sand

Grit

.....
Grog

Flakes

Plain

.....
Primary

Rim

.....
Secondary

.....
Body

.....
Interior

Check-stmpd.

.....
Bipolar

.....
Rim

Biface thin.

.....
Body

Flake frag.

.....
: Eroded

.....
Shatter

Rim

Bifaces

.....
Body

.....
Hafted

.....
Fragment

Unifaces

.....
Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

[illegible]

⑥

Area 4 - all materials except Level 4 (Buried A Horizon)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# C9A44/2014

18Pr175

LITHICS						CERAMICS			
Form	Chert	Chert	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other	Decoration	Temper
								Fiber	Sand
								Grit	Grog
Flakes								Plain	
Primary								Rim	
Secondary								Body	
Interior								Check-stmpd.	
Bipolar								Rim	
Biface thin.								Body	
Flake frag.								Eroded	
Shaller								Rim	
Bifaces								Body	
Hafted									
Fragment									
Unifaces									
Hafted									
Fragment									
Hammerstone									
Core									
FCR									

①

~~Provenience~~

[illegible]

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 44R414501A

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form	Chert	Chert	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other	Decoration	Temper	Fiber	Sand	Grit	Grog
------	-------	-------	------------	-----------	-----------	--------	-------	------------	--------	-------	------	------	------

Flakes

Primary

Secondary

Interior

Bipolar

Biface thin.

Flake frag.

Shatter

Bifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

Pebble

Plain

Rim

Body

Check-stmpd.

Rim

Body

Eroded

Rim

Body

Area 4 - All Materials except Level 4 (Buried A Horizon)

Access# U4K417563R

.....
18Pr175

[illegible]

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 44B420603M 18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form	Chert	Chert					Decoration	Temper				
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other			Fiber	Sand	Grit	Grog	
Flakes							Plain					
Primary							Rim					
Secondary							Body					
Interior							Check-stmpd.					
Bipolar							Rim					
Biface thin.							Body					
Flake frag.							Eroded					
Shatter							Rim					
Bifaces							Body					
Halted												
Fragment												
Unifaces												
Halted												
Fragment												
Hammersstone												
Core												
FCR												

Dint

Total Area 4

U + F

OK

8
19
8
35

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts						Prov.	18Pr175			
LITHICS						CERAMICS				
Form	Chert	Chert				Decoration	Temper			
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grit	Sand/grit
Bifaces						Plain				
Hafted			(1)			Rim				
Other						Body			5+(1)	1
Fragment						Check-stmpd.				
Preform						Rim				
Unifaces						Body				
Hafted						Fabric-imp.				
Other						Rim				
Fragment						Body			(2)	
Flakes						Eroded				
Biface thin.						Rim				
Other			(1)	(1)(6)		Body				
Fragment			(3)	(2)						
Shatter		(1)	(1)(2)	(1)(1)						
Hammerstone										
Core										
FCR			3(2)							
Pecked rock			(1)							
roundstone										

1

13

11

8

1

Area IV levels 4 & 5

Buried A + Below

19

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access#

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form Chert Chert Heat-treat Non-treat Quartzite Quartz Other

Decoration Temper Fiber Sand Grit ~~Grit~~ sand/grit

Flakes

Primary

Secondary

Interior

Bipolar

Biface thin.

Flake frag.

Shatter

Bifaces

Halfed

Fragment

Unifaces

Halfed

Fragment

Hammershane

Core

FCR

Plain

Rim

Body

Check-stmpd.

Rim

Body

Eroded

Rim

Body

~~Non-cultural~~ 5 7

5

1

Full Oxon Hill

①

Tabl-2, Ox Prehist

Area 4 - Buried A horizon (Level 4, in area)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts					Access# F4E 4012211		18Pr175												
LITHICS					CERAMICS														
Form	Chert	Chert			Decoration	Temper													
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grog											
Flakes					Plain														
Primary					Rim														
Secondary					Body														
Biface thin.					Check-stmpd.														
Flake frag.					Rim														
Shatter					Body														
Bifaces					Eroded														
Hafted					Rim														
Fragment					Body														
Unifaces																			
Hafted																			
Fragment																			
Hammerstone																			
Core																			
FEC																			

14

definite flake

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts					Access#	18Pr175		
LITHICS					CERAMICS			
Form	Chert	Chert	Quartzite	Other	Decoration	Temper		
	Heat-treat	Non-treat				Fiber	Sand	Grog
Flakes				Quartz	Plain			
Primary					Rim			
Secondary				(1)	Body			
Biface thin.					Check-stmpd.			
Flake frag.					Rim			
Shatter					Body			
Bifaces					Eroded			
Hafted					Rim			
Fragment					Body			
Unifaces								
Hafted								
Fragment								
Hammerstone				(1)				
Core								

Interior

~~Pebble is prob. not a prehist. tool.~~
Possible hammerstone - Keith

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# U4A440404A

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

Heat-treat Non-treat

Quartzite

Other

Decoration

Temper

Fiber

Sand

Grog

Flakes

Quartz

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin.

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bifaces

Eroded

Halted

Rim

Fragment

Body

Unifaces

Halted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

~~not prehistoric~~

Bipolar

(15)
(13)

Oxon H.1 Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# U 4A 440604A

18Pr175

LITHICS					CERAMICS					
Form	Chert	Chert			Decoration	Temper				
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grog		
Flakes				Quartz	Plain					
Primary				(P.I.)	Rim					
Secondary					Body					
Biface thin					Check-stmpd.					
Flake frag.					Rim					
Shatter					Body					
Bifaces					Eroded					
Halted					Rim					
Fragment					Body					
Unifaces										
Halted										
Fragment										
Hammershane										
Core										

May be primary shatter

Oxon H-1 Prehistoric Artifacts

Access#

U4A441404B

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

Decoration

Temper

Heat-treat

Non-treat

Quartzite

Other

Fiber

Sand

Grog

Flakes

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bifaces

Eroded

Halted

Rim

Fragment

Body

Unifaces

Halted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

poss.



Oxon H.I Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# U4A444504B 18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

Decoration

Temper

Heat-treat

Non-treat

Quartzite

Other

Fiber

Sand

Grog

Grit

Flakes

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin.

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bilaces

Eroded

Halted

Rim

Fragment

Body

Unifaces

Halted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

(1)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# U4A44504A

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form	Chert	Chert		
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other

Decoration

Temper

Fiber Sand

~~Grass~~Sand/grit

Flakes

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin.

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bifaces

Eroded

Hafted

Rim

Fragment

Body

Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

may be sand/grit - very small sherd!

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# Y4A455904A 18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form	Chert	Chert		
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other

Decoration	Temper			
	Fiber	Sand	Grog	

Flakes

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin.

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bifaces

Eroded

Hafted

Rim

Fragment

Body

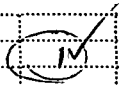
Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerslone

Core



④

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts					Access#	u4A443504A			18Pr175
LITHICS					CERAMICS				
Form	Chert	Chert			Decoration	Temper			
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grog	
Flakes					Plain				
Primary					Rim				
Secondary					Body				
Biface thin.					Check-stmpd.				
Flake frag.					Rim				
Shatter					Body				
Bifaces					Eroded				
Hafted					Rim				
Fragment					Body				
Unifaces									
Hafted									
Fragment									
Hammerstone									
Core									

FCR

✓

5

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# Y1 4A447604A 18Pr175

LITHICS				
Form	Chert	Chert		
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Other

CERAMICS	
Decoration	Temper
	Fiber Sand

Grit
Grog

Flakes

Plain

Primary

Rim

Secondary

Body

Biface thin.

Check-stmpd.

Flake frag.

Rim

Shatter

Body

Bifaces

Eroded

Hafted

Rim

Fragment

Body

Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

(2.1)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 44A 444705B

.....
18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

Quartzite

Quartz

Other

..... : Decoration

.....
Temper

Fiber.

Sand

Grit

•.....
•Grog

Flakes

.....
Primary

.....
Secondary

.....
Interior

.....
Bipolar

Biface thin.

Flake frag.

.....
Shatter

.....
Bifaces

.....
Hafted

Fragment

Unifaces

.....
Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

```

:Plain

```

Rim

.....
Body

Check-stmpd.

Rim

Body

Eroded

Rim

.....
Body

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts

Access# 444441605A

18Pr175

LITHICS

CERAMICS

Form

Chert

Chert

t:Quartzite

Quartz

Other

..... : Decoration

.....
Temper

Fiber.

Sand

Grit

⋮Grog

Flakes

.....
Primary

Secondary

Interior

Bipolar

Biface thin.

Flake frag.

Shatter

Bifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Unifaces

Hafted

Fragment

Hammerstone

Core

FCR

```

:.....
:Plain

```

Rim

Body

:Check-stmpd.

Rim

Body

Eroded

Rim

Body

8

Area 4 - All Materials except Level 4 (Buried A Horizon)

Oxon Hill Prehistoric Artifacts						Access#	44444865A		18Pr175		
LITHICS						CERAMICS					
Form	Chert	Chert				Decoration	Temper				
	Heat-treat	Non-treat	Quartzite	Quartz	Other		Fiber	Sand	Grit	Grog	
Flakes						Plain					
Primary						Rim					
Secondary						Body					
Interior						Check-stmpd					
Bipolar						Rim					
Biface thin.						Body					
Flake frag.						Eroded					
Shatter						Rim					
Bifaces						Body					
Hafted											
Fragment											
Unifaces											
Hafted											
Fragment											
Hammerstone											
Core											
FCR											

~~Cobbles~~